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Surveyors Room Upper Canada

SCOBIE'S CANADIAN ALMANAC,

AND

Repository of Useful Knowledge,

FOR THE YEAR

1853,

BEING THE FIRST AFTER LEAP YEAR,

CONTAINING FULL AND AUTHENTIC COMMERCIAL, STATISTICAL, ASTRONOMICAL, DEPARTMENTAL, ECCLESIASTICAL, EDUCATIONAL, FINANCIAL, AND

GENERAL INFORMATION.

THE ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE EXPRESSLY FOR THE CANADIAN ALMANAC, FOR THE MERIDIANS OF TORONTO, MONTREAL, QUEBEC, HALIFAX, N. S., AND FREDERICTON, N. B.

N. Lat. 43° 59' 35" TORONTO: *W. Long. 79° 21' 50" = 5.17 27*

HUGH SCOBIE, 16, KING STREET EAST;

SOLD BY H. ROWSELL, BREWER, McPHAIL & Co., T. McLEAR, THE WISLEYAN BOOK ROOM, JAMES LESSLIE, AND A. H. ARMOUR & Co., TORONTO; JOHN ARMOUR, WEIR & DUNN, R. CHALMERS & Co., C. BRYSON AND B. DAWSON, MONTREAL; T. CARY, P. SINCLAIR, AND J. T. BROUSSEAU, QUEBEC; J. DUFF, AND E. A. PALMER, KINGSTON; M. McKENDRICK, S. HEWSON AND C. L. HELLIWELL & Co., HAMILTON; J. SIMPSON, AND F. M. WHITE-LAW, NIAGARA; F. B. BEDDOME, J. M. GRAHAM, JAMES GILLEAN, AND EASTWOOD & Co., LONDON; GOODEVE & Co., AND T. HARVEY COBBOURG; J. ALLAN, PERTH; JOHN McMULLIN, AND W. BUEL, BROCKVILLE; JOHN DURIE, BYTOWN; CHAPMAN & STRIKER, PICTON; W. ALLING, ROCHESTER; G. H. DERBY & Co., BUFFALO; AND BY STOREKEEPERS GENERALLY THROUGHOUT THE PROVINCE OF CANADA.

Scobie's Canadian Almanac,

185

FOR THE YEAR 1853.

126786

Year of the world, according to the usual computation	5890	Since the Foundation of Rome	2808
Year of the world, according to the Jews, (commencing September 14)	5614	Year of Her Majesty's Reign, (commences June 20)	16-17
Year of the world, according to the Greek Church, 7388		Year of Mahomedan Era, (commences Oct. 16)	1270
		Year of the Independence of the United States, (commences July 4)	77-78

Chronological Cycles.

Golden Number	11	Solar Cycle	14	Roman Indiction	11
Epoct	20	Dominical Letters	B	Julian period	4808

Moveable Feasts.

Easter Sunday	March 27	Ascension Day	May 5	Trinity Sunday	May 22
Rogation Sunday	May 1	Whitsunday	May 15	Advent Sunday	November 27
		Birth of Queen Victoria, May 24, 1819.			

Eclipses.

In the year 1853, there will be two Eclipses of the Sun, and one of the Moon.
 I. An annular Eclipse of the Sun, June 6, 1853, not visible in Canada, but visible in Texas, Mexico, and the Southern States; central and annular about the Equator. Begins on the earth generally, June 6d. 5h. 7m., Greenwich Mean Time—in Longitude $156^{\circ} 48' W$ —Latitude $23^{\circ} 23' S$.
 Central Eclipse begins generally June 6d. 7h. 58m.—in Longitude $170^{\circ} 26' W$ —Latitude $0^{\circ} 38' N$. Ends June 6d. 9d. 37m.—in Longitude $63^{\circ} 37' W$ —Latitude $9^{\circ} 08' S$.
 Eclipse ends on the earth generally, 6d. 11h. 7m.—in Longitude $77^{\circ} 53' W$ —Latitude $1^{\circ} 42' S$.
 II. A partial Eclipse of the Moon, June 20, 1853, visible in Canada. The following table contains the mean time of the principal phases of this Eclipse, at each of the places named:

PLACE.	MEAN TIME OF PHASE.		
	First contact with Shadow.	Middle of Eclipse.	Last Contact with Shadow.
	A. M.	A. M.	A. M.
Toronto	11 55-6	12 43-9	13 32-5
London, C. W.	11 47-9	12 36-2	13 24-5
Cobourg, C. W.	12 0-2	12 48-5	13 37-1
Kingston	12 0-3	12 54-6	13 42-9
Quebec	12 27-9	13 16-2	14 45-0
Montreal	12 19-7	13 7-0	13 55-3
Halifax, N. S.	12 56-5	13 46-8	14 35-1
St. John's, N. B.	12 46-6	13 38-9	14 25-2
Fredericton, N. B.	12 46-0	13 34-3	14 22-6
St. John's, Newfoundland	12 42-0	14 30-3	15 20-0
Red River Settlement	10 45-0	11 33-3	12 21-0

Magnitude of the Eclipse, (Moon's diameter=1) 0.304 on the northern limb.
 The first contact with the shadow occurs at 86° from the northernmost point of the Moon's limb to the east. The last contact at 83° towards the west.
 II. A partial Eclipse of the Sun, January 20, 1852, not visible in Canada, being confined to regions surrounding the South Pole.

III. A total Eclipse of the Sun, November 30, 1853, not visible in Canada, but confined to South America and the Pacific Ocean. Begins on the earth generally, November 30d. 4h. 37.6m. mean time at Greenwich, in Longitude $153^{\circ} 31' W$, and Latitude $19^{\circ} 47' N$. Central Eclipse begins generally, November 30d. 5h. 33.7m., ends 30d. 5h. 56.3m. Eclipse ends on the earth, generally, November 30d. 9h. 52.5m., in Longitude $57^{\circ} 49' W$, and $7^{\circ} 25' S$.

Saturn's Ring.—To render Saturn's Ring visible to the earth, it is necessary that the Sun and the Earth be viewed from the Planet, be elevated on the same side of it, which is the case during the whole of 1853. It will attain its greatest apparent diameter in November, 1853, when apparent outer *major* axis of the outer ring will be $=46.33''$ —apparent outer *minor* axis= $19.03''$.

Beginning and Length of the Seasons.

	d. h. m.	
Sun enters Capricorn γ (Winter begins) 1852, December 21	3 13	
Sun enters Aries γ (Spring begins) 1853, March	20 4 25	
Sun enters Cancer γ (Summer begins) 1853, June	21 1 23	Greenwich Mean time.
Sun enters Libra γ (Autumn begins) 1853, September	22 15 36	
Sun enters Capricorn γ (Winter begins) 1853, December	21 9 12	

	d. h. m.		d. h. m.
Sun in the Winter signs	80 0 17	Sun in the Autumn signs	80 15 3
Sun in the Spring signs	92 20 46	Sun North of the Equator, Spring and Summer	186 12 1
Sun in the Summer signs	93 15 50	Sun South of the Equator, Winter and Autumn	178 10 6

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May 22
November 27

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6d. 5h. 7m., Grey-
0.38 N. Ends June
0.42 S.
contains the moon

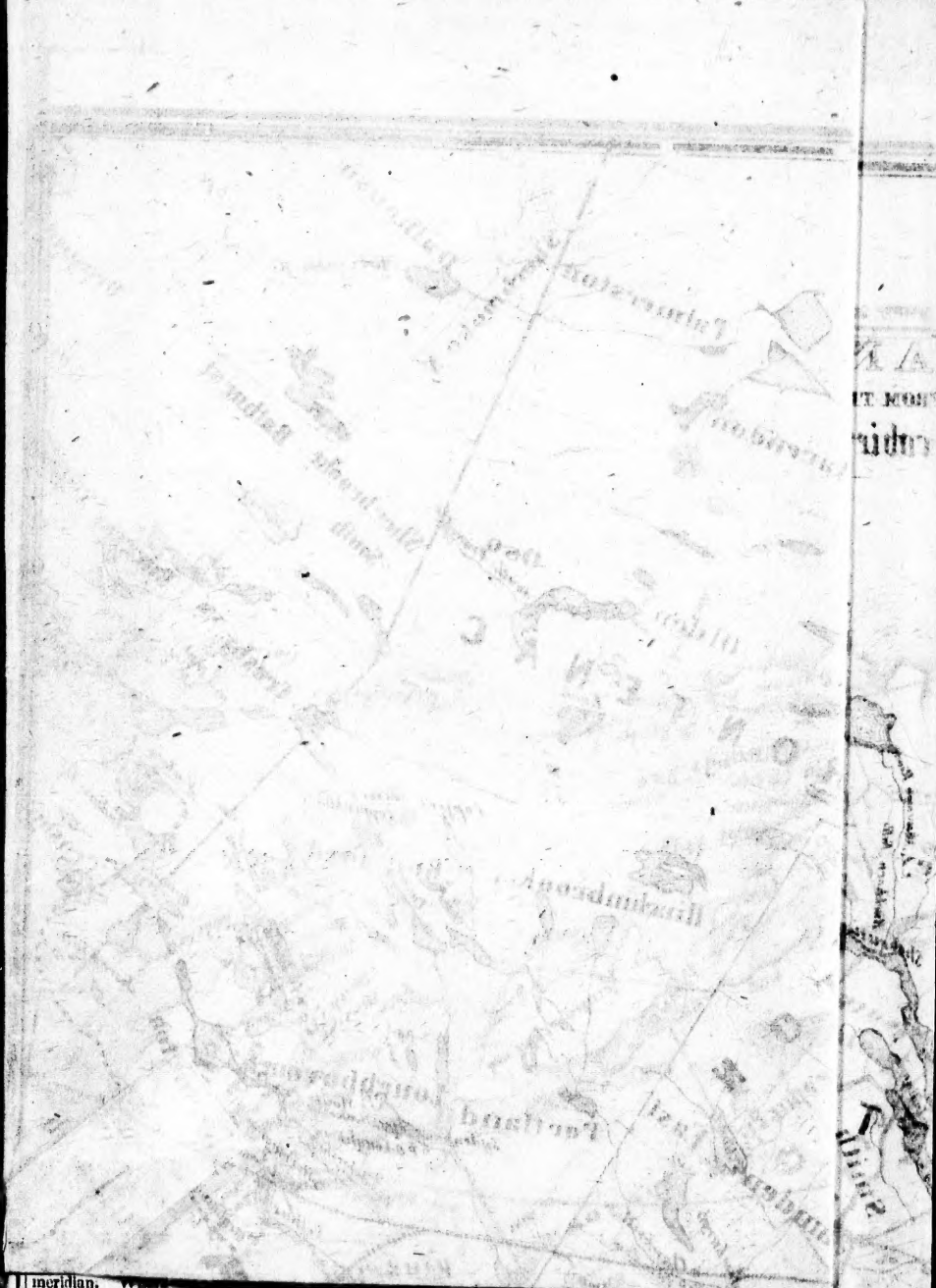
first contact with the
bra will occur 1h.
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th the shadow; and
st contact with the
bra 1h. 50.7m. after the
contact with the penum-

limb to the east. The
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South America and
Greenwich, in Longi-
5h. 33.7m., ends 30d.
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the Sun and the Earth
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the outer ring will be

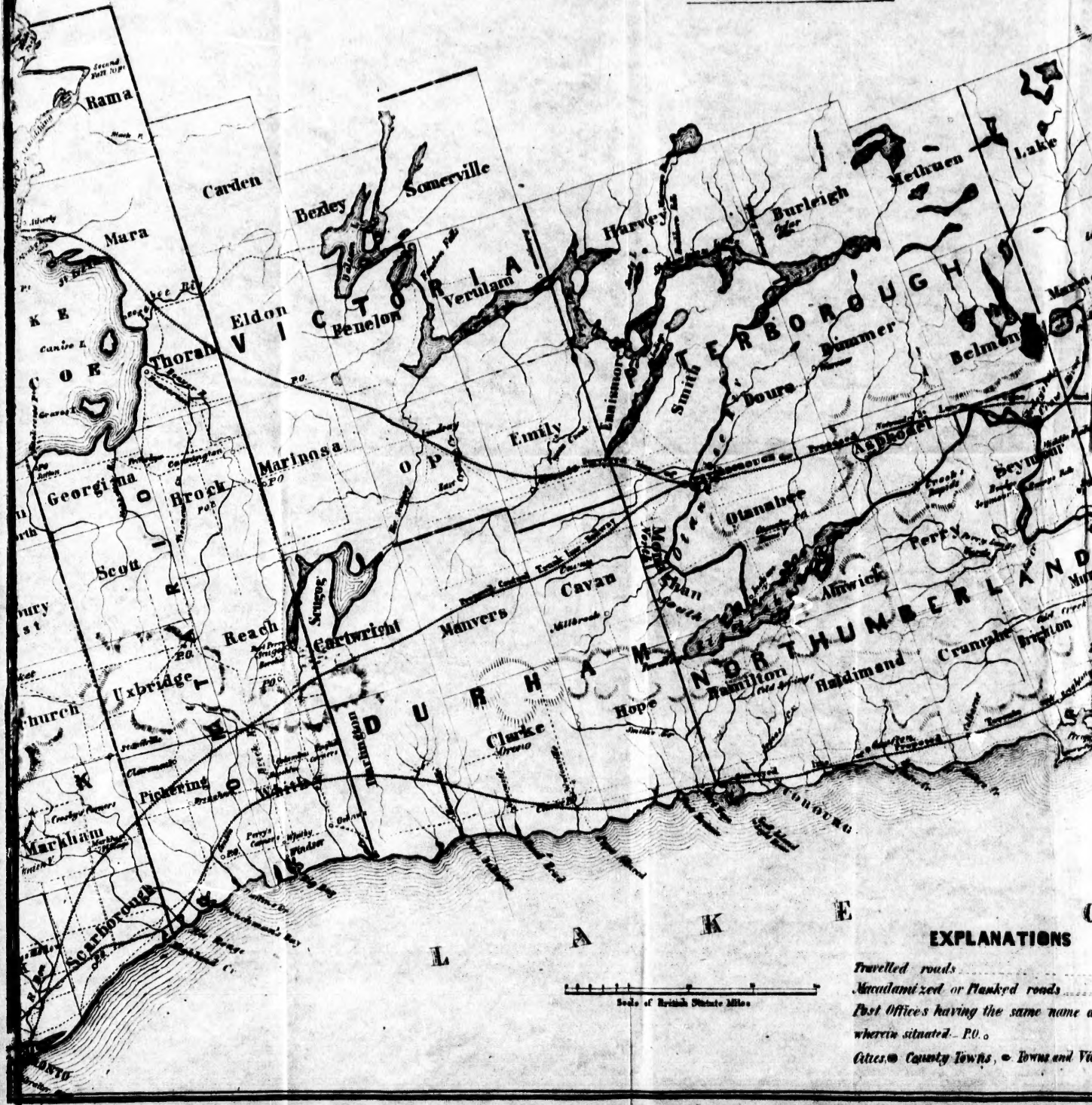
Mean time.

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and Autumn 178 16 1

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meridian; but as at that time it changes its azimuth at the rate of *say* 2 minutes or are to one minute of time, in



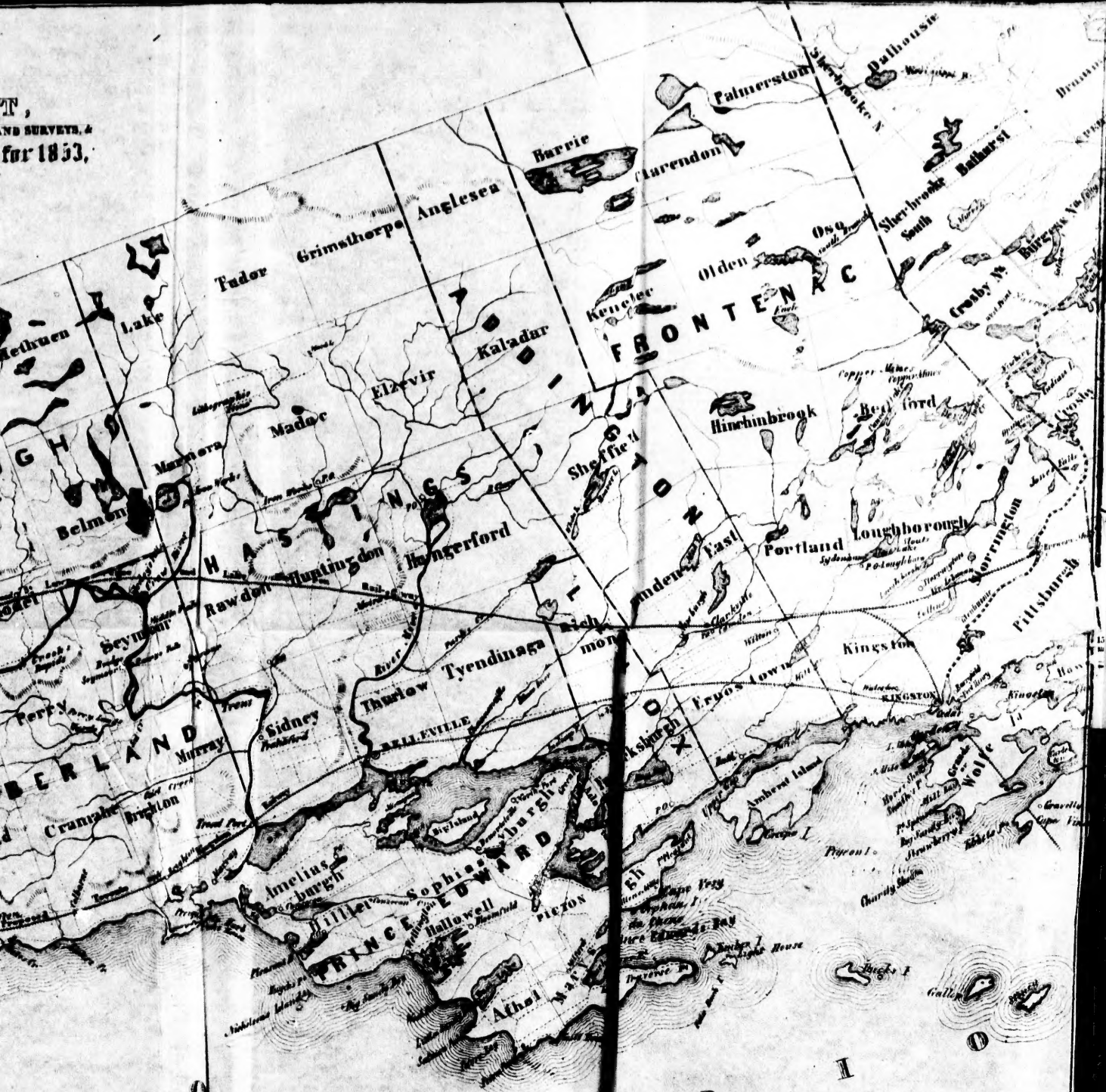
Map of Part of
CANADA WEST,
 COMPILED FROM THE MOST RECENT AUTHORITIES AND SURVEYS, &
 For Scribner's Canadian Almanack for 1853.



EXPLANATIONS

Traveller roads
 Macadamized or plank roads
 Post Offices having the same name as
 wherein situated. P.O.
 Cities, County Towns, Towns and Villages

T,
 AND SURVEYS, &
 for 1853.



EXPLANATIONS

ed roads
 andized or flanked roads
 Offices having the same name as the Township
 y situated. P.O.
 County Towns, • Towns and Villages.

Boundaries of Counties

Rechie's Canadian Almanac.

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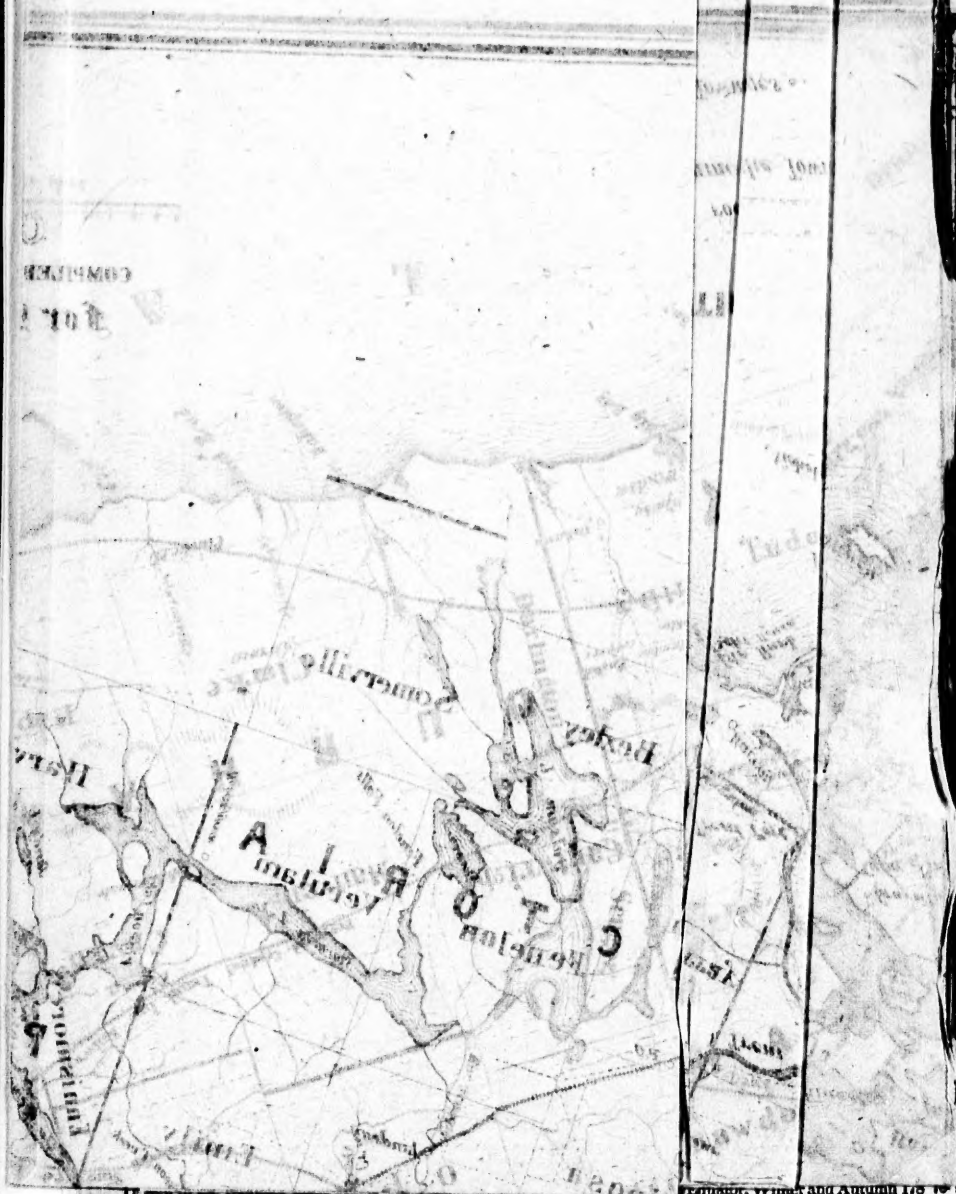
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Elements of the Eclipses of the Sun.

Of the Moon.

1853.	June 6.	November 28.	June 28.
Greenwich mean time of δ or θ in R. A. -	<i>h. m. s.</i> 7 50 50.7	<i>h. m. s.</i> 7 10 14.7	<i>h. m. s.</i> 19 10 37.1
Sun and Moon's, or Moon's right ascension -	4 58 55.16 0 " "	16 37 17.46 0 " "	17 58 45.15 0 " "
Moon's Declination -	<i>N</i> 28 28 49.3	<i>S</i> 21 32 49.1	<i>S</i> 24 28 37.5
Sun's Declination -	<i>N</i> 23 49 57.6	<i>S</i> 21 44 59.9	<i>N</i> 23 37 39.7
Moon's Horary motion in R. A. -	31 31.7	30 47.7	41 7.4
Sun's Horary motion in R. A. -	2 34.8	2 41.9	3 33.9
Moon's Horary motion in Declination -	<i>N</i> 5 49.3	<i>S</i> 9 36.5	<i>S</i> 3 29.7
Sun's Horary motion in Declination -	<i>N</i> 9 15.1	<i>S</i> 9 33.9	<i>N</i> 9 6.3
Moon's Equa. Horizontal Parallax -	54 3.9	61 23.7	60 57.6
Sun's Equa. Horizontal Parallax -	8.5	8.7	8.4
Moon's True Semidiameter -	14 45.7	16 46.3	16 38.7
Sun's True Semidiameter -	15 47.4	16 15.8	15 46.3

Explanation of the Articles in the Calendar.

THE SUN'S DECLINATION is given for mean noon at Toronto, for every day: the difference for mean noon for any other place in the British Provinces, will rarely amount to one minute.

APPARENT NOON, SHOWING THE EQUATION OF TIME.—This column contains the mean time corresponding to the apparent noon on each day, or the hour which should be shown by a clock or watch at Toronto, when a Sundial marks twelve o'clock. Its error at any other place in the British Provinces will rarely amount to one second. The Equation of Time is the difference in time between the real place of the Sun, and its supposed or mean place. The actual interval between the successive arrivals of the Sun on the meridian, or the length of successive solar days, is variable, owing to the difference in the rapidity of the motion of the earth in different parts of its orbit, and in the inclination of the successive parts of the ecliptic to the equator. But as time-keepers cannot be made to measure an interval which varies every day, a clock or watch is made to mark twenty-four hours in the average of all the days. In other words, it is made to keep pace with an imaginary or mean Sun, having a motion exactly equal to the average motion of the real or apparent Sun. Hence, when it is twelve o'clock by the real Sun, it may be before or after twelve by the mean Sun. The true Sun and the mean or imaginary Sun coincide four times in each year, viz., about the 15th of March, the 13th of June, the 1st September, and the 24th December. The difference between them or the Equation of Time, is never more than sixteen minutes. A Sun-dial gives Apparent Time, and must be corrected by applying the Equation of Time, before setting a watch or clock by it.

SUN RISING AND SETTING.—The mean times of the Sun rising and setting is given for every day for Toronto and Montreal, and will be found given for every tenth day at Quebec, Halifax, and Fredericton, by referring to the Table at page 17. If the time is wanted for any intermediate day, enter the table of Semi-diurnal Arcs (page 17, with the Sun's declination for that day, the value given, subtracted from, or added to, the mean time of apparent noon, will give the hour of rising or setting. The value as it stands in that Table is the apparent time of setting and its complement to 12h., the apparent time of rising.

THE MOON'S RISING OR SETTING is given for every day at Montreal and Toronto: the time of rising being when she sets during daylight; and the time of setting when she rises during daylight. The time given for Montreal will never be more than four minutes in error for Halifax, three minutes in error for Fredericton, and five minutes in error for Quebec; and it is, therefore, near enough for ordinary reference at those places.

THE PLANETS.—The hour of meridian passage, right ascension and declination of each of the principal planets, is given for the 1st and 15th of each month. (no signifies morning.) To which is added the mean time transit γ or the mean time of transit of the first point of Aries, being the mean time corresponding to 0h. 0m. 0s. of Sidereal time, on each of those days. By the aid of this Table the time of the meridian passage of any heavenly body may be readily found. From the right ascension of the body subtract the retardation, which is at the rate of 9.83s., for each hour, or 6.15s. for each minute of its R. A.; add the remainder to the mean time transit γ ; the sum, diminished if necessary, by 24h., will be the mean time of the meridian passage of the body in question. For any other day than the 1st or 15th of the month, apply a correction at the rate of 3m. 55.01s. per day, reckoned from the nearest given day, to be added if for an earlier day, subtracted if for a later day.

METEOROLOGICAL.—We have reprinted, at page 33, a paper from the *Upper Canada Medical Journal*, by Captain J. H. Lefroy, Royal Artillery, F.R.S., upon the winter of 1851-'2, which will be referred to with interest by those of our readers who may desire to see how far the very general impression which was current at the time, of its unusual severity, is borne out by an actual comparison with the last twenty-one winters. In the meteorological notices accompanying the Almanac for the several months, we have given the mean results of observations made at Balsam Lake, township of Dextley, by Mr. J. Stevens. Balsam Lake is about 70 miles N.E. from Toronto, and from 1100 to 1200 feet above the sea,—or about 700 feet above H. M. Observatory at Toronto. The thermometer used was an ordinary japanned one, such as are purchased at hardware stores, and has never been compared with an accredited standard; until this shall be done, the temperatures must be regarded as somewhat uncertain; but as a register of the backwoods, continued with regularity and perseverance for a long period of years, it will have interest for a large number of our readers. The means are derived from observations at noon only, and for the sake of comparison, the mean temperature at the same hour has been extracted, by permission, from the records at H. M. Observatory, Toronto, for all those months in which an observation was made at that hour. The corrections to reduce the mean temperature at noon to the mean for the 24 hours at Toronto, are nearly as follows:—

January, subtract - - - - -	2.42	May, subtract - - - - -	5.57	September, subtract - - - - -	5.95
February, " - - - - -	3.56	June, " - - - - -	5.58	October, " - - - - -	5.36
March, " - - - - -	4.15	July, " - - - - -	6.73	November, " - - - - -	3.34
April, " - - - - -	4.58	August, " - - - - -	6.30	December, " - - - - -	2.53

The * signifies that the record is imperfect.

THE POLE STAR.—For the convenience of land surveyors and others, we this year give a Table in which will be found not only the mean time of the meridian passage of this star for every tenth day of the year, but also the mean time of its greatest elongation from the meridian, upon the parallel of 44 $\frac{1}{2}$ deg., and its azimuth at that time upon three parallels, namely, 43 deg., 44 $\frac{1}{2}$ deg., and 46 deg. The middle of these is the parallel which passes through the 3^d test number of Townships; and the first and third are nearly the limiting parallels of Upper Canada. The object of the Table is to furnish a ready and accurate way of referring a Theodolite or other instrument to the true meridian. Where the time is known with accuracy, that is best done by means of the Pole Star when on the meridian; but as at that time it changes its azimuth at the rate of half a minute of arc to one minute of time, in

these latitudes; when the latter is not known with accuracy, then the Star must be referred to when at its greatest elongation, at which time its azimuth changes so slowly that an error of a few minutes will not be important, and the angle given in the Table must be added to, or subtracted from, the reading, as the case may be. For any other day, or any other latitude than those given, a value can be interpolated. By means of the North Polar distance of the Star, which is added, the same opportunity may be employed for determining the latitude very nearly.

DATE.	North.		Mean Time of Meridian Pass.		Mean time of Greatest Elongation.		Azimuth of Greatest Elongation.		
	Polar Distance.		Time.	Upper or Lower.	Time.	East or West.	43°	44°	45°
							° ' "	° ' "	° ' "
January	1	1 28.13	6 19.47 p. m.	U	0 14.00 a. m.	W	2 1.63	2 4.10	2 7.29
"	11	1 28.13	5 40.30 p. m.	U	11 34.33 p. m.	W	2 1.04	2 4.08	2 7.25
"	21	1 28.13	5 00.51 p. m.	U	10 55.04 p. m.	W	2 1.04	2 4.08	2 7.25
February	1	1 28.13	4 15.30 a. m.	L	10 11.41 p. m.	W	2 1.05	2 4.10	2 7.28
"	11	1 28.15	3 36.02 a. m.	L	9 32.13 p. m.	W	2 1.05	2 4.10	2 7.28
"	21	1 28.17	3 00.56 a. m.	L	8 52.49 p. m.	W	2 1.11	2 4.15	2 7.35
March	1	1 28.19	2 28.00 a. m.	L	8 11.57 p. m.	W	2 1.14	2 4.18	2 7.41
"	11	1 28.21	1 45.43 a. m.	L	7 31.37 p. m.	W	2 1.16	2 4.21	2 7.45
"	21	1 28.24	1 08.30 a. m.	L	7 02.43 p. m.	W	2 1.20	2 4.25	2 7.45
April	1	1 28.27	0 26.59 a. m.	L	6 17.17 p. m.	W	2 1.26	2 4.31	2 7.51
"	11	1 28.31	11 41.47 p. m.	L	5 40.35 a. m.	E	2 1.30	2 4.35	2 7.55
"	21	1 28.34	11 02.30 p. m.	L	5 10.16 a. m.	E	2 1.34	2 4.39	2 7.59
May	1	1 28.36	10 32.14 p. m.	L	4 31.00 a. m.	E	2 1.38	2 4.43	2 8.04
"	11	1 28.39	9 54.00 p. m.	L	3 51.46 a. m.	E	2 1.41	2 4.46	2 8.07
"	21	1 28.41	9 04.47 p. m.	L	3 12.33 a. m.	E	2 1.44	2 4.49	2 8.10
June	1	1 28.42	8 21.38 p. m.	L	2 29.24 a. m.	E	2 1.46	2 4.52	2 8.13
"	11	1 28.43	7 43.28 p. m.	L	1 50.14 a. m.	E	2 1.48	2 4.52	2 8.13
"	21	1 28.44	7 03.18 p. m.	L	1 11.02 a. m.	E	2 1.49	2 4.53	2 8.14
July	1	1 28.43	6 26.04 a. m.	U	0 31.53 a. m.	E	2 1.48	2 4.53	2 8.14
"	11	1 28.43	5 45.52 a. m.	U	11 52.41 p. m.	E	2 1.46	2 4.52	2 8.12
"	21	1 28.41	5 07.41 a. m.	U	11 13.30 p. m.	E	2 1.45	2 4.50	2 8.11
August	1	1 28.39	4 24.35 a. m.	U	10 30.24 p. m.	E	2 1.42	2 4.48	2 8.08
"	11	1 28.37	3 45.23 a. m.	U	9 51.12 p. m.	E	2 1.39	2 4.43	2 8.04
"	21	1 28.34	3 06.10 a. m.	U	9 11.56 p. m.	E	2 1.36	2 4.41	2 8.01
September	1	1 28.31	2 23.01 a. m.	U	8 28.50 p. m.	E	2 1.30	2 4.35	2 7.55
"	11	1 28.28	1 43.47 a. m.	U	7 49.38 p. m.	E	2 1.26	2 4.31	2 7.51
"	21	1 28.24	1 04.31 a. m.	U	7 10.20 p. m.	E	2 1.20	2 4.25	2 7.46
October	1	1 28.20	0 23.17 a. m.	U	6 29.04 p. m.	E	2 1.15	2 4.19	2 7.39
"	11	1 28.16	11 40.06 p. m.	U	5 45.53 p. m.	E	2 1.11	2 4.15	2 7.35
"	21	1 28.12	11 00.43 p. m.	U	4 54.56 a. m.	W	2 1.05	2 4.10	2 7.29
November	1	1 28.06	10 17.27 p. m.	U	4 11.40 a. m.	W	2 1.00	2 4.04	2 7.24
"	11	1 28.03	9 38.03 p. m.	U	3 32.16 a. m.	W	2 0.54	2 3.59	2 7.19
"	21	1 28.01	8 58.40 p. m.	U	2 52.53 a. m.	W	2 0.50	2 3.54	2 7.13
December	1	1 27.56	8 19.15 p. m.	U	2 13.28 a. m.	W	2 0.46	2 3.50	2 7.09
"	11	1 27.50	7 39.50 p. m.	U	1 34.03 a. m.	W	2 0.42	2 3.46	2 7.05
"	21	1 27.44	7 00.23 p. m.	U	0 54.36 a. m.	W	2 0.39	2 3.43	2 7.03

Table of Semi-Diurnal Area, calculated for the principal places in British North America.

Decl.	TORONTO. N. 43° 30'. 4.		KINGSTON. N. 44° 09'. 0.		HALIFAX, N. S. N. 44° 39'. 3.		MONTREAL. N. 45° 31'.		FREDERICTON. N. 46° 03'.		QUEBEC. N. 46° 49'. 2.	
	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.	South.	North.	South.
0	6 3.6	5 56.2	6 3.9	5 56.1	6 4.0	5 55.0	6 4.1	5 55.9	6 4.1	5 55.9	6 4.3	5 55.7
10	6 7.6	5 52.4	6 7.7	5 52.3	6 7.9	5 52.1	6 8.3	5 51.7	6 8.3	5 51.7	6 8.6	5 51.5
20	6 11.5	5 48.5	6 11.7	5 48.3	6 11.9	5 48.1	6 12.2	5 47.8	6 12.5	5 47.5	6 12.7	5 47.3
30	6 15.3	5 44.7	6 15.6	5 44.5	6 15.9	5 44.1	6 16.3	5 43.7	6 16.6	5 43.4	6 17.1	5 43.0
40	6 19.1	5 40.9	6 19.4	5 40.6	6 19.9	5 40.1	6 20.3	5 39.7	6 20.7	5 39.3	6 21.2	5 38.7
50	6 22.9	5 37.1	6 23.3	5 36.7	6 23.8	5 36.2	6 24.4	5 35.6	6 24.9	5 35.1	6 25.6	5 34.4
60	6 26.7	5 33.3	6 27.2	5 32.8	6 27.8	5 32.2	6 28.5	5 31.5	6 29.1	5 30.9	6 29.8	5 30.2
70	6 30.5	5 29.5	6 31.1	5 29.0	6 31.8	5 28.5	6 32.6	5 27.4	6 33.1	5 26.9	6 34.1	5 25.9
80	6 34.3	5 25.7	6 35.0	5 25.2	6 35.8	5 24.8	6 37.1	5 24.0	6 37.9	5 23.1	6 38.9	5 21.1
90	6 38.1	5 21.9	6 39.4	5 20.6	6 40.3	5 19.7	6 41.4	5 18.6	6 42.2	5 17.6	6 43.3	5 16.7
100	6 42.7	5 17.3	6 43.5	5 16.5	6 44.5	5 15.5	6 45.7	5 14.3	6 46.5	5 13.5	6 47.8	5 12.2
110	6 46.8	5 13.2	6 47.6	5 12.4	6 48.9	5 11.6	6 50.0	5 10.0	6 50.9	5 9.1	6 52.4	5 7.6
120	6 51.0	5 9.0	6 51.8	5 8.2	6 53.0	5 7.0	6 54.3	5 5.5	6 55.4	5 4.6	6 56.3	5 3.4
130	6 55.1	5 4.8	6 56.0	5 4.0	6 57.4	5 2.6	6 58.5	5 1.2	6 59.9	5 0.1	7 1.6	4 59.4
140	6 59.2	5 0.0	7 0.2	4 59.2	7 1.7	4 58.3	7 3.2	4 56.8	7 0.4	4 55.5	7 0.3	4 53.7
150	7 3.6	4 56.4	7 4.7	4 55.3	7 6.2	4 53.8	7 7.9	4 52.1	7 9.2	4 50.6	7 11.4	4 48.6
160	7 7.8	4 52.0	7 9.0	4 51.0	7 10.7	4 49.3	7 12.6	4 47.4	7 14.1	4 45.9	7 16.0	4 44.0
170	7 12.3	4 47.7	7 13.5	4 46.5	7 15.4	4 44.6	7 17.3	4 42.7	7 18.7	4 41.3	7 21.0	4 39.0
180	7 16.7	4 43.3	7 18.1	4 41.9	7 20.1	4 40.0	7 22.0	4 38.0	7 23.7	4 36.8	7 25.1	4 33.9
190	7 21.2	4 38.8	7 22.6	4 37.4	7 24.8	4 35.2	7 26.0	4 33.1	7 28.5	4 31.5	7 31.3	4 28.7
200	7 26.0	4 34.0	7 27.5	4 32.5	7 29.7	4 30.3	7 32.1	4 27.9	7 34.0	4 28.0	7 36.6	4 23.4
210	7 30.7	4 29.3	7 32.3	4 27.7	7 31.7	4 25.3	7 37.2	4 22.8	7 39.1	4 20.9	7 41.7	4 19.3
220	7 35.6	4 24.4	7 37.3	4 22.7	7 39.9	4 22.2	7 42.4	4 17.6	7 44.5	4 15.5	7 47.6	4 12.4
230	7 40.4	4 19.6	7 42.1	4 17.7	7 44.0	4 15.1	7 47.8	4 12.2	7 50.0	4 10.0	7 53.4	4 6.6

Her Majesty's Magnetical Observatory, Toronto.—Director—Captain J. H. Lefroy, R. A., F. R. S. Establishment.—Four Non-Commissioned Officers of the Royal Artillery, as Assistants.

[1863.]

when at its greatest
not be important, and
be. For any other
with Polar distance of
very nearly.

th of Greatest
Elongation.

44°	46°
° ' "	° ' "
9 4.10	9 7.39
9 4.08	9 7.39
9 4.09	9 7.38
9 4.10	9 7.39
9 4.13	9 7.32
9 4.15	9 7.35
9 4.18	9 7.39
9 4.21	9 7.41
9 4.25	9 7.45
9 4.31	9 7.51
9 4.35	9 7.55
9 4.39	9 7.59
9 4.43	9 8.04
9 4.46	9 8.07
9 4.49	9 8.10
9 4.52	9 8.13
9 4.55	9 8.13
9 4.53	9 8.14
9 4.53	9 8.14
9 4.59	9 8.19
9 4.50	9 8.11
9 4.48	9 8.08
9 4.43	9 8.04
9 4.41	9 8.01
9 4.35	9 7.55
9 4.31	9 7.51
9 4.25	9 7.46
9 4.19	9 7.39
9 4.15	9 7.35
9 4.10	9 7.30
9 4.04	9 7.24
9 3.50	9 7.16
9 3.54	9 7.13
9 3.50	9 7.09
9 3.40	9 7.05
9 3.42	9 7.09

North America.

Quebec.		N. 46° 49' 2."	
North.		South.	
A. m.	A. m.	A. m.	A. m.
6 4.3	5 55.7	6 8.6	5 51.5
6 12.7	5 47.3	6 17.1	5 42.9
6 31.3	5 36.7	6 35.8	5 34.4
6 50.9	5 30.3	6 51.1	5 25.9
6 58.9	5 21.1	6 49.3	5 16.7
6 47.6	5 12.3	6 52.4	5 7.6
6 50.3	5 3.7	7 1.6	4 58.4
7 0.3	4 53.7	7 11.4	4 46.0
7 16.0	4 41.0	7 21.0	4 39.0
7 29.1	4 33.9	7 31.3	4 26.7
7 30.6	4 23.4	7 41.7	4 18.3
7 47.6	4 13.4	7 53.4	4 6.6

In J. H. Lefroy,
Assistants.

[1863.] JANUARY has 31 DAYS and BEGINS on SATURDAY. [5

MOON'S PHASES.

	d. h. m.
● Last Quarter...	2 04 37
● New Moon...	8 22 36
● First Quarter...	16 12 12
● Full Moon...	24 12 26
● Last Quarter...	31 12 44
● Perigee.....	6 01
● Apogee.....	17 19

Semidiameter, at Greenwich Noon.

Date.	Of sun.	Of Moon.
1	16 18.3	15 54.4
10	16 18.0	16 00.1
20	16 17.3	14 53.8
30	16 16.1	16 06.7

THE
PRINCIPAL
PLANETS.

Mercury	10 34 m
Venus	9 46 m
Mars	0 30 a
Jupiter	9 57 m
Saturn	7 51 a
Uranus	7 23 a
Neptune	5 14 04.7 evening.

Mean time of transit

1st JANUARY.

Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
A. m.	A. m.	°
10 34 m	17 20	20 18 S
9 46 m	16 30	20 21 S
0 30 a	19 15	23 19 S
9 57 m	16 42	21 39 S
7 51 a	2 37	12 53 N
7 23 a	2 10	12 37 N

15th JANUARY.

Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
A. m.	A. m.	°
10 30 m	18 11	29 38 S
10 04 m	17 44	22 31 S
0 21 a	20 02	21 33 S
9 14 m	16 54	23 00 S
6 55 a	2 37	12 55 N
6 28 a	2 10	12 36 N

4 19 01.9 evening

Mean Temperature, main Lake and Toronto, -January.

BALDWIN LAKE.				TORONTO.			
Year.	N. of Days below Zero at Sun Rise.	Lowest Reading of Thermom.	Mean for Noon Uncorrected	No. of Days below Zero at Sun Rise.	Lowest Reading of Thermom.	Mean Temperature Noon.	
1840	12	-38	31.0	8	-10.2		
1841	3	-4	37.4	2	-8.3	27.7	
1842	3	-18	37.4	6	1.3	31.3	
1843	3	-20	33.7	6	1.8	30.9	
1844	8	-20	19.9	5	-8.5	22.0	
1845	2	-12	37.4	0	-3.4	30.0	
1846	3	-12	26.5*	1	-1.3	33.4	
1847	4	-23	33.5	1	-2.2	25.6	
1848	5	-23	27.0	2	-12.0	30.8	
1849	9	-20	19.8	4	-13.2		
1850	1	-10	29.0	0	9.0	31.4	
1851	4	-30	26.5	2	-12.8	27.4	

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin. South.	App. noon showing the Eq. of Time.	Sun.				Moon.	
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.	Montreal.
						Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.
						A. m.	P. m.	A. m.	P. m.	A. m.	P. m.
1 Satur.	1	1	Circumcision.	22 58.6	12 04 04	7 40	28 7	47 4	21	11 28 a	11 27 a
2 Sun.	2	2	● Last Quarter, 4h. 37m., p.m.	22 53.2	12 04 33	7 40	29 7	47 4	22	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
3 Mond.	3	3	Battle of Princeton, 1777.	22 47.3	12 05 01	7 40	30 7	47 4	23	0 41 m	0 42 m
4 Tuesd.	4	4	Earthquake in Canada, 1803.	22 41.0	12 05 28	7 39	31 4	46 4	24	1 53	1 55
5 Wed.	5	5	Twenty bet'n Brit. & U.S. 1784.	22 34.2	12 05 55	7 39	32 7	46 4	25	3 08	3 12
6 Thurs.	6	6	Epiphany.	22 27.0	12 06 21	7 39	33 7	46 4	27	4 25	4 29
7 Friday	7	7	Battle of New Orleans, 1815.	22 19.3	12 06 47	7 39	34 7	46 4	28	5 40	5 47
8 Satur.	8	8	Galileo d 1642.	22 11.3	12 07 13	7 39	35 7	45 4	29	6 51	6 58
9 Sun.	9	9	● New Moon, 10h. 30m., a. m.	22 02.7	12 07 38	7 39	37 7	45 4	30	Sets.	Sets.
10 Mond.	10	10	London Exchange burnt, 1838.	21 53.8	12 08 02	7 39	38 7	45 4	31	5 42 a	5 36 a
11 Tuesd.	11	11	Dr. Dwight d 1733.	21 44.4	12 08 26	7 38	39 7	44 4	32	6 51	6 46
12 Wed.	12	12	Sir. C. Bagot, Gov. Gen. 1842.	21 34.5	12 08 49	7 38	40 7	44 4	33	8 01	7 57
13 Thurs.	13	13	(12) Linnaeus d 1772.	21 24.3	12 09 12	7 37	41 7	43 4	35	9 08	9 05
14 Friday	14	14	Halley d 1742.	21 13.7	12 09 34	7 37	42 7	43 4	36	10 11	10 10
15 Satur.	15	15	General Wolfe b 1726.	21 02.6	12 09 55	7 36	44 7	42 4	37	11 13	11 14
16 Sun.	16	16	Battle of Corunna, 1809.	20 51.2	12 10 15	7 35	45 7	42 4	38	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
17 Mond.	17	17	● First Quarter, 0h. 12m., a. m.	20 39.3	12 10 35	7 35	46 7	41 4	39	0 13 m	0 15 m
18 Tuesd.	18	18	Cuadros Rodrigo stormed, 1812.	20 27.1	12 10 54	7 35	47 7	41 4	41	1 13	1 17
19 Wed.	19	19	James Watt b 1733.	20 14.4	12 11 12	7 34	48 7	40 4	43	2 15	2 19
20 Thurs.	20	20	Howard d 1760.	20 01.4	12 11 30	7 34	49 7	39 4	44	3 15	3 20
21 Friday	21	21	● enters ♋ (Aquarius.)	19 48.1	12 11 47	7 33	51 7	38 4	46	4 14	4 21
22 Satur.	22	22	Byron born 1788.	19 34.3	12 12 03	7 32	52 7	37 4	47	5 13	5 20
23 Sun.	23	23	Septuagesima.	19 20.2	12 12 18	7 31	53 7	36 4	48	6 08	6 15
24 Mond.	24	24	Frederic the Great b 1712.	19 05.7	12 12 32	7 31	53 7	35 4	49	Rises.	Rises.
25 Tuesd.	25	25	● Full Moon, 0h. 24m., a. m.	18 50.9	12 12 45	7 29	54 7	35 4	51	5 47 a	5 41 a
26 Wed.	26	26	Francis Jeffrey d 1830.	18 35.8	12 12 58	7 28	54 7	34 4	52	6 57	6 53
27 Thurs.	27	27	Mozart b 1756.	18 20.3	12 13 10	7 27	54 7	33 4	54	8 07	8 04
28 Friday	28	28	Gibbon d 1794.	18 04.5	12 13 22	7 26	55 7	31 4	55	9 19	9 18
29 Satur.	29	29	George III. d 1830.	17 48.3	12 13 37	7 25	55 7	30 4	57	10 32	10 32
30 Sun.	30	30	Charles 1st beheaded, 1613.	17 31.9	12 13 42	7 24	55 7	29 4	59	11 44	11 46
31 Mon	31	31	Earl of Blain d 1847.	17 15.1	12 13 50	7 23	55 7	28 4	60	Morn'g.	Morn'g.

6) FEBRUARY has 28 DAYS and BEGINS on TUESDAY. [1843]

MOON'S PHASES.				THE PRINCIPAL PLANETS.	1ST FEBRUARY.			15TH FEBRUARY.		
d. h. m.					Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
● New Moon...	7	12	17	♂ Mercury.	h. m	h. m	° ' "	h. m.	h. m.	° ' "
○ First Quarter.	15	09	55	♀ Venus.	10 29 m	19 53	22 14 S	11 44 m	21 27	17 13 S
○ Full Moon...	23	02	07	♂ Mars.	0 10 a	19 16	22 13 S	10 47 m	20 29	19 31 S
☾ Perigee.....	1	10		♂ Jupiter.	8 20 m	20 57	18 23 S	11 58 m	21 41	15 01 S
☾ Apogee.....	14	16		♂ Saturn.	5 50 a	17 08	22 19 S	7 35 m	17 18	22 31 S
☾ Perigee.....	26	15		♂ Uranus.	5 22 a	2 39	13 07 N	4 58 a	2 41	13 23 N
				♂ Neptune.		2 10	12 41 N	4 28 a	2 12	12 48 N
Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.				Mean time of transit of ☿			2 17 06.7 evening			
Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.		3 13 11.5 evening						
	16 15.7	16 10.4								
10	16 14.2	15 17.6								
20	16 12.2	15 23.2								
28	16 10.3	16 16.3								

Mean Temperature, Balsam Lake and Toronto.—February.

Year.	BALSAM LAKE.			TORONTO.		
	No. of Days below Zero at Sun rise.	Lowest Reading of Thermom'r.	Mean for Noon Uncorrected.	No. of Days below Zero at Sun rise.	Lowest Temperature	Mean Temperature at Noon.
1840	3	-30	31.9	1	-11.5	
1841	3	-6	25.4	1	-2.6	25.3
1842	3	-30	30.3	0	1.8	30.2
1843	9	-30	18.9	2	-11.0	19.0
1844	2	-5	31.0	1	-0.7	29.4
1845	5	-30	29.6	2	-5.5	29.4
1846	6	-25	23.5	3	-16.2	25.0
1847	4	-20	25.5	1	-0.9	25.9
1848	2	-20	31.6*	1	-0.6	31.4
1849	6	-25	29.1	5	-9.2	
1850	4	-10	29.5	0	1.2	29.8
1851	2	-14	30.6	1	1.2	30.0

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n South.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.	
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.	Montreal.
						Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.		
				° ' "	h. m. s.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
1 Tues.	32	● Last Quarter 0h 44m a m.	16 58.0	12 13	58	7 22	5 06	7 15	01	0 57 m	1 00 m
2 Wed.	33	Candlemas.	16 40.7	12 14	0	7 21	5 07	7 26	02	2 12	2 17
3 Thurs.	34	Spanish Inquisition abol 1813	16 23.0	12 14	12	7 20	5 08	7 25	04	3 25	3 32
4 Friday	35	Order of St. Patrick inst 1783.	16 05.1	12 14	17	7 18	5 07	7 23	05	4 35	4 42
5 Sat.	36	Sir Robert Peel born, 1789.	15 46.8	12 14	22	7 17	5 07	7 21	07	5 39	5 47
6 Sun.	37	R. Lander d 1834.	15 28.3	12 14	26	7 16	5 07	7 20	08	6 25	6 41
7 Mon.	38	Hilary Term begins.	15 09.6	12 14	29	7 15	5 07	7 19	09	Sets.	Sets.
8 Tues.	39	● New Moon 0h 17m a m.	14 50.5	12 14	31	7 14	5 07	7 18	11	5 40 a	5 36 a
9 Wed.	40	Ask Wednesday.	14 31.5	12 14	3	7 12	5 07	7 17	13	6 50	6 47
10 Thurs.	41	Q. Victoria married 1840.	14 11.8	12 14	33	7 11	5 07	7 15	15	7 56	7 54
11 Friday	42	Lord Sydenham Gov. G. 1840.	13 52.1	12 14	33	7 10	5 07	7 13	17	8 59	8 59
12 Sat.	43	Lady Jane Grey behead. 1534.	13 32.1	12 14	32	7 08	5 07	7 12	18	10 01	10 02
13 Sun.	44	B. Cellini d 1570.	13 11.9	12 14	31	7 07	5 07	7 10	19	11 01	11 04
14 Mon.	45	(14) St. Valentine.	12 51.5	12 14	29	7 05	5 07	7 08	20	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
15 Tues.	46	● First Quarter 9h 55m p m.	12 30.9	12 14	26	7 03	5 07	7 06	22	0 02 m	0 05 m
16 Wed.	47	Melancthon b 1497.	12 10.1	12 14	22	7 02	5 07	7 05	23	1 02	1 07
17 Thurs.	48	Partition of Poland 1772.	11 49.1	12 14	17	7 00	5 07	7 03	25	2 02	2 08
18 Friday	49	Canada settled 1534.	11 27.9	12 14	12	6 59	5 07	7 02	26	3 01	3 07
19 Sat.	50	☿ Sun enters ♋ (Pisces.)	11 06.5	12 14	06	6 57	5 07	7 01	28	3 56	4 03
20 Sun.	51	Voltaire b. 1694.	10 45.0	12 13	59	6 56	5 07	7 00	29	4 48	4 56
21 Mon.	52	92 Resolutions passed 1831.	10 23.3	12 13	56	6 54	5 07	6 58	30	5 36	5 42
22 Tues.	53	Washington b 1732.	10 01.4	12 13	44	6 53	5 07	6 56	32	Rises.	Rises.
23 Wed.	54	○ Full Moon 2h 5m p m.	9 39.4	12 13	35	6 52	5 07	6 54	34	5 50 a	5 47 a
24 Thurs.	55	Handel b 1684.	9 17.3	12 13	26	6 50	5 07	6 52	35	7 05	7 03
25 Friday	56	Sir C. Wren d. 1793.	8 55.0	12 13	16	6 48	5 07	6 50	37	8 18	8 18
26 Sat.	57	James Hervey b 1714.	8 32.6	12 13	06	6 46	5 07	6 48	38	9 32	9 33
27 Sun.	58	T. Moore d. 1832.	8 10.1	12 12	55	6 45	5 07	6 47	39	10 47	10 50
28 Mon.	59	Montaigne b. 1533.	7 47.4	12 12	44	6 43	5 07	6 45	40	Morn'g.	Morn'g.

	Right Ascension.	Decl.
	<i>h. m. ° ' "</i>	
m	21 27 17 13 S	
m	20 29 19 31 S	
m	21 41 15 01 S	
m	17 18 22 31 S	
a	2 41 13 23 N	
a	2 12 12 48 N	

6.7 evening

uary.

Moon.	
Toronto.	Montreal
Rises.	Rises.
<i>h. m. h. m.</i>	
0 57 m	1 00 m
2 12	2 17
3 25	3 32
4 35	4 42
5 39	5 47
6 35	6 41
Sets.	Sets.
5 40 a	5 36 a
6 50	6 47
7 56	7 54
8 59	8 59
10 01	10 02
11 01	11 04
Morn'g.	Morn'g.
0 02 m	0 05 m
1 02	1 07
2 02	2 08
3 01	3 07
3 56	4 03
4 48	4 56
5 36	5 42
Rises.	Rises.
5 50 a	5 47 a
7 05	7 03
8 18	8 18
9 32	9 33
0 47	10 50
Morn'g.	Morn'g.
.....	
.....	

MOON'S PHASES.			THE PRINCIPAL PLANETS.			1ST MARCH.			15TH MARCH.		
	<i>d. h. m.</i>					Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
☾ Last Quarter...	1 20 23		☿ Mercury	<i>h. m. a</i>	<i>h. m. ° ' "</i>	<i>h. m. ° ' "</i>	<i>h. m. ° ' "</i>	<i>h. m. ° ' "</i>	<i>h. m. ° ' "</i>	<i>h. m. ° ' "</i>	<i>h. m. ° ' "</i>
☾ New Moon....	9 03 02		♀ Venus.	11 03 m	21 40	15 01 S	11 14 m	22 47	9 07 S	9 07 S	9 07 S
☾ First Quarter.	17 06 17		♂ Mars.	11 46 m	22 23	11 11 S	11 32 m	23 05	7 01 S	7 01 S	7 01 S
☾ Full Moon...	24 13 03		♂ Jupiter.	6 48 m	17 25	22 38 S	5 59 m	17 31	22 42 S	22 42 S	22 42 S
☾ Last Quarter...	31 04 25		♂ Saturn.	4 06 a	2 45	13 45 N	3 16 a	2 50	14 11 N	14 11 N	14 11 N
☾ Apogee.....	14 12		♂ Uranus.	3 35 a	2 13	12 57 N	2 42 a	2 16	13 09 N	13 09 N	13 09 N
☾ Perigee.....	26 09		♂ Neptune.								
Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.			Mean time of transit of ☿								
Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.									
1	16 10.0	16 12.9									
10	16 07.7	15 09.0									
20	16 05.1	15 25.2									
30	16 02.3	16 12.4									
			Mean time of transit of ☿								
			1 23 06.0 evening								
			0 37 03.3 evening								

BALSAW LAKE.				TORONTO.		
Year.	No. of Days below Zero at Sun Rise.	Lowest Reading of Thermom.	Mean for Noon Uncorrected.	No. of Days below Zero at Sun Rise.	Lowest Temperature.	Mean Temperature at Noon.
1840	1	— 4	34.7	0	8.5	38.0
1841	7	— 14	36.1	1	— 8.0	32.7
1842	1	— 5	40.0	0	— 8.0	32.7
1843	4	— 8	36.7	0	— 8.2	32.3
1844	1	— 5	36.6	0	8.5	34.6
1845	0	— 7	43.1	0	5.5	40.2
1846	3	— 10	39.5	0	8.3	37.8
1847	3	— 10	38.2	0	5.6	31.4
1848	1	— 5	36.7	1	0.0	33.5
1849	0	— 3	38.0	—	15.1	—
1850	1	— 12	35.1	0	7.2	33.8
1851	0	— 9	44.4*	0	12.0	36.1

A deer killed, in S. W. Bay, March 22nd.
March 27, Robins seen.
Thrush first heard, 28th.
March 28, Robins seen.

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n South.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.	
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.	Montreal
						Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.		
				<i>North.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. h. m.</i>
1	Tuesd.	60	St. David.	7 24.6	12 12 32	6 42 5	44 6 44	5 42 0	03 m	0 07 m	
2	Wed.	61	☾ Last Quarter 8h 23m a. m.	7 01.7	12 12 19	6 40 5	45 6 42	5 43 1	17	1 22	
3	Thurs.	62	Battle of Point au Pelee, 1939.	6 38.7	12 12 06	6 38 5	46 6 40	5 45 2	31	2 35	
4	Friday	63	First American Congress 1796.	6 15.7	12 11 53	6 36 5	46 6 38	5 46 3	33	3 40	
5	Satur.	64	Corregio d 1534.	5 52.5	12 11 39	6 34 5	46 6 36	5 48 4	29	4 37	
6	Sun.	65	York changed to Toronto, 1834.	5 29.3	12 11 25	6 32 5	46 6 34	5 49 5	16	5 23	
7	Mon.	66	William III. d 1702.	5 05.9	12 11 10	6 31 5	46 6 32	5 50 5	56	6 01	
8	Tuesd.	67	Hon. S. Smith, Adm'n. 1890.	4 42.5	12 10 56	6 30 5	46 6 31	5 51 6	21	6 31	
9	Wed.	68	☾ New Moon 3h 02m p. m.	4 19.1	12 10 40	6 28 5	46 6 29	5 53	Sets.	Sets.	
10	Thurs.	69	Botany Bay disc 1757.	3 55.6	12 10 25	6 26 5	46 6 27	5 54 6	46 a	6 45 a	
11	Friday	70	Tasso b 1514.	3 32.1	12 10 09	6 24 5	46 6 25	5 55 7	47	7 48	
12	Satur.	71	(13th) Peace of Utrecht, 1713.	3 08.4	12 09 52	6 22 5	46 6 23	5 57 8	48	8 50	
13	Sun.	72	Planet Herschel disc 1781.	2 44.8	12 09 36	6 20 5	46 6 21	5 58 9	49	9 52	
14	Mon.	73	York U. C., a Market town, 1814	2 21.2	12 09 19	6 18 6	46 6 19	5 59 10	49	10 53	
15	Tuesd.	74	Cornwallis def the Amer 1781.	1 57.5	12 09 02	6 17 6	46 6 17	6 01 11	50	11 56	
16	Wed.	75	Boileau b 1633.	1 33.8	12 08 44	6 15 6	46 6 15	6 03	Morn'g.	Morn'g.	
17	Thurs.	76	☾ First Quarter 6h 17m p. m.	1 10.1	12 08 27	6 13 6	46 6 13	6 04	0 50 m	0 56 m	
18	Friday	77	Sterne d 1768.	0 46.4	12 08 09	6 11 6	46 6 11	6 05 1	46	1 54	
19	Satur.	78	Le Brun b 1730. [commences.	0 22.7	12 07 51	6 09 6	46 6 09	6 07 2	38	2 45	
20	Sun.	79	☾ (30th) Sunent Aries Spring.	0 01.0	12 07 33	6 08 6	46 6 08	6 08 3	27	3 34	
21	Mon.	80	Kirke White b 1785.	0 24.7	12 07 15	6 06 6	46 6 06	6 09 4	09	4 15	
22	Tuesd.	81	Gottie d 1892.	0 48.3	12 06 56	6 05 6	46 6 05	6 10 4	47	4 51	
23	Wed.	82	Sir W. Allan d 1840.	1 11.9	12 06 38	6 03 6	46 6 03	6 11	Rises.	Rises.	
24	Thurs.	83	Evelyn d 1706.	1 35.5	12 06 19	6 01 6	46 6 01	6 12	5 55 a	5 54 a	
25	Friday	84	☾ Full Moon, 1h 03m a. m.	1 59.1	12 06 01	6 00 6	46 6 00	6 13	7 12	7 11	
26	Satur.	85	(25th) Good Friday.	2 22.6	12 05 42	5 58 6	46 6 14	5 57 15	8 23	8 30	
27	Sun.	86	Peace of Amiens 1802.	2 46.1	12 05 23	5 56 6	46 6 15	5 56 16	9 48	9 51	
28	Mon.	87	Planet Pallas discov. 1802.	3 09.5	12 05 05	5 54 6	46 6 15	5 53 17	11 05	11 10	
29	Tuesd.	88	Swedenborg d 1772.	3 32.8	12 04 46	5 52 6	46 6 18	5 52 18	Morn'g.	Morn'g.	
30	Wed.	89	Lord Metenife Gov. Gen. 1843.	3 56.1	12 04 28	5 50 6	46 6 19	5 50 19	0 19 m	0 25 m	
31	Thurs.	90	☾ Last Quarter 4h 25m p. m.	4 19.3	12 04 09	5 48 6	46 6 20	5 48 21	1 26	1 34	

MOON'S PHASES.				1st APRIL.			15th APRIL.		
	d.	h.	m.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
● New Moon...	7	18	40						
● First Quarter...	15	19	28						
○ Full Moon...	22	21	55						
● Last Quarter...	29	13	34						
● Apogee.....	11	03							
● Perigee.....	23	16							

Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.			
Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.	
1	16 01.7	15 51.4	
10	15 59.2	14 46.8	
20	15 56.6	16 09.3	
30	15 54.1	15 39.9	

THE PRINCIPAL PLANETS.			
	h. m.	h. m.	° ' "
♿ Mercury	0 50 a	1 30	12 59 N
♀ Venus.	11 26 m	0 06	0 59 S
♂ Mars.	11 14 m	23 54	1 42 S
♃ Jupiter.	4 56 m	17 35	22 45 S
♄ Saturn.	2 17 a	2 57	14 45 N
♅ Uranus.	1 39 a	2 19	13 27 N

Mean time of transit of ☿	11 19 15.8 morning	10 24 13.0 morning
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Mean Temperature, Balsam Lake and Toronto.—April.

BALSAM LAKE.				TORONTO.				On the average of 16 yrs. Balsam L. is free of ice April 25; evl. date, Apr. 8, 1851; lat. May 15, '39.
Year.	No. of Days below 32° at Sun Rise.	Lowest Reading of Thermom.	Mean for Noon Uncorrected	No. of Days below 32° at Sun Rise.	Lowest Reading of Thermom.	Mean Temperature Noon.		
1840	15	9	45.5	5	25.3	46.6		
1841	21	12	47.4	12	22.1	44.2		
1842	11	13	50.4	4	21.6	47.2		
1843	14	4	49.2	10	15.1	45.1		
1844	11	6	58.5	3	17.9	33.3		
1845	11	14	47.8	6	14.8	46.8		
1846	10	23	53.5	9	24.4	49.8		
1847	17	—	44.5	10	8.4	41.9		
1848	12	20	50.0	7	26.5	46.1		
1849	16	19	43.1	8	23.3			
1850	16	14	45.9	10	18.3	42.8		
1851	13	21	44.3	7	25.8	45.3		

Day of Week.	Day of Year.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n North.	App. noon showing the Eq. of Time.	Sun.				Moon.	
					Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.	Montreal.
					Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.
1 Friday	91	Dr. Harvey b 1575.	4 42.5	12 3 51	5 46	6 23	5 46	6 23	2 38 m	2 34 m
2 Satur.	92	Battle of Copenhagen, 1801.	5 05.5	12 3 33	5 45	6 23	5 46	6 24	3 18	3 24
3 Sun.	93	Bishop Heber d 1826.	5 28.5	12 3 15	5 43	6 24	5 46	6 25	3 57	4 03
4 Mond.	94	O. Goldsmith died 1774.	5 51.3	12 2 57	5 41	6 25	5 40	6 26	4 31	4 36
5 Tuesd.	95	Stow d 1805.	6 14.1	12 2 40	5 38	6 27	5 38	6 28	4 58	5 01
6 Wed.	96	Napoleon sent to Elba, 1814.	6 36.8	12 2 22	5 36	6 28	5 36	6 29	5 22	5 24
7 Thur.	97	Wordsworth b 1770.	6 59.3	12 2 05	5 35	6 29	5 34	6 30	Sets.	Sets.
8 Friday	98	● New Moon 6h 40m A.M.	7 21.8	12 1 48	5 33	6 31	5 32	6 32	6 39 a	6 40 a
9 Satur.	99	Hudson's Bay Co. estab. 1692.	7 44.1	12 1 31	5 32	6 32	5 30	6 33	7 40	7 03
10 Sun.	100	Battle of Toulouse, 1814.	8 06.3	12 1 15	5 30	6 34	5 28	6 34	8 41	8 41
11 Mond.	101	Corona of Wm. & Mary 1689.	8 28.3	12 0 59	5 29	6 35	5 27	6 35	9 42	9 47
12 Tuesd.	102	Dr Young d 1763.	8 50.2	12 0 43	5 27	6 36	5 25	6 37	10 42	10 49
13 Wed.	103	Handel d 1789.	9 12.0	12 0 27	5 25	6 37	5 23	6 38	11 38	11 47
14 Thur.	104	Peace with France, 1814.	9 33.6	12 0 12	5 23	6 38	5 21	6 40	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
15 Friday	105	Battle of Culloden 1746.	9 55.1	11 59 57	5 22	6 39	5 19	6 41	0 31 m	0 41 m
16 Satur.	106	● First Quarter 7h 32m A.M.	10 16.3	11 59 43	5 21	6 40	5 18	6 42	1 22	1 31
17 Sun.	107	Brook's Monument deat. 1840.	10 37.5	11 59 28	5 19	6 41	5 16	6 43	2 06	2 13
18 Mond.	108	First Newspaper in Am. 1701.	10 58.4	11 59 14	5 17	6 43	5 14	6 44	2 44	2 49
19 Tuesd.	109	● enters Taurus.	11 19.1	11 59 01	5 15	6 44	5 13	6 45	3 19	3 22
20 Wed.	110	Abernethy d 1831.	11 39.7	11 58 48	5 14	6 45	5 11	6 47	3 48	3 51
21 Thur.	111	Battle of Landshut 1800.	12 00.1	11 58 35	5 12	6 47	5 09	6 49	4 15	4 16
22 Friday	112	Wordsworth d 1850.	12 20.3	11 58 23	5 10	6 48	5 07	6 50	Rises.	Rises.
23 Satur.	113	○ Full Moon, 9h. 53m., A.M.	12 40.2	11 58 11	5 09	6 49	5 06	6 51	7 21 a	7 23 a
24 Sun.	114	Earl Cathcart, Gov. Gen. 1846.	13 00.0	11 58 00	5 07	6 50	5 04	6 52	8 41	8 48
25 Mond.	115	Parliament Houses burnt 1849	13 19.5	11 57 49	5 06	6 51	5 02	6 54	10 01	10 07
26 Tuesd.	116	D. Hume d 1711.	13 38.8	11 57 39	5 0	6 52	5 01	6 55	11 15	11 23
27 Wed.	117	Bat. of York, U.C. 1813.	13 58.0	11 57 29	5 02	6 53	5 06	6 56	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
28 Thur.	118	3750 Fams. Im. into N. Scotin.	14 16.8	11 57 19	5 01	6 54	5 06	6 57	0 14 m	0 21 m
29 Friday	119	War with France 1803. [1749.	14 35.5	11 57 11	4 59	6 55	5 06	6 59	1 16	1 24
30 Satur.	120	● Last Quarter 1h 21m A.M.	14 53.9	11 57 02	4 58	6 56	5 04	7 00	2 00	2 06

[1863.]

MAY has 31 DAYS and BEGINS on SUNDAY.

[9]

5TH APRIL.

	Right Ascension.	Decl.
h. m.	°	'
m 1 04	7 52	N
1 10	5 55	N
0 33	2 41	N
m 17 38	22 45	S
a 3 04	15 15	N
a 2 22	13 42	N

3.0 morning

ril.

the average of 16 yrs.
 Jean L. is free of ice
 April 25; earl. date, Apr.
 1851; lat. May 15, '39.

h. 11; Ind. cross the ice.
 h. Linnet first heard.
 h. first fishing.
 h. 6 Mask. c. av. 14; h
 h. Robins heard.

h. two Maskenonge c.
 h. Swallows first seen

Moon.	
Toronto.	Montreal
Rises.	Rises.
h. m.	h. m.
2 28 m	2 34 m
3 18	3 24
3 57	4 03
4 31	4 36
4 58	5 01
5 22	5 24
Sets.	Sets.
6 39 a	6 40 a
7 40	7 03
8 41	8 41
9 42	9 47
10 42	10 49
11 38	11 47
Morn'g.	Morn'g.
0 31 m	0 41 m
1 22	1 31
2 06	2 13
2 44	2 49
3 19	3 22
3 48	3 51
4 15	4 16
Rises.	Rises.
7 21 a	7 23 a
8 41	8 46
10 01	10 07
11 15	11 23
Morn'g.	Morn'g.
0 14 m	0 21 m
1 16	1 24
2 00	2 06

MOON'S PHASES.

	d.	h.	m.
● New Moon...	7	10	49
☾ First Quarter...	15	12	40
○ Full Moon...	22	05	35
☾ Last Quarter...	29	00	22
☾ Apogee.....	8	10	
☾ Perigee.....	22	2	

Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.

Offe.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.
1	15 53.8	15 27.4
10	15 51.8	14 45.2
20	15 49.9	16 33.1
30	15 48.3	15 15.7

THE
PRINCIPAL
PLANETS.

	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>
☿ Mercury	10 27 <i>m</i>	1 05 4 08 <i>N</i>	10 22 <i>m</i>	1 55 8 29 <i>N</i>		
♀ Venus.	11 45 <i>m</i>	2 24 13 17 <i>N</i>	11 59 <i>m</i>	3 32 18 38 <i>N</i>		
♂ Mars.	10 40 <i>m</i>	1 19 7 30 <i>N</i>	10 25 <i>m</i>	1 58 11 26 <i>N</i>		
♃ Jupiter.	2 56 <i>m</i>	17 33 22 43 <i>S</i>	1 56 <i>m</i>	17 28 22 41 <i>S</i>		
♄ Saturn.	0 34 <i>a</i>	3 12 15 49 <i>N</i>	11 46 <i>m</i>	3 19 16 18 <i>N</i>		
♅ Uranus.	11 47 <i>m</i>	2 26 14 00 <i>N</i>	10 56 <i>m</i>	2 29 14 15 <i>N</i>		

Mean time of transit of ☿ 9 22 15.7 morning

8 27 12.9 morning

Mean Temperature, Balsam Lake and Toronto.—May.

Year.	BALSAM LAKE.			TORONTO		
	Highest at Noon.	Lowest Reading of Thermom'er	Mean for Noon Uncorrected.	Highest at Noon.	Lowest Reading of Thermom	Mean Temperature Noon.
1840	90	30	69.6*	73.0	30.8	57.7
1841	87	24	60.9	73.1	26.6	56.2
1842	73	24	53.4	66.6	30.0	55.1
1843	84	25	62.3	66.4	28.9	54.0
1844	84	20	63.8	74.0	29.0	59.9
1845	87	24	61.6	74.3	29.4	58.4
1846	81	30	67.1	76.0	34.3	60.3
1847	80	25	67.6	71.6	37.8	61.1
1848	84	30	65.9	73.6	31.9	60.8
1849	74	27	67.7	-	32.7	-
1850	80	31	68.3	-	31.1	-
1851	80	25	61.4	-	28.7	-

May 5, kil'd a deer on lake
 May 13, c't 1st mask'onge

May 1c't first mask'onge
 May 1, first mask'onge c't
 May 11, speared 7 mask.
 May 4, speared 11 mask.

Day of Week.	Day of Year.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Decl'n North.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.	
					Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.	Montreal
					Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Rises.
			°	h. m. s.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
1 Sun.	121	Rogation.	15 12.1	11 56 55	4 57	6 57	4 53	7 01	2 34 m	2 39 m
2 Mond.	122	Camden b 1531.	15 30.0	11 56 47	4 56	6 58	4 51	7 03	3 01	3 07
3 Tuesd.	123	Jamaica discov. 1494.	15 47.7	11 56 41	4 55	6 59	4 50	7 04	3 29	3 31
4 Wed.	124	Siege of Quebec raised 1776.	16 05.1	11 56 35	4 53	7 01	4 49	7 05	3 51	3 52
5 Thurs.	125	Ascension.	16 22.2	11 56 29	4 51	7 02	4 47	7 06	4 12	4 12
6 Friday	126	Oswego taken 1811.	16 39.1	11 56 25	4 50	7 03	4 45	7 07	4 34	4 32
7 Satur.	127	● New Moon 10h 49m p. m.	16 55.7	11 56 21	4 48	7 04	4 44	7 08	Sets.	Sets.
8 Sun.	128	Battle of Rio Grande 1846.	17 12.0	11 56 17	4 47	7 05	4 43	7 09	7 32 a	7 39 a
9 Mond.	129	Schiller d 1805.	17 28.1	11 56 13	4 46	7 06	4 41	7 11	8 34	8 40
10 Tuesd.	130	Battle of Lodi 1796.	17 43.8	11 56 11	4 45	7 07	4 40	7 12	9 33	9 40
11 Wed.	131	Lord Chatham d 1773.	17 59.2	11 56 09	4 44	7 08	4 39	7 13	10 28	10 36
12 Thurs.	132	Stratford beheaded 1641.	18 14.4	11 56 07	4 43	7 09	4 38	7 14	11 19	11 27
13 Friday	133	Ann Boleyn beheaded 1535.	18 29.2	11 56 07	4 42	7 10	4 37	7 15	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
14 Satur.	134	Fahrenheit b 1686.	18 43.7	11 56 06	4 40	7 12	4 36	7 16	0 05 m	0 12 m
15 Sun.	135	● Whitsunday.	18 59.9	11 56 06	4 39	7 13	4 34	7 18	0 44	0 51
16 Mond.	136	● First Quarter 0h 40m a. m.	19 11.8	11 56 07	4 38	7 14	4 33	7 19	1 18	1 23
17 Tuesd.	137	Galleyrand d 1693.	19 25.4	11 56 09	4 37	7 15	4 32	7 20	1 48	1 51
18 Wed.	138	Napoleon Emperor 1804.	19 38.6	11 56 11	4 36	7 16	4 31	7 21	2 15	2 17
19 Thurs.	139	Sir C. Bagot d 1843.	19 51.5	11 56 13	4 36	7 16	4 30	7 22	2 43	2 43
20 Friday	140	● Enters Gemini.	20 04.1	11 56 16	4 35	7 17	4 29	7 23	3 09	3 08
21 Satur.	141	Riots at Montreal 1839.	20 16.3	11 56 19	4 34	7 18	4 28	7 24	3 37	3 34
22 Sun.	142	○ Full Moon 5 h 33m p. m.	20 28.1	11 56 23	4 33	7 19	4 27	7 25	Rises.	Rises.
23 Mond.	143	Battle of Ramilles 1706.	20 39.6	11 56 28	4 32	7 20	4 26	7 26	8 52 a	8 58 a
24 Tuesd.	144	Q. Victoria b 1819.	20 50.8	11 56 33	4 31	7 23	4 26	7 28	10 03	10 11
25 Wed.	145	(31th) Jane Porter d 1851.	21 01.6	11 56 39	4 31	7 23	4 25	7 29	11 05	11 14
26 Thurs.	146	Calvin d 1594.	21 12.1	11 56 45	4 30	7 24	4 24	7 30	11 57	Morn'g.
27 Friday	147	Fort George taken 1814.	21 22.1	11 56 51	4 29	7 25	4 23	7 31	Morn'g.	0 03 m
28 Satur.	148	Moore b 1780.	21 31.8	11 56 58	4 29	7 25	4 22	7 32	0 37 m	0 42
29 Sun.	149	● Last Quarter 12h 22m p. m.	21 41.2	11 57 06	4 28	7 26	4 21	7 33	1 07	1 12
30 Mond.	150	Reubens d 1646.	21 50.2	11 57 14	4 27	7 27	4 20	7 34	1 34	1 37
31 Tuesd.	151	Dr. Chalmers d 1847.	21 54.8	11 57 24	4 27	7 28	4 20	7 35	1 57	1 58

16] JUNE has 30 DAYS and BEGINS on WEDNESDAY. [1863.]

MOON'S PHASES.			THE PRINCIPAL PLANETS.	1ST JUNE.			15TH JUNE.		
d. h. m.				Meridian	Right Ascen- sion.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascen- sion.	Decl.
● New Moon...	13 22 10	6 02 46							
● First Quarter.	20 12 54	13 22 10	♂ Mercury	11 01 m	3 41	18 31 N	0 10 a	5 47	21 40 N
● Full Moon ...	27 13 19	20 12 54	♀ Venus.	0 19 a	5 0	22 57 N	0 39 a	6 16	24 09 N
● Last Quarter .	4 13	27 13 19	♂ Mars.	10 07 m	2 47	15 40 N	9 59 m	3 28	18 35 N
● Apogee	4 13		♂ Jupiter.	0 41 m	17 19	22 35 S	11 34 a	17 12	22 28 S
● Perigee	19 11		♂ Saturn.	10 48 m	3 28	16 51 N	9 57 m	3 35	17 15 N
			♂ Uranus.	9 52 m	2 32	14 33 N	9 0 m	2 35	14 45 N
Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.			Mean time of transit of ♄	7 20 22.5 morning			6 25 19.7 morning		
Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.							
1	15 48.0	14 56.7							
10	15 47 0	15 04.0							
20	15 46.3	16 41.3							
30	15 45.9	14 50.7.							

Mean Temperature, Balsam Lake and Toronto.—June.

Year.	BALSAM LAKE.			TORONTO.			Balsam Lake.
	Highest at Noon.	Lowest Reading of Thermom.	Mean for Noon Uncorrected.	Highest at Noon.	Lowest Reading of Thermom.	Mean Temperature at Noon.	
1840	84	34	63.3*	76.7	37.1	65.4	June 20th, very heavy hail storm, many of the stones over 1 1/2 inch diam. and inch thick.
1841	91	40	70.7	83.1	45.7	71.1	
1842	82	26	67.7	69.6	28.0	61.6	
1843	94	32	71.5	78.4	28.5	63.5	
1844	81	31	70.0	75.0	33.1	65.3	
1845	86	38	71.6	80.3	40.9	67.2	
1846	88	36	71.5	82.2	41.5	68.9	
1847	88	40	70.7	75.5	36.7	64.3	
1848	87	40	72.2	86.0	38.3	70.0	
1849	91	36	75.9	-	45.2	-	
1850	92	43	76.3	-	34.2	-	
1851	98	38	68.9	-	37.0	-	

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n North.	App. noon showing the Eq. of Time.	Sun.				Moon.	
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.	Montreal.
						Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.
1 Wed.	152		Lord Howe's victory, 1794.	22 07.0	11 57 31.4	26 7	29 4	20 7	35 7	17 m	2 19 m
2 Thur.	153		Riot in London, 1790.	22 14.8	11 57 40.4	26 7	30 4	20 7	36 2	4 0	2 39
3 Friday	154		Dr. Hutton b 1736.	22 22.3	11 57 50.4	25 7	30 4	19 7	37 3	0 2	3 00
4 Satur.	155		Leopold King of Belgians' 31.	22 29.3	11 58 00.4	25 7	31 4	18 7	38 3	3 27	3 23
5 Sun.	156		King of Hanover b 1771.	22 36.0	11 58 11.4	24 7	32 4	18 7	39 3	5 4	3 49
6 Mond.	157		● New Moon, 2h 46m P.M.	22 42.2	11 58 21.4	24 7	33 4	17 7	40 3	Sets.	Sets.
7 Tuesd.	158		(16) Easter Term begins.	22 48.1	11 58 32.4	24 7	34 4	17 7	41 3	8 24 a	8 32 a
8 Wed.	159		Pope b 1692.	22 53.5	11 58 44.4	23 7	35 4	17 7	41 3	9 16	9 24
9 Thur.	160		St. John's, N.F. burnt, 1846.	22 58.6	11 58 55.4	23 7	35 4	17 7	41 3	10 04	10 06
10 Friday	161		Dolland b 1706.	2 03.3	11 59 07.4	23 7	35 4	17 7	42 3	10 46	10 52
11 Satur.	162		Hon S Smith, admin'r 1817.	23 07.5	11 59 19.4	23 7	35 4	17 7	42 3	11 20	11 25
12 Sun.	163		New York incorp. 1663.	23 11.4	11 59 31.4	23 7	36 4	17 7	43 3	11 51	11 55
13 Mond.	164		Corsica taken by France 1796.	23 14.8	11 59 44.4	23 7	37 4	17 7	43 3	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
14 Tuesd.	165		● First Quar 10h 10m A.M.	23 17.8	11 59 56.4	23 7	37 4	16 7	44 3	0 19 m	0 21 m
15 Wed.	166		Magna Charta signed 1215.	23 20.5	12 00 09.4	23 7	37 4	16 7	44 3	0 43	0 44
16 Thur.	167		Mariborough d. 1722.	23 22.6	12 00 21.4	23 7	37 4	16 7	44 3	1 05	1 06
17 Friday	168		John Wellesly b. 1703.	23 24.4	12 00 34.4	24 7	38 4	17 7	45 3	1 36	1 31
18 Satur.	169		Easter Term ends.	23 25.8	12 00 47.4	24 7	38 4	17 7	45 3	2 07	2 03
19 Sun.	170		(18) Battle of Waterloo, 1815.	23 26.8	12 01 00.4	24 7	38 4	17 7	45 3	2 40	2 35
20 Mond.	171		Queen Viet. Accession 1837.	23 27.4	12 01 13.4	24 7	39 4	17 7	46 3	3 23	3 16
21 Tuesd.	172		● Full Moon, 0h 54m A.M.	23 27.5	12 01 26.4	24 7	39 4	17 7	46 3	Rises.	Rises.
22 Wed.	173		(21) ● Centers Cancer (Su.co.)	23 27.2	12 01 39.4	24 7	39 4	17 7	46 3	9 45 a	9 53 a
23 Thur.	174		Liebnitz b 1618.	23 28.5	12 01 52.4	24 7	39 4	17 7	47 3	10 32	10 38
24 Friday	175		French Revolution, 1798.	23 25.4	12 02 04.4	25 7	39 4	18 7	47 3	11 06	11 11
25 Satur.	176		Battle of Bannockburn, 1314.	23 23.9	12 02 17.4	25 7	39 4	18 7	47 3	11 36	11 39
26 Sun.	177		G. White d 1793.	23 22.0	12 02 30.4	25 7	39 4	18 7	47 3	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
27 Mond.	178		Zachokke d 1848.	23 19.6	12 02 42.4	25 7	40 4	19 7	47 3	0 01 m	0 01 m
28 Tuesd.	179		● Last Quarter 1h 19m A.M.	23 16.9	12 03 54.4	26 7	40 4	19 7	47 3	0 24	0 24
29 Wed.	180		SS Peter and Paul.	23 13.7	12 03 06.4	26 7	39 4	19 7	47 3	0 45	0 44
30 Thur.	181		Sir P Maitland Lt-Gov'r 1820.	23 10.2	12 03 18.4	27 7	39 4	20 7	46 3	1 06	1 04

1863.]	Day of Week
● New	1 Friday
● First	2 Satur.
● Full	3 Sun.
● Last	4 Mond.
● Apoc	5 Tuesd.
● Apoc	6 Wed.
● Per	7 Thur.
	8 Frida.
	9 Satur.
	10 Sun.
	11 Mond.
	12 Tuesd.
	13 Wed.
	14 Thur.
	15 Frida.
	16 Satur.
	17 Sun.
	18 Mond.
	19 Tuesd.
	20 Wed.
	21 Thur.
	22 Frida.
	23 Satur.
	24 Sun.
	25 Mond.
	26 Tuesd.
	27 Wed.
	28 Thur.
	29 Frida.
	30 Satur.
	31 Sun.

DAY. [1863.]

1863.] JULY has 31 DAYS and BEGINS on FRIDAY. [11]

15TH JUNE.

lan	Right Ascension.	Decl.
h. m.	h. m.	o
0 a	5 47	21 40
9 m	6 16	24 09
9 m	3 28	18 35
4 a	17 12	22 28
7 m	3 35	17 15
0 m	2 35	14 45

19.7 morning

June.

Balsam Lake.

June 20th, very heavy hail storm, many of the stones over 1 1/2 inch diam. and 1/2 inch thick.

Moon.		
Al.	Toronto.	Montreal.
Rises.	Rises.	Rises.
h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
35 7 17 m	2 19 m	
36 2 40	2 39	
37 3 02	3 00	
38 3 27	3 23	
39 3 54	3 49	
40 Sets.	Sets.	
41 8 24 a	8 32 a	
41 9 16	9 24	
41 10 04	10 06	
42 10 46	10 52	
42 11 20	11 25	
43 11 51	11 55	
43 Morn'g.	Morn'g.	
44 0 19 m	0 21 m	
44 0 43	0 44	
44 1 05	1 06	
45 1 36	1 31	
45 2 07	2 03	
45 2 40	2 35	
46 3 23	3 16	
46 Rises.	Rises.	
46 9 45 a	9 53 a	
47 10 32	10 38	
47 11 06	11 11	
47 11 36	11 39	
47 Morn'g.	Morn'g.	
47 0 01 m	0 01 m	
47 0 24	0 24	
47 0 45	0 44	
48 1 06	1 04	

MOON'S PHASES.

	d.	h. m.
● New Moon...	5	17 36
○ First Quarter...	13	4 58
● Full Moon...	19	20 37
○ Last Quarter...	27	4 03
○ Apogee.....	1	23
○ Apogee.....	17	15
○ Perigee.....	29	15

Semidiameters at Greenwich, Noon.

Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.
1	15 45.9	14 46.9
10	15 46.1	15 28.7
20	15 46.7	16 20.9
30	15 47.8	14 49.5

THE PRINCIPAL PLANETS.

Mercury	h. m.	h. m.	o
Venus	Evening	Star.	
Mars	9 36 m	4 12	21 5 N
Jupiter	10 24 a	17 3	22 20 S
Saturn	9 3 m	3 41	17 38 N
Uranus	7 59 m	2 37	14 56 N

Mean time of transit of

1st. JULY.			15th JULY.		
Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
h. m.	h. m.	o	h. m.	h. m.	o
Evening	Star.		1 53 a	9 27	15 07 N
Evening	Star.		9 23 m	4 53	22 37 N
			9 23 a	16 58	22 15 S
			8 14 m	3 47	17 55 N
			7 06 m	2 39	15 4 N
5 18 29.3 morning			4 27 22.7 morning		

Mean Temperature, Balsam Lake and Toronto, July.

Year.	BALSAM LAKE.			TORONTO.		
	Highest at Noon.	Lowest Reading of Thermom.	Mean for Noon Uncorrected	Highest at Noon.	Lowest Reading of Thermom.	Mean Temperature Noon.
1840	91	40	79.7*	79.8	48.3	71.4
1841	96	44	78.4	84.0	43.3	71.3
1842	92	36	77.4	81.7	42.0	70.8
1843	85	44	75.5	80.6	40.2	70.5
1844	95	34	76.1	80.4	40.5	71.7
1845	90	48	77.2	82.0	45.6	73.6
1846	93	50	79.5*	84.3	44.9	74.9
1847	95	49	80.7	87.0	43.8	75.3
1848	92	49	74.6	-	45.7	-
1849	84	45	79.9	-	51.0	-
1850	88	49	78.8	84.9	52.8	74.7
1851	84	44	74.7	-	53.1	-

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Year.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n North.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.	
						Toronto.	Montreal.	Toronto.	Montreal.	Rises.	Rises.
h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
1 Friday	182	182	Sir E.P. Robinson, Lt Gov 1815	23 06.3	12 3 30	4 28 7	40 4 21 7	47 1 30 m	1 27 m		
2 Satur.	183	183	Sir R. Peel died 1850.	23 01.9	12 3 41	4 28 7	40 4 21 7	47 1 56	1 51		
3 Sun.	184	184	Quebec founded 1008.	22 57.1	12 3 54	4 29 7	39 4 22 7	46 2 29	2 20		
4 Mond.	185	185	Chateaubriand d 1848.	22 51.9	12 4 34	4 29 7	39 4 22 7	46 3 01	2 55		
5 Tuesd.	186	186	French take Algiers 1830.	22 46.4	12 4 14	4 30 7	38 4 23 7	45 Sets.	Sets.		
6 Wed.	187	187	New Moon 10h 11m a. m.	22 40.4	12 4 25	4 30 7	38 4 23 7	45 8 01 a	8 10 a		
7 Thur.	188	188	Col. Simcoe Lieut. Gov. 1792.	22 34.0	12 4 34	4 31 7	38 4 24 7	45 8 46	9 53		
8 Friday	189	189	B. Burke, died 1707.	22 27.5	12 4 44	4 32 7	38 4 25 7	45 9 06	9 10		
9 Satur.	190	190	President Taylor d 1850.	22 20.2	12 4 53	4 33 7	37 4 26 7	44 9 55	9 59		
10 Sun.	191	191	Columbus b 1447.	22 12.6	12 5 24	4 33 7	37 4 26 7	44 10 23	10 26		
11 Mond.	192	192	Lalande b 1752.	22 04.5	12 5 94	4 34 7	36 4 27 7	43 10 48	10 49		
12 Tuesd.	193	193	Erasmus d 1536.	21 56.4	12 5 174	4 34 7	36 4 27 7	43 11 04	11 14		
13 Wed.	194	194	First Quarter 4h 58m p. m.	21 47.4	12 5 25	4 35 7	35 4 28 7	42 11 38 a	11 37 a		
14 Thur.	195	195	Mrs. Siddons b 1755.	21 38.7	12 5 30	4 36 7	34 4 29 7	41 Morn'g.	Morn'g.		
15 Friday	196	196	Detroit taken 1812.	21 29.3	12 5 37	4 37 7	34 4 30 7	41 0 05	0 02 m		
16 Satur.	197	197	Sir Joshua Reynolds b 1723.	21 19.5	12 5 43	4 38 7	34 4 31 7	41 0 34	0 29		
17 Sun.	198	198	Michillimackinac taken 1812	21 09.6	12 5 49	4 39 7	33 4 32 7	40 1 14	1 10		
18 Mond.	199	199	Hampden d 1845.	20 58.9	12 5 53	4 40 7	32 4 34 7	38 1 59 m	1 51		
19 Tuesd.	200	200	Princess Augusta b 1822.	20 48.1	12 5 56	4 41 7	31 4 35 7	37 Rises.	Rises.		
20 Wed.	201	201	Full Moon 5h 37m a. m.	20 36.9	12 6 04	4 42 7	30 4 36 7	36 8 21 a	8 21 a		
21 Thur.	202	202	Hon. P. Russell Pres. 1790.	20 25.3	12 6 34	4 43 7	29 4 37 7	35 9 01	9 07		
22 Friday	203	203	Sun enters Leo.	20 13.5	12 6 64	4 44 7	28 4 38 7	34 9 34	9 38		
23 Satur.	204	204	Canadas united 1840.	20 01.2	12 6 84	4 45 7	27 4 39 7	33 10 02	10 04		
24 Sun.	205	205	Gibraltar taken 1704.	19 48.7	12 6 94	4 46 7	26 4 40 7	32 10 23	10 26		
25 Mond.	206	206	Battle of Lundy's Lane, 1813.	19 35.8	12 6 104	4 47 7	25 4 41 7	31 10 43	10 47		
26 Tuesd.	207	207	Battle of Aboukir 1799.	19 22.6	12 6 114	4 48 7	24 4 42 7	30 11 10	11 08		
27 Wed.	208	208	Last Quarter 4h 03m p. m.	19 09.1	12 6 104	4 49 7	23 4 43 7	29 11 32	11 29		
28 Thur.	209	209	Lord Durham d 1840.	18 55.2	12 6 94	4 50 7	22 4 44 7	28 11 57 a	11 53		
29 Friday	210	210	Rossbecher guillotined 1791.	18 41.2	12 6 84	4 51 7	21 4 46 7	26 Morn'g.	Morn'g.		
30 Satur.	211	211	Penn died 1710.	18 25.6	12 6 64	4 52 7	20 4 47 7	25 0 57 m	0 21 m		
31 Sun.	212	212	Thomas Gray d 1771.	18 11.8	12 6 44	4 54 7	20 4 49 7	24 0 59	0 53		

12] AUGUST has 31 DAYS and BEGINS on MONDAY. [1863

MOON'S PHASES.				THE PRINCIPAL PLANETS.	1st AUGUST.			15th AUGUST.			
	d.	h.	m.		Meridian	Right Ascen- sion.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascen- sion.	Decl.	
● New Moon ..	4	6	49		♿ Mercury	1 32 a	10 12	7 33 N	Evening Star.		
☾ First Quarter..	11	10	22		♀ Venus.	1 33 a	10 13	13 33 N	1 42 a	11 18	6 54 N
☾ Full Moon	18	5	38		♂ Mars.	9 6 m	5 44	23 39 N	8 51 m	6 24	23 46 N
☾ Last Quarter...	25	22	21		♃ Jupiter.	8 13 a	16 54	22 12 S	7 17 a	16 53	22 13 N
☾ Perigee	14		2		♄ Saturn.	7 13 m	3 53	18 12 N	6 23 m	3 57	18 20 N
☾ Apogee	26		9		♅ Uranus.	6 00 m	2 40	15 11 N	5 6 m	2 41	15 13 N
Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.					Mean time of transit of ☾	3 20 31.8 morning			2 25 29.1 morning		
Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.									
	"	"									
1	15 47.9	14	53.5								
10	15 49.2	16	01.4								
20	15 51.1	15	33.5								
31	15 53.4	15	13.9								

Mean Temperature, Balsam Lake and Toronto.—August.

Years.	BALSAM LAKE.			TORONTO.			Balsam Lake.
	Highest at Noon.	Lowest Reading of Thermom'er	Mean for Noon Uncorrected.	Highest at Noon.	Lowest Reading of Thermom	Mean Temperature Noon.	
1840	87	44	74.8*	80.4	47.4	70.5	Aug. 11, two calves killed [by wolves]
1841	91	42	76.9	81.6	46.7	70.8	
1842	94	35	81.2	77.4	43.3	70.8	Aug. 30, a fine buck killed [on the lake]
1843	84	44	77.7	79.2	44.1	72.6	
1844	87	44	75.0	78.0	44.2	69.6	[31, shot a bear.
1845	87	44	77.1	79.8	44.4	74.2	
1846	80	47	77.0	84.4	50.4	75.0	Aug. 20, bears in the wheat.
1847	84	47	75.3	79.3	44.9	71.3	
1848	88	48	76.2	-	49.3	-	Aug. 1, killed a buck.
1849	84	48	76.2	-	51.4	-	
1850	86	44	73.4	82.1	41.0	73.2	
1851	81	37	72.0	-	43.1	-	

Day of M	Day of Week.	Day of Yr	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n North.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.			
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.		Montreal.	
				°	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>
1	Mond.	213	Lammas.	17 56.7	12 6 0	4 54	7 18	4 49	7 23	1 41	m	1 33	m
2	Tuesd.	214	Battle of the Nile, 1798.	17 41.3	12 5 56	1 55	7 17	4 50	7 22	2 23		2 19	
3	Wed.	215	Columbus' First Voyage 1540.	17 25.7	12 5 51	4 56	7 16	5 17	7 21	3 22	m	3 13	m
4	Thur.	216	● New Moon 6h 40m P. M.	17 09.8	12 5 46	1 57	7 15	4 53	7 19	Sets.		Sets.	
5	Friday	217	Bat. of Brownston 1813.	16 53.6	12 5 41	1 58	7 14	5 17	7 17	7 58	a	8 1	a
6	Satur.	218	Prince Alfred Ernest b 1844.	16 37.1	12 5 34	1 59	7 13	5 17	7 17	8 17		8 20	
7	Sun.	219	Berzelius d 1843.	16 20.3	12 5 28	0 57	7 11	4 56	7 15	8 52		8 54	
8	Mon.	220	Canning d 1847.	16 03.3	12 5 20	5 17	9 4	5 7	7 13	9 18		9 17	
9	Tuesd.	221	Capt. Marryat d 1848.	15 46.0	12 5 12	5 27	8 4	5 8	7 12	9 42		9 41	
10	Wed.	222	Bat. of Montmorenci 1730.	15 28.6	12 5 3	4 57	6 4	5 9	7 11	10 8		10 6	
11	Thur.	223	● First Quarter 10h 23m P.M.	15 10.7	12 4 53	5 57	6 5	17 9	10 38	10 33		10 33	
12	Friday	224	Bat. of Cunnerdorf. 1730.	14 52.7	12 4 44	5 67	4 5	37 7	11 13	11 08		11 08	
13	Satur.	225	Sir P. Maitland, Lt. Gov. 1819.	14 34.4	12 4 32	5 77	3 5	47 6	11 54	11 48	a	11 48	a
14	Sun.	226	The Argus captured 1814.	14 15.9	12 4 22	5 87	1 5	47 4	Morn'g.	Morn'g.			
15	Mon.	227	Napoleon b. 1769.	13 57.2	12 4 11	5 96	59	5 7	3	0 47	m	0 38	m
16	Tuesd.	228	Andrew Marvel d 1678.	13 38.3	12 3 59	5 106	58	5 7	1	1 48		1 39	
17	Wed.	229	Duchess of Kent b 1780.	13 19.1	12 3 46	5 126	56	5 8	0	2 57	m	2 51	m
18	Thur.	230	○ Full Moon 5h 39m P.M.	12 59.8	12 3 33	5 136	53	5 9	58	Rises.		Rises.	
19	Friday	231	M. de Balzac d 1850.	12 40.2	12 3 19	5 146	51	5 10	6 56	8 1	a	8 4	a
20	Satur.	232	Treaty of Washington, 1842.	12 20.4	12 3 5	5 156	50	5 12	6 54	8 27		8 28	
21	Sun.	233	Adam-Clarke d 1834.	12 00.5	12 2 51	5 166	45	5 136	53	8 50		8 49	
22	Mon.	234	Warren Hastings d 1818.	11 40.3	12 2 36	5 176	47	5 156	51	9 12		9 11	
23	Tuesd.	235	● Sun enters Virgo.	11 20.0	12 2 20	5 186	46	5 166	49	9 34		9 32	
24	Wed.	236	Washington taken 1814.	10 59.5	12 2 4	5 206	44	5 166	48	9 59		9 55	
25	Thur.	237	Bat. of Cressy, 1346.	10 38.8	12 1 48	5 216	41	5 186	46	10 26		10 21	
26	Friday	238	● Last Quarter 10h 21m A.M	10 17.9	12 1 32	5 226	42	5 206	44	10 57		10 50	
27	Satur.	239	Bat of Long Island 1776.	9 56.9	12 1 15	5 236	39	5 216	42	11 35	a	11 28	a
28	Sun.	240	Grotius d 1645.	9 35.7	12 0 57	5 246	38	5 226	40	Morn'g.		Morn'g.	
29	Mon.	241	Trinity Term begins.	9 14.3	12 0 40	5 256	36	5 236	39	0 18	m	0 7	m
30	Tuesd.	242	Paley b 1742.	8 52.8	12 0 22	5 266	34	5 236	37	1 1		0 51	
31	Wed.	243	Dunyan d 1068.	8 31.2	12 0 3	5 276	33	5 246	36	2 8	m	2 1	m

Y. [1863]

TH AUGUST.

Right Ascension.	Decl.
h. m.	°
g Star.	
11 18	6 54 N
6 24	23 46 N
16 53	22 13 N
3 57	18 20 N
2 41	15 13 N

9.1 morning

net.

B Balsam Lake.

y. 11, two calves killed
[by wolves]

y. 30, a fine buck killed
[on the lake]

[21, shot a bear.

20, bears in the wheat

y. 1, killed a buck.

Moon.											
Toronto.						Montreal.					
Rises.						Rises.					
h. m.						h. m.					
1 41 m						1 33 m					
2 28						2 19					
3 22 m						3 13 m					
Sets.						Sets.					
7 58 a						8 1 a					
8 17						8 20					
8 52						8 54					
9 18						9 17					
9 42						9 41					
10 8						10 6					
10 38						10 33					
11 13						11 08					
11 54 a						11 48 a					
Morn'g.						Morn'g.					
0 47 m						0 38 m					
1 48						1 39					
2 57 m						2 51 m					
Rises.						Rises.					
8 1 a						8 4 a					
8 27						8 28					
8 50						8 49					
9 12						9 11					
9 34						9 32					
9 59						9 55					
10 26						10 21					
10 57						10 50					
11 35 a						11 28 a					
Morn'g.						Morn'g.					
0 18 m						0 7 m					
1 1						0 51					
2 8						2 1 m					

668.] SEPTEMBER has 30 DAYS and BEGINS on THURSDAY. [13

MOON'S PHASES.

	d.	h.	m.
● New Moon....	2	18	25
○ First Quarter..	9	15	41
● Full Moon....	16	16	55
○ Last Quarter..	24	17	16
● Perigee...;	8	2	
○ Apogee.....	23	4	

Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.

Date.	Of Sun.	Of Moon.
1	15 53.6	15 24.4
10	15 55.8	16 11.0
20	15 58.5	15 01.6
30	16 1.2	15 43.4

THE
PRINCIPAL
PLANETS.

	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
♿ Mercury	10 51 a	9 32 13	44 N
♀ Venus	1 50 a	12 33 2	43 S
♂ Mars	8 31 m	7 12 23	6 N
♃ Jupiter.	6 13 a	16 56 2	21 S
♄ Saturn.	5 16 m	4 0 18	25 N
♅ Uranus.	3 58 m	2 40 15	11 N

Mean time
of transit of

1 18 38.7 morning

0 23 36.0 morning

1st SEPTEMBER.

	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
h. m.	h. m.	°	
10 51 a	9 32 13	44 N	
1 50 a	12 33 2	43 S	
8 31 m	7 12 23	6 N	
6 13 a	16 56 2	21 S	
5 16 m	4 0 18	25 N	
3 58 m	2 40 15	11 N	

15th SEPTEMBER.

	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
h. m.	h. m.	°	
Morning	Star.		
1 57 a	13 35	9 39 S	
8 13 m	7 49 21	57 N	
5 22 a	17 1 22	30 S	
4 23 m	4 0 18	24 N	
3 02 m	2 39 15	7 N	

Mean Temperature, Balsam Lake and Toronto.—September.

Year.	BALSAM LAKE.			TORONTO.			Balsam Lake.
	Highest at Noon.	Lowest Reading of Thermom.	Mean for Noon Uncorrected.	Highest at Noon.	Lowest Reading of Thermom.	Mean Tem- perature at Noon.	
1840	74	28	64.9*	69.5	26.4	60.3	
1841	83	39	70.3	76.7	37.5	68.1	
1842	85	23	64.1	79.9	28.3	61.0	
1843	85	30	67.9	84.2	33.1	64.0	Sept. 13, Potatoes killed by frost.
1844	90	28	68.5	75.7	29.6	65.1	Sept. 3, three deer killed, 24th, potatoes cut off by frost.
1845	73	33	62.0	76.6	35.3	61.3	Sept. 11, drove a deer into the Lake, 27th, deer killed
1846	85	34	67.5	81.3	39.0	68.6	Sept. 10, the hottest day in the year. 87° at noon.
1847	77	32	64.2	74.5	38.1	61.1	
1848	73	28	59.4		29.5		
1849	78	31	65.0		33.5		
1850	73	29	64.0	73.0	31.8	63.9	
1851	84	31	67.5		33.5		

Day of Week.	Day of Year.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Declin'n North. South.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.	
					Toronto.	Montreal.	Toronto.	Montreal.	Toronto.	Montreal.
Rises.	Rises.				Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Rises.
h. m.	h. m.				h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
8 09.4	11 59 45	5 28 6	32 5	25 6	35	3 33 m	3 07 m			
7 47.5	11 59 26	5 29 6	30 5	26 6	33	Sets.	Sets.			
7 25.4	11 59 07	5 30 6	28 5	28 6	31	6 54 a	6 56 a			
7 03.3	11 58 47	5 32 6	26 5	30 6	29	7 29	7 20			
6 41.0	11 58 27	5 33 6	24 5	31 6	27	7 45	7 44			
6 18.6	11 58 07	5 34 6	22 5	32 6	24	8 12	8 09			
5 56.2	11 57 47	5 35 6	21 5	34 6	21	8 39	8 35			
5 33.5	11 57 27	5 36 6	19 5	35 6	20	9 12	9 08			
5 10.9	11 57 06	5 37 6	17 5	36 6	18	10 01	9 54			
4 47.9	11 56 46	5 39 6	15 5	38 6	16	10 40	10 32			
4 25.3	11 56 25	5 39 6	13 5	39 6	14	11 38 a	11 28 a			
4 02.3	11 56 04	5 41 6	11 5	40 6	12	Morn'g.	Morn'g.			
3 39.3	11 55 43	5 42 6	10 5	41 6	11	0 43 m	0 35 m			
3 16.3	11 55 22	5 43 6	08 5	42 6	09	1 54	1 48			
2 53.2	11 55 01	5 44 6	06 5	43 6	07	3 06	2 02			
2 30.0	11 54 40	5 45 6	05 5	45 6	05	4 17 m	4 13 m			
2 06.8	11 54 18	5 46 6	03 5	46 6	03	Rises.	Rises.			
1 43.6	11 53 57	5 47 6	01 5	47 6	01	7 13 a	7 14 a			
1 20.2	11 53 36	5 49 5	59 5	49 5	59	7 35	7 33			
0 56.9	11 53 15	5 50 5	57 5	50 5	57	8 00	7 56			
0 32.6	11 52 54	5 51 5	55 5	51 5	55	8 26	8 21			
0 10.2	11 52 33	5 52 5	54 5	52 5	54	8 55	8 48			
0 02.0	11 52 12	5 52 5	52 5	52 5	52	9 28	9 22			
0 36.7	11 51 51	5 53 5	50 5	54 5	50	10 11	10 01			
1 00.1	11 51 31	5 55 5	48 5	56 5	48	11 00	10 50			
1 23.5	11 51 11	5 56 5	46 5	57 5	46	11 55 a	11 46 a			
1 46.9	11 50 51	5 58 5	44 5	59 5	43	Morn'g.	Morn'g.			
2 10.3	11 50 31	5 59 5	42 5	60 5	41	0 45 m	0 38 m			
2 34.7	11 50 11	6 00 5	40 5	62 5	38	2 01	1 56			
2 57.0	11 49 52	6 01 5	39 5	62 5	38	3 09 m	3 05 m			

14] OCTOBER has 31 DAYS and BEGINS on SATURDAY. [1903.

MOON'S PHASES.				THE PRINCIPAL PLANETS.	1ST OCTOBER.			15TH OCTOBER.		
d. A. M.					Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
● New Moon.....	2	05	01	♂ Mercury	11 56 m	12 37	2 52 S	0 26 a	14 02	19 53 S
● First Quarter....	8	22	09	♀ Venus...	2 07 a	14 48	17 06 S	2 19 a	15 56	23 02 S
● Full Moon.....	16	07	14	♂ Mars....	7 51 m	8 32	30 01 N	7 29 m	9 05	18 06 N
● Last Quarter....	24	12	03	♂ Jupiter..	8 11 a	16 54	22 19 S	7 16 a	16 53	22 13 S
● New Moon.....	31	15	22	♄ Saturn...	3 19 m	3 59	8 18 N	2 22 m	3 57	18 09 N
♄ Perigee.....	4	23		♄ Uranus..	1 54 m	2 38	4 58 N	1 01 m	2 36	14 50 N
♄ Apogee.....	20	22								
Semidiameter at Greenwich, Noon.										
Date.	Of Sun.		Of Moon.							
	" "		" "							
1	16	1 4	15 56.5							
10	16	4 0	15 58.2							
20	16	6 7	14 47.4							
31	16	9 3	16 15.1							
				Mean time of transit of ♄	11 16 33.5 evening			10 21 42.5 evening		

Mean Temperature, Balsam Lake and Toronto.—October.

BALSAM LAKE.				TORONTO.			Balsam Lake.
Year.	No. of Days below 33° at Sun Rise.	Lowest Reading of Thermom	Mean read'g for noon Uncorrected	No. of Days below 33° at Sun Rise.	Lowest Reading of Thermom	Mean Temperat're Noon.	
	°	°		°	°	°	
1840	5	23	40.7	4	23.9	49.5	
1841	12	19	48.3	7	20.3	47.3	26th to 31st Indian Sum.
1842	4	96	50.4	3	30.0	51.1	30th to 6th, do do.
1843	11	21	46.2	7	24.5	48.6	
1844	12	13	52.0	5	17.8	48.7	31st to 26th, do do.
1845	3	94	52.3	4	28.0	51.9	24th to 29th, do do.
1846	3	94	48.5	4	20.7	49.3	
1847	8	15	50.2	6	20.3	49.4	16th, two Wolves shot.
1848	0	34	49.0	2	36.4	-	
1849	0	23	51.3	2	35.5	-	
1850	0	26	51.9	2	25.0	51.7	16th, a Doe shot.
1851	4	19	54.0	2	25.3	-	25th, first Snow storm.

Day of Mo.	Day of Week	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Decl'n South.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.	
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.	
						Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.
1	Satur.	274	Battle of Toulon, 1793.	3 20.3	11 49 33.6	0 35	37 6	0 45	36 4	4 20 m	4 18 m
2	Sun.	275	● New Moon, 5h. 01m. P.M.	3 43.6	11 49 14.6	0 45	34 8	0 55	33	Sets.	Sets.
3	Mon.	276	Tiltown b 1790.	4 06.9	11 48 56.8	0 55	33 6	0 65	32 6	6 12	6 11 a
4	Tues.	277	Belgian Indep. decl. 1830.	4 30.1	11 48 38.6	0 65	32 6	0 85	30 6	6 40	6 35
5	Wed.	278	Battle of the Thames, 1813.	4 53.3	11 48 20.6	0 75	29 8	0 95	28 7	7 10	7 06
6	Thurs.	279	Louis Philippe b 1773.	5 16.4	11 48 03.6	0 85	28 6	1 05	26 7	7 48	7 41
7	Friday	280	Zimmerman d 1793.	5 39.3	11 47 46.6	0 95	27 6	1 15	24 8	8 36	8 27
8	Satur.	281	Otho chos. K. of Greece, 1832.	6 02.3	11 47 29.6	1 05	24 6	1 25	22 9	9 33	9 21
9	Sun.	282	● First Qr. 10h. 9m. A.M.	6 25.2	11 47 13.6	1 15	23 6	1 35	21 10	10 36	10 25
10	Mon.	283	Benjamin West b 1738.	6 48.0	11 46 57.6	1 35	21 8	1 55	19 11	11 44	11 37
11	Tues.	284	The Bahamas dis. 1492.	7 10.6	11 46 42.6	1 55	19 6	1 65	17	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
12	Wed.	285	Penn b 1745.	7 33.2	11 46 27.6	1 65	17 6	1 75	15 0	58 m	0 53 m
13	Thurs.	286	General Brock killed 1812.	7 55.7	11 46 13.6	1 75	16 6	1 95	13 2	0 06	2 03
14	Friday	287	Battle of Jena, 1806.	8 18.1	11 45 59.6	1 85	15 6	2 05	12 3	14	3 12
15	Satur.	288	L. E. Landon d 1839.	8 40.3	11 45 46.6	2 05	12 6	2 25	10 4	21	4 21
16	Sun.	289	● Full Moon, 7h. 14m. P.M.	9 02.5	11 45 33.6	2 15	11 6	2 35	08 5	25	5 28
17	Mon.	290	Burgoyne's Surrender, 1777.	9 24.5	11 45 21.6	2 25	09 6	2 45	06 6	30	6 32
18	Tues.	291	Battle of Lelipaic, 1813.	9 46.3	11 45 10.6	2 35	07 6	2 65	04	Rises.	Rises.
19	Wed.	292	H. Kirke White d 1806.	10 08.0	11 44 59.6	2 45	06 6	2 75	02 6	54 a	6 49 a
20	Thurs.	293	Battle of Navarino, 1827.	10 29.7	11 44 49.6	2 65	04 6	2 95	01 7	27	7 19
21	Friday	294	Nelson d 1805.	10 50.0	11 44 39.6	2 75	03 6	3 05	00 8	05	7 56
22	Satur.	295	Cape Nicholas taken 1793.	11 12.3	11 44 30.6	2 85	01 6	3 14	53 8	50	8 39
23	Sun.	296	Battle of Edgchill, 1842.	11 33.4	11 44 22.6	2 95	01 6	3 24	50 9	43	7 32
24	Mon.	297	Chaucer d 1400.	11 54.5	11 44 15.6	3 1	47 6	3 31	55 10	37	10 30
25	Tues.	298	● Last Quarter, 0h. 03m A.M.	12 15.0	11 44 08.6	3 2	56 6	3 54	53 11	41	11 35
26	Wed.	299	Battle of Chateaugay, 1813.	12 35.6	11 44 02.6	3 3	55 6	3 7	51	Morn'g.	Morn'g.
27	Thurs.	300	Captain Cook—	12 55.9	11 43 57.6	3 35	53 6	3 9	49 0	48 m	0 43 m
28	Friday	301	Alfred the Great d 900.	13 16.1	11 43 52.6	3 4	52 6	4 01	48 1	58	1 54
29	Satur.	302	Battle of Fort Erie.	13 36.0	11 43 48.6	3 7	51 6	4 11	47 3	07	3 05
30	Sun.	303	Dr. Cartwright d 1823.	14 56.8	11 43 46.6	3 9	49 6	4 3	45 4	23	4 20
31	Mon.	304	Pampeloon taken. 1812.	14 15.3	11 43 44.6	4 1	47 6	4 51	43 5	37	5 39

1903.]

MO

- First
- Full
- Last
- New
- Perigee
- Apogee

Semidiameter

Date.	
1	10
10	20
20	30
30	10

Yes. No. bel. at S

1840	
1841	
1842	
1843	
1844	
1845	
1846	
1847	
1848	
1849	
1850	
1851	

Day of Week.

1	Tues.	3
2	Wed.	3
3	Thurs.	3
4	Friday	3
5	Satur.	3
6	Sun.	3
7	Mon.	3
8	Tues.	3
9	Wed.	3
10	Thurs.	3
11	Friday	3
12	Satur.	3
13	Sun.	3
14	Mon.	3
15	Tues.	3
16	Wed.	3
17	Thurs.	3
18	Friday	3
19	Satur.	3
20	Sun.	3
21	Mon.	3
22	Tues.	3
23	Wed.	3
24	Thurs.	3
25	Friday	3
26	Satur.	3
27	Sun.	3
28	Mon.	3
29	Tues.	3
30	Wed.	3

16] DECEMBER has 31 DAYS and BEGINS on THURSDAY. [1883.

MOON'S PHASES.				THE PRINCIPAL PLANETS.	1ST DECEMBER.			15TH DECEMBER.		
d. h. m.					Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.	Meridian	Right Ascension.	Decl.
☾ First Quarter.	6	18	53	♂ Mercury.	A. m. 0 22 a	17 04	22 30 S	A. m. 10 36 m	16 13	18 19 S
☾ Full Moon....	14	20	17	♀ Venus.	3 11 a	19 53	23 35 S	3 19 a	20 56	19 30 S
☾ Last Quarter.	22	19	06	♂ Mars.	5 55 m	10 36	11 15 N	5 19 m	10 56	9 40 N
☾ New Moon....	29	11	49	♂ Jupiter.	1 17 a	17 59	23 21 S	0 36 a	18 13	23 20 S
☾ Apogee.....	14	13		♂ Saturn.	10 58 a	3 42	17 24 N	9 59 a	3 38	17 12 N
☾ Perigee.....	29	00		♂ Uranus.	9 45 m	2 28	14 15 N	8 47 a	2 27	14 07 N
Semidiameter at Greenwich Noon.										
Date.	Of Sun.		Of Moon.							
1	16 15.9		16 46 5							
10	16 17.1		15 01.6							
20	16 17.9		15 04.4							
30	16 18.2		16 43 9							
Mean time of transit of ♄				7 10 45.1 evening			6 21 52.3 evening			

Mean Temperature, Balsam Lake and Toronto.—December.

Year.	BALSAM LAKE.			TORONTO.			
	No. of Days below Zero at Sun Rise.	Lowest Reading of Thermom.	Mean for Noon Uncorrected.	No. of Days below Zero at Sun Rise.	Lowest Temperature.	Mean Temperature at Noon.	
1840	5	-20	25.4	1	-10.5	26.8	December 22, two wolves shot.
1841	3	-6	28.5	0	3.1	31.1	
1842	2	-30	26.4	0	4.1	29.0	
1843	1	-5	32.4	0	3.0	33.0	
1844	3	-5	39.4	1	0.5	31.6	
1845	5	-9	33.0	1	-2.4	24.3	
1846	0	0	26.7	0	3.9	29.9	
1847	1	-20	32.5	1	-0.3	32.7	
1848	1	-11	30.3	2	-1.1		
1849	2	-15	24.7	2	-0.5		
1850	4	-24	23.1	2	-9.0	24.8	
1851	3	-25	22.1	2	-14.8		

Day of Mo.	Day of Week.	Day of Yr.	Remarkable Days.	Sun's Decl'n South.	App. noon showing the Eq. of time.	Sun.				Moon.	
						Toronto.		Montreal.		Toronto.	
						Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.
1	Thur.	335	Battle of Austerlitz, 1805.	21 53-5	11 49 23	7 20 4	18 7 26	4 12	5 03 a	4 53 a	
2	Friday	336	Napoleon Emperor, 1804.	22 02-5	11 49 47	7 22 4	18 7 27	4 12	6 05	5 54	
3	Satur.	337	Michaelmas Term ends.	22 10-9	11 50 11	7 22 4	18 7 28	4 12	7 15	7 06	
4	Sun.	338	Richelleu horn 1842.	22 19-0	11 50 35	7 23 4	18 7 29	4 12	8 28	8 21	
5	Mon.	339	Marshal Ney shot, 1815.	22 26-6	11 51 00	7 24 4	18 7 31	4 11	9 43	9 38	
6	Tuesd.	340	V. Knox d 1821.	22 33-9	11 51 26	7 25 4	18 7 32	4 11	10 56	10 52	
7	Wed.	341	☉ First Qr. 6h. 53m. A. M.	22 40-7	11 51 52	7 26 4	18 7 33	4 11	Morn'g.	Morn'g.	
8	Thur.	342	Conception.	22 47-0	11 52 18	7 27 4	18 7 34	4 11	0 04 m	0 02 m	
9	Friday	343	Milton b 1608. [1812]	22 52-9	11 52 45	7 28 4	18 7 35	4 11	1 09	1 09	
10	Satur.	344	(10th) Wilna tak. by Russia.	22 58-3	11 53 13	7 29 4	18 7 35	4 11	2 14	2 16	
11	Sun.	345	Charles 12th killed, 1712.	23 03-3	11 53 40	7 30 4	18 7 36	4 12	3 15	3 17	
12	Mon.	346	Brunel d 1849.	23 07-8	11 54 08	7 31 4	18 7 36	4 12	4 18	4 22	
13	Tuesd.	347	Dr. Johnston d 1784.	23 11-8	11 54 37	7 32 4	18 7 37	4 12	5 21	5 25	
14	Wed.	348	Washington d 1799.	23 15-4	11 55 06	7 33 4	18 7 38	4 12	6 20	6 28	
15	Thurs.	349	☉ Full Moon, 8h. 17m. A.M.	23 18-6	11 55 25	7 33 4	18 7 39	4 12	Rises.	Rises.	
16	Friday	350	G. Whitfield b 1714.	23 21-2	11 56 04	7 34 4	18 7 40	4 12	5 31	5 26	
17	Satur.	351	Bolivar d 1830.	23 23-4	11 56 33	7 35 4	18 7 41	4 13	6 24	6 13	
18	Sun.	352	Sir H. Davy b 1778.	23 25-1	11 57 03	7 35 4	18 7 41	4 13	7 20	7 14	
19	Mon.	353	Battle of Niagara, 1813.	23 28-4	11 57 33	7 36 4	20 7 42	4 14	8 23	8 17	
20	Tuesd.	354	Gray b 1716.	23 27-2	11 53 02	7 36 4	20 7 43	4 14	9 27	9 23	
21	Wed.	355	Battle of Ferozepore 1845.	23 27-5	11 58 32	7 37 4	21 7 44	4 14	10 23	10 23	
22	Thurs.	356	Pilgrims' land at Plym'th, 1620	23 27-4	11 59 02	7 37 4	21 7 44	4 14	11 40	11 39	
23	Friday	357	☉ Last Quarter 7h. 6m. A.M.	23 26-7	11 59 32	7 38 4	22 7 45	4 15	Morn'g.	Morn'g.	
24	Satur.	358	Treaty of Ghent, 1814.	23 25-6	12 00 02	7 38 4	23 7 45	4 16	0 49 m	0 49 m	
25	Sun.	359	Christmas.	23 24-0	12 00 32	7 38 4	24 7 45	4 16	2 00	2 01	
26	Mon.	360		23 22-0	12 01 02	7 38 4	24 7 45	4 17	3 13	3 16	
27	Tuesd.	361	Belgium acknowledged 1830	23 19-5	12 01 33	7 39 4	25 7 46	4 18	4 34	4 39	
28	Wed.	362	Buffalo burnt, 1813.	23 16-5	12 02 02	7 39 4	25 7 46	4 18	5 53	6 00	
29	Thur.	363	☉ New Moon 1h. 49m. P.M.	23 15-1	12 02 31	7 40 4	26 7 46	4 20	Sets.	Sets.	
30	Friday	364	Marmonet d 1799.	23 09-1	12 03 00	7 39 4	27 7 46	4 20	4 48	4 37	
31	Satur.	365	Wickliffe d 1387.	23 04-7	12 03 29	7 39 4	28 7 45	4 21	6 01	5 55	

QUEEN
succeeded
10th, 184
Cobour
Adelaide
1840; A
1841; A
Ernest
Augusta
Albert,
1. Geo
2. Geo
3. Princ
Mary, b
Dowager
Mortua
Duchess
1818, to u
sent Maj

First
cator of
Chancell
Council—
of Salisb

(Besides
of 5 pe
Turpen
and 63)

Almonds
Apples.
Aquasfor
Arrow
Baskets.
Beads.
Beer.
Books p
1801.
Books in
langue
Boots and
Women

If lined
Shoes
soles,
clops.
If trim
Women
Girls bo
two th
Men's
Shoes.
Men's b
If quar
2 1/2 in
4 inch
If above
above
Exceedin
Boys'
duties
Boots fro
9 inch
Exceedin
Boxes...
Brass ma
Erichs, D
... othe
Brocade.
Bronze m

DECEMBER.

Right Ascen- sion.	Decl.
A m.	o
16 13 18 19 S	
20 56 19 30 S	
10 56 9 40 N	
18 13 23 20 S	
3 38 17 12 N	
2 27 14 07 N	

3 evening

number.

The Royal Family, &c.

QUEEN VICTORIA (Alexandrina), b. May 24, 1819, succeeded to the throne June 20th, 1837; married Feb. 10th, 1840, to FRANK ALBERT, Duke of Saxo, Prince of Cobourg and Gotha, b. Aug. 30, 1819. Issue, Victoria Adelaide Mary Louise, Princess Royal, b. Nov. 21st, 1840; Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, b. Nov. 9th, 1841; Alice Maud Mary, b. April 25th, 1843; Alfred Ernest Albert, Duke of Kent, b. Aug. 6, 1844; Helena Augusta Victoria, b. May 25th, 1846; Louise Caroline Alberta, b. March 18th, 1848; Arthur William Patrick Albert, b. May 1st, 1850.

HEIRS PRESUMPTIVE.

1. GEORGE 5th, King of Hanover, b. 27th May, 1819; 2. George, Duke of Cambridge, b. 26th March, 1819; 3. Princess Augusta, b. 19th July, 1832. 4. Princess Mary, b. Nov. 27th, 1833. 5. Princess Mary, Duchess of Devonshire, b. 26th April, 1776.

MOTHER OF THE QUEEN.—VICTORIA MARIA LOUISE, Duchess of Kent, b. Aug. 17th, 1786; married May 29th, 1819, to the late Edward, Duke of Kent. Issue Her present Majesty.

HER MAJESTY'S MINISTERS.

First Lord of the Treasury—Earl of Derby. Chancellor of the Exchequer—Benjamin D'Israeli. Lord Chancellor—Lord St. Leonard. Lord President of Council—Earl of Londesdale. Lord Privy Seal—Marquis of Salisbury. Home Secretary—E. H. Walpole. For-

sign Secretary—Earl of Malmesbury. Colonial Secretary—Sir John H. Pakington. First Lord of the Admiralty—Duke of Northumberland. President of the Board of Control—John C. Herries. Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster—Robert A. Christopher. First Commissioner of Land Revenue—Lord John Manners. President of Board of Trade—Joseph W. Henley. Postmaster General—Earl of Hardwicke. Commander-in-Chief—Duke of Wellington.

(The above compose the Cabinet.)

Secretary at War—William B. Beresford. Lord Chamberlain—Marquis of Exeter. Lord Steward—Duke of Montrose. Master of the Horse—Lord Jersey. Master of the Buckhounds—Earl of Newborough. Master of the Mint—Sir J. F. W. Herschel. Paymaster General and V. President of the Board of Trade—Lord Colchester. Master General of the Ordnance—Lord Combermere. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland—Earl of Eglinton. Chief Secretary for Ireland—Lord Nass. Attorney General of England—Sir Frederick Thesiger. Solicitor General of England—Sir Fitzroy Kelly. Lord Advocate of Scotland—Adam Anderson. Solicitor General of Scotland—John Inglis. Attorney General of Ireland—J. Napier. Solicitor General of Ireland—J. Whitehead. COLONIAL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.—Under Secretaries—Lord Desart, H. Merivale. Chief Clerk—Peter Smith. Librarian and Keeper of Records—George Mayer.

BRITISH TARIFF.

ABSTRACT OF TARIFF OF CUSTOMS DUTIES INWARDS.

(Besides the following rates, Spirits (except Brandy) pay 4d. per gallon extra; and other articles an additional duty of 5 per cent., with the exception of Corn, Meal, Sugar, Icinglass, Chemical Oils, Pickles, Camphor, Sassafras, Turpentine, Verdigris, Cable Yarn, Glass. The articles marked † were reduced by the Act 9 & 10 Vict. cap. 83 and 63, and are exempt from the additional duty.)

Moon.	
Rises.	Rises.
A. m.	A. m.
5 03 a	4 53 a
6 05	5 54
7 15	7 06
8 28	8 21
9 43	9 38
10 56	10 52
Morn'g.	Morn'g.
0 04 m	0 02 m
1 09	1 09
2 14	2 16
3 15	3 17
4 18	4 22
5 21	5 25
6 20	6 28
Rises.	
5 31	5 28
6 24	6 13
7 20	7 14
8 23	8 17
9 27	9 23
10 23	10 23
1 40	1 39
Morn'g.	
0 49 m	0 49 m
2 00	2 01
3 13	3 16
4 34	4 39
5 53	6 00
Sets.	
4 48	4 37
6 01	5 55

F'gn. Col'n'l		F'gn. Col'n'l		F'gn. Col'n'l	
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Almonds.....cwt.	10 0 0	†Buck Wheat.....gr.	1 0 1 0	Flowers, artificial, p. ct.	(£35) (£35)
Apples.....bush.	0 6 0 2	†Butter.....cwt.	10 0 2 6	Fruit, raw, not enu-	
Aquaforia.....cwt.	0 6 0 0	†Buttons, metal, p. cent.	(£10) (£10)	merated...per cent.	(£5) (£5)
†Arrow Root.....cwt.	2 6 0 0	Cables, not iron.....cwt.	0 0 3 0	†Glass, viz.....	
Baskets.....per cent.	(£10) (£10)	†Camphor, refined.....cwt.	0 0 0 0	Flint, uncut.....lb.	0 0 4
†Bees.....bar.	(£10) (£10)	†Candles, Spercead.....lb.	0 0 3 0	Wine Glasses, do.....lb.	0 0 1
Books printed since 1801.....cwt.	30 0 30 0	†Stearine.....lb.	0 1 0 1	Flint cut glass.....lb.	0 0 2
Books in for'n living languages.....cwt.	100 0 100 0	†Tallow.....cwt.	5 0 5 0	Crown or Window, not above one-ninth inch thick.....cwt.	3 6
Boots and Shoes, &c.		Capers.....lb.	0 0 3 0	Manufactures un-	
Women's Boots 12 pairs.	6 0 0 0	Cassia lignea.....lb.	0 0 3 0	enumerated.....cwt.	2 6
†If lined or trim'd.....do.	7 6 7 6	†Chalk, manufac. p. ct.	(£10) (£5)	Ginger.....cwt.	10 0 5 0
†Shoes with double soles, quilted and clove.....do.	5 0 5 0	†Cheese.....cwt.	5 0 1 6	... preserved.....lb.	0 0 0 1
†If trim'd or lined.....do.	6 0 6 0	Chicory.....cwt.	30 0 20 0	Gloves, Habit mitts, do.	2 4 2 4
†Women's Shoes.....do.	4 6 4 6	†China ware.....p. cent.	(£10) (£10)	Habit gloves.....do.	3 6 3 6
... if trim'd.....do.	5 0 5 0	†Cider.....cwt.	105 0 105 0	Men's do.....do.	3 6 3 6
†Girls boots & shoes, two-thirds of duties		Cinnamon.....lb.	0 0 3 0	Women's or mitts, do.	4 6 4 6
†Men's boots.....do.	14 0 14 0	†Clocks.....per cent.	(£10) (£10)	Grapes.....per cent.	(£5) (£5)
†Shoes.....do.	7 0 7 0	Cloves.....lb.	0 0 6 0	Gunpowder.....cwt.	30 0 30 0
Men's boots & shoes, if quarter not above 2½ inches, or vamp 4 inches.....do.	7 0 7 0	Cocoa.....lb.	0 2 0 1	†Hair manufactured not otherwise enu-	
If above ditto, but not above 6 inch's from sole.....do.	10 0 10 0	Coffee.....cwt.	0 0 3 0	merated...per cent.	(£10) (£5)
Exceeding ditto.....do.	14 0 14 0	... roasted or gr'nd.....lb.	0 0 6 0	†Hams.....cwt.	7 0 2 0
†Boys' ditto, † of duties		Confectionary.....lb.	0 0 6 0	†Hats of Chip.....lb.	3 6 3 6
†Boot fronts, not ab'v 9 inches high.....do.	1 9 1 0	Copper ore.....ton.	1 0 1 0	Straw.....lb.	5 0 5 0
Exceeding 9 do.....do.	2 9 2 0	... regulus of.....ton.	1 0 1 0	Felt, Hair, Wool, each	2 0 2 0
Boxes.....per cent.	(£10) (£5)	Copper.....ton.	2 6 2 6	Slit upon felt &c. each	2 0 2 0
†Brass manufacture.....per cent.	(£10) (£10)	†Copper manufac. p. ct.	(£10) (£10)	Honey.....cwt.	10 0 5 0
Bricks, Dutch 1000.....do.	10 0 5 0	Cordage.....cwt.	0 0 3 0	†Hops.....cwt.	45 0 45 0
... other sorts.....do.	15 0 7 6	Corks, ready made.....lb.	0 0 8 0	Iron and Steel, w'gt.	
†Brocade.....per cent.	(£10) (£10)	... squar. for r'nd.....cwt.	10 0 10 0	per cent.	(£10) (£10)
†Bronze manufacture.....per cent.	(£10) (£10)	Corn (see p. 15)		†Isinglass.....cwt.	5 0 5 0
		†Cotton manufactures, wholly or partly made up.....p. cent.	(£10) (£5)	†Japanned ware.....p. ct.	(£10) (£10)
		†Craysons.....per cent.	(£10) (£10)	†Lace.....per cent.	(£10) (£10)
		†Crystal manuf. p. ct.	(£10) (£10)	†Lea, manuf. p. cent.	(£10) (£10)
		†Cucumbers preserved.....per cent.	(£3) (£2)	1½ and Sheet.....ton.	2 6 2 6
		Currents.....cwt.	15 0 15 0	Leather, cut or manuf-	
		Dates.....cwt.	10 0 10 0	actured, not other-	
		Earthenware.....p. cent.	(£10) (£10)	wise enumer. p. cent.	(£10) (£10)
		Eggs.....per 120	0 10 0 24	Linen, or linen and	
		Embroidery.....per cent.	(£15) (£5)	cotton, viz.....	
		Extracts.....per cent.	(£20) (£20)	Cambrics and French	
		Orat imp'ere op'n.....lb.	5 0 5 0	lawn, per piece of 5	
		Feathers dressed.....p. ct.	(£10) (£10)	yards, ½ yard.....	
		Fig.....cwt.	15 0 15 0	†Plain.....the piece	2 6 2 6

	P/gn. Col'n			P/gn. Col'n			P/gn. Col'n	
	s. d.	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.
†Bordered Handkerchief	2 6	2 6	†Pickles	gall.	0 4	0 4	†Sugar, 11 & 12 Vico. 97)	
†Lawn, of other sorts	per cent.	(£10)	†Pimento	cut.	3 0	3 0	Brown or white	
†Damas	per cent.	(£10)	†Plate	per cent.	(£10)	(£10)	candy, refined sugar,	
†Dinner	per cent.	(£10)	†Planting of straw	cut.	5 0	5 0	or sugar equal	
Manufactures, wholly			†Potato flour	cut.	1 0	1 0	thereof	36 8 17 4
or partly made up, p. ct.	(£10)	(£10)	†Poultry	per cent.	(£5)	(£5)	White clayed or	
Liquorice	cut.	30 0	†Rins	each.	0 3	0 3	equal thereto, not	
Macaroni and Vermicelli	lb.	0 1	bound or sewn	cut.	0 3	0 3	being refined	21 7 15 8
Mac	lb.	0 1	Prunes	cut.	7 0	7 0	Brown clayd do. cut.	30 0 13 0
Malina	gr.	1 0	Quince	cut.	10 0	10 0	Muscovado	18 6 13 0
Marmalade	lb.	0 6	Quinine	cut.	0 6	0 6	Molasses	6 11 4 10
†Mats & matting, p. ct.	(£5)	(£5)	Raisins	cut.	15 0	7 6	†Tallow	1 6 0 1
Mercury	per cent.	(£10)	†Rice	cut.	1 0	0 0	†Tapioca	0 6 0 6
†Musical Instruments	per cent.	(£10)	†Rough & in husk gr.	cut.	1 0	0 1	Tea	2 1 2 1
Needlework	per cent.	(£15)	†Sago	cut.	0 6	0 0	†Tiles	per cent.
Nuts	cut.	2 0	†Sauces	cut.	0 1	0 1	(£10)	(£5)
Nutmegs, wild, not in shell	lb.	0 5	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	†Timber, not sawn or	
Nux Vomica	cut.	3 0	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	droe'd, ex. hewn, load.	7 6 1 0
†Oils, perfumed	lb.	1 0	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	†Dens, buttons, &c.	
Oil of turpentine	cut.	3 0	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	load.	10 0 2 0
Olives	cut.	2 0	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	Tin in blocks, &c. p. ct.	6 0 3 0
Onions	cut.	0 6	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	†Manufact	(£10)
Oranges and lemons in boxes, not exc. 3000 cubic inches	box	2 6	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	Tobacco unmanuf. lb.	3 0 3 0
3000 to 7500 do. box	box	3 9	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	do. manuf. lb.	9 0 9 0
7500 to 14,000 do. box	box	7 6	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	Snuff	6 0 6 0
Ex. add. 1000 do. box	box	0 7 3	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	†Tobacco pipes	(£10)
Or 75 per cent ad valorem			†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	†Tongues	7 0 2 0
Opium	lb.	1 0	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	Toys	(£10)
Painters' colours, p. ct.	(£10)	(£10)	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	†Turnery	(£10)
†Paper, printed, or stained, or paper hangings	cut.	0 2	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	†Turpentine	
... spirit, or paper not enumerated	cut.	0 4 0 4 4	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	At ove 15s. per cwt. cut.	2 0 2 0
Pasteboards	cut.	30 0 30 0	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	Spirits of	5 0 9 0
Pears	cut.	0 6 0 3	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	†Twine	(£10)
†Pencils	per cent.	(£10)	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	Vanilles	5 0 3 0
Pepper	lb.	0 6 0 0	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	†Verdigra	5 0 3 0
†Perfumery	per cent.	(£10)	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	Vinegar	34 0 34 0
†Pewter manuf. p. ct.	(£10)	(£10)	†Sausages	cut.	0 1	0 1	†Wafers	(£10)

Wheat, Barley, Bear or Bigg, Oats, Rye, Peas & Beans, per qr. 1s. Meal & Flour of the above, per cwt. 4d.

ARTICLES NOT SUBJECT TO IMPORT DUTY.

Alkali, almonds bitter, alum; live asses, goats, cattle, horses, sheep, and swine; antimony, arsenic, asphaltum	Galls, glue, grease, guano, gums, gypsum, gentian	Rags, red-wood, rosin, rose-wood
Bacon, balsams, barilla, bark, beef, bones, borax, bottles, Brazil wood, brimstone, bristles, bullion	Hair, hay, hemp, hides not dressed, hocks, hoops, horns	Salt ammoniac, salt, saltpetre, seeds, shumac, silk raw, skins and furs, spelter, sponge, steel unwrought, stones and slates, straw for plaiting
Camphor unrefined, canes, caoutchouc, casia, chalk unmanufactured, conis, cobalt, cochineal, coppers, coral, cork, cotton manufacturers not made up, cotton yarn	Indigo, printers' ink, iron unwrought	Tar, tartaric acid, teth, terra, japonica, thrad unmanufactured, tin ore, train oil, turmeric, turpentine
Drugs unenumerated; diamonds	Lump black, lard, lead, linen manufactures not made up, logwood	Vermilion
Feathers for beds, fish of British taking, flax, furniture, flowers not enumerated, fusile, flower roots	Madder, mahogany, manganese ore, maps, mattresses; meat, not otherwise described; maple wood	Bees' wax, wool cotton and sheep's, woollen manufactures not made up; blue gum-wood, and some others used for shipbuilding under 13 & 14 Vict. c. 95.
* There are rates per lb. applicable to the different fabrics, but this is the ad valorem duty chargeable at the option of the officer.	Nickel, nitrate of soda, nuts for oil	Yarn. Zaffre. Zebra wood.
	Oils, oil seed cake, oilbunum, ores	
	Pens, pitch, platinum, plating of chip, pork, potatoes	
	Quicksilver, quills	

† The rates on colonial sugar are to be reduced annually on 5th July, until July 5, 1851, when they become, for candy or refined sugar, 13s. 4d.; white clayed, 11s. 8d.; Muscovado or any other not equal in quality to white clayed, 10s.; and for molasses, 3s. 9d. per cwt. The rates on foreign sugar are also to be reduced annually on 5th July, until July 5, 1854, when they become in all respects the same as those on colonial sugar.

GOLD AND SILVER.

Comparative table, showing the annual produce in value of fine gold and silver for 1844 and 1850, the first being two years before the discovery of the rich deposits of gold in California; the latter two years after the discovery. — [Prepared in May, 1853, by Wm. Birkmyre, Gunley-Lodge, Little Ealing, England.]

The quantities in the annexed table are probably less than the actual production. The duties on gold in Russia on the produce of the private mines are heavy, varying from 12 to 24 per cent.; in Austria they amount to 10 per cent.; in Brazil to 5 per cent., and are understood to lend to a great deal of smuggling. In other countries, such as the United States, where there are no duties, the gold and silver stated in the table are only the quantities brought to the mints to be coined, there being no means of determining the quantity used in jewellery and other arts and manufactures.

California
United
States
Mexico
New G
nada
Peru
Bolivia
Chili
Brazil

Total of
N. & S.
America

Russia

Norway

North G

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Saxony

Austria

Piedmont

Spain

United

Kingdo

Africa

Borneo

Ava

Malacca

Sumatra

Amann

Touqui

Various

countries

Total of

Europe,

Africa

and Asia

Total of

N. & S.

America

Total

* Excludes

ties of gold

to Europe

[Note.]

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[1853.]

Gr.	Coal
5. d.	5. d.

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[1853.]

GOLD AND SILVER.

19

	1846.			1850.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
California	—	—	—	13000000	63000	13063000
United States	237111	1964	239075	115430	11414	116574
Mexico	219753	5437030	5706773	392901	5300333	5706934
New Granada	232107	43020	283300	938107	43020	983330
Peru	99311	1004523	1004534	97211	1004533	1004544
Belivia	60537	400191	460728	490191	834545	1324736
Chili	143525	307620	451145	143525	307620	451145
Brazil	330471	3000	330471	98000	2227	982227
Total of N. & S. America	1301340	9361610	10662950	13341059	7230931	20571990
Russia	3411427	167631	3579058	4173000	171917	4344917
Norway	—	32316	32316	—	33607	33607
North Germany	—	139029	139029	—	139029	139029
Saxony	357	192300	192300	357	192300	192300
Austria	292730	292354	585084	292700	292354	585054
Piedmont	17411	7141	24552	17411	7141	24552
Spain	2100	227490	229590	2100	227490	229590
United Kingdom	—	100000	100000	—	100000	100000
Africa	203900	1036	204936	203900	1036	204936
Borneo	305000	134	305134	305200	134	305334
Ava	100000	517	100517	100000	517	100517
Malacca	79210	371	79581	79210	371	79581
Sumatra	63719	330	64049	63719	330	64049
Annam, or Tonquin	30035	53480	83515	30535	53100	83635
Various countries	50075	33000	83075	50075	33000	83075
Total of Europe, Africa and Asia	4543102	1234306	5777408	5312333	1528592	6840925
Total of N. & S. America	1301340	9361610	10662950	13341059	7230931	20571990
Total	5844442	21704616	27549058	18652412	8759523	27411935

* Exclusive of China and Japan, which produce large quantities of gold and silver, the amount of which is quite unknown to Europeans.

(Note.—At the beginning of the 19th century Baron Humboldt's estimate (*Essai Politique*, tome 3, page 633) of the annual produce of North and South America was 17,201 kilograms—46,331lb. Troy of gold, and 785,541 kilograms—1,731,770lb. of silver; value of both metals in dollars, 43,500,000, equal to £9,313,750; the produce of Europe and Northern Asia at the same time was 4,016lb. gold, £330,305; and 189,392lb. silver, £437,863. Total value of the precious metals raised in America, Europe, and Northern Asia, £10,152,016.)

In California in 1848, had risen to 361,731lb., being in weight only eight times less than the weight of the silver.

The annual produce of gold in the whole world (excepting Africa and some parts of Asia) at the commencement of the century was in a somewhat greater ratio, being 1lb. of gold to 43lb. of silver: in the year 1848 the produce of gold (including Africa, but excepting China and Japan) was at the rate of 1 to 17. In 1850 the produce of the same countries had risen to 1 of gold to 7 of silver.

As regards the produce of gold in 1851, in California, it would appear that it must have amounted to about \$2,118,500, equal to £173,395,514. The yield of the newly discovered gold mining region at Bathurst, New South Wales, and at Mount Alexander and Buninyong, Victoria, may be stated at fully £1,000,000. Hence there is an increase to the production of 1850 of 124,393 lb. Troy of fine gold, the total produce of gold in 1851 being, therefore, 429,331lb., at £50 19s. 5d. per lb. pure gold, equal to £21,904,066. There is much reason to believe (*vide* the comparative table) that the annual produce of silver is now steadily increasing, and at the very low rate of 24 per cent. The yield of silver in 1851 will thus be 2,739,970lb. Troy, equal to £9,008,900. Consequently the total value of the produce of gold and silver in 1851 is £30,912,966.

But, large as the produce of gold is thus shown to have been in 1851 in California and Australia, it is likely to be greatly increased in 1852, it being confidently expected by the Americans that the recent discoveries of very rich deposits in various districts of California will raise the exports for the twelve months to \$100,000,000, equal to £21,941,666. This, moreover, is a very moderate allowance, as the exports alone in the first three months are known to have amounted to \$3,000,000 more than those of the corresponding three months of 1851; while, as regards Australia, late news from that quarter makes it probable that the produce there will at least amount to one-half of the yield of California in '50, or £6,000,000. The exports merely from Australia up to January 15th (although gold dust was selling as low as £2 17s. per ounce) have amounted to 264,000 ounces, equivalent to £1,000,000, a part of the yield of about four months' digging. Should other countries only yield at the same rate as in 1850 or 1851, viz., £6,654,522, this, added to the produce of California and Australia, will amount to £23,000,188 or 661,023lb. Troy. Estimating the increase in the yield of silver at 24 per cent, the amount of silver for 1852 is 2,798,319lb., at £3 6s. per lb., equal to £26,331,125. The total value of both gold and silver for the year 1852 is, therefore, £49,331,313.

These tables, imperfect though they be, will suffice to show that the produce of gold in the world has greatly increased in the last few years. It would appear that it has risen from 111,674lb. in 1840, to 366,850lb. in 1850. In those five years the increase has been at the rate of 319 per cent., while silver has only increased from 1,979,941lb. in 1840, to 2,013,341lb. in 1850, or 24 (24.3) per cent. The former metal is, therefore, apparently increasing at the rate of 41 (43.8) per cent. per annum, and the latter at 7 (8.0) per cent. The greater part of the increase in silver is in Mexico, which is doubtless owing to a variety of circumstances, such as restored tranquility, richer mines, and greater skill. It would not, therefore, be safe to count upon such an increase every year, but we are certainly not exaggerating in saying that silver is now regularly increasing throughout the world. It may be estimated at an average of 24 per cent. per annum.

It is a remarkable fact, however, and worth recalling, that in the country where the greatest increase of silver has taken place there was concurrently a loss of thousands of pounds of English capital by the various English silver mining companies; so much so that none of all the silver mining companies projected to work mines in Mexico between 1851 and 1850 have been successful. Some of them were being wound up during the very time when mining was prosperously conducted by the Mexicans. This seems to have been owing to a want of knowledge, or of control, or to the mischief of share jobbing in the English companies; but, whatever may have been the cause, the natives of that country have found silver mining to be profitable. The enormous profit of £240,000 a year obtained by the old Spaniards from the Valencianna mine, a profit larger than all the tin and copper mines of England put together, is generally looked upon more as a fable than a reality by those who have heard casually of silver mining as conducted by English mining companies. The English gold mining companies have done better, and probably, had they some 20 years ago the skill and knowledge of the present day, they would have been highly successful.

The quantity of gold produced in America at the beginning of this century was according to Humboldt, 46,331lb. Troy, and that of silver 2,131,770lb. In 1816 the produce of gold in America had fallen to 25,303lb. Compared with the silver then produced, viz., 1,504,431lb., the gold was therefore 63 times less than the silver. In 1850 the yield of gold, in consequence of the great discoveries in California in 1848, had risen to 361,731lb., being in weight only eight times less than the weight of the silver.

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The following Table is similar to the preceding, with the exception that quantities are substituted for values:—

	1846.		1850.	
	Pure Gold.	Pure Silver.	Pure Gold.	Pure Silver.
	lb. troy.	lb. troy.	lb. troy.	lb. troy.
*California - - - - -	4625	565	233409	18914
United States - - - - -	4625	565	233409	18914
Mexico:—In 1846, by the gold washings, 980 lbs. fine gold	4000	1047352	7500	1031312
In 1846, by operation of panning, 3,920 lb. fine gold				
New Grenada:—In 1846, by the English Colombian G'd Company, 343 lb. fine gold	4934	13000	4954	13000
In 1850, by the English Marmato Gold Company, 570 lb. fine gold, and 350 lb. fine silver	1866	303907	1866	303907
Peru - - - - -	1184	139452	1184	139452
Bolivia - - - - -				
Chili, in 1850, by the English Copiapo Company, about 13 lb. fine gold, and 7,000 lb. fine silver	2850	90000	2850	90000
*Brazil:—In 1846, by the English St. John d'el Rey Gold Comp'y, 1,425 lb. gold, containing 20 p. cent. silver				
1850, by ditto, 517 lb. gold, containing 20 per cent. silver.				
1846, by the English Imperial Brazilian Gold Comp'y, 314 lb. of gold, containing about 14 per cent. silver.	5096	607	5096	675
1850, by ditto, 379 lb. gold, containing about 14 p. cent. silver.				
1846, by the English National Brazilian Gold Company, 29 lb. gold, containing about 14 per cent. silver.				
1850, by ditto, 120 lb. gold, containing about 14 p. cent. silver.				
Total of N. and S. America.	25503	1504431	261731	3190644
Russia—1846, by private mines in the Ural - 5,125 lb.				
Public ditto - 5,672 lb.	9	cent.		
Private, Siberia - 57,235 lb.	60065	50832	51819	52035
Public ditto - 2,553 lb.				
73,587 lb. - - - - -				
Norway, (Kongsberg silver mines) - - - - -		9502		1079
N. Germany (Hartz Mount'ns) - - - - -	7	41252	7	4152
Saxony - - - - -		60600		60600
Austria, in 1846, by private mines, about 4,100 lb. pure gold, and 31,400 lb. pure silver. By Government mines, about 1,400 lb. pure gold, and 51,300 lb. pure silver	5519	55653	5683	56961
Piedmont - - - - -	350	2256	310	2231
Spain - - - - -	49	65935	49	133397
United Kingdom - - - - -		35330		46454
*Africa - - - - -	4000	330	4000	330
*Borneo - - - - -	6000	450	6000	450
*Ava - - - - -	1961	157	1961	157
*Malacca - - - - -	1420	113	1420	113
*Sumatra - - - - -	1350	100	1250	100
Annam or Tonquin - - - - -	600	10200	600	10200
Various Countries - - - - -	1000	10000	1000	10000
Total of Europe, Africa & Asia	89171	394033	104210	463743
Total of N. and S. America.	25503	1504431	261731	3190644
Grand Total - - - - -	114674	1979064	365950	2667587

the specie appears to the value of £20,231,037, being the largest amount she has ever held, and £3,592,722 above her highest accumulation previous to the development of the wealth of California.

It may be stated generally that there was, in 1850, five times as much gold produced in North and South

* Those countries marked thus * have no silver mines at work; the silver stated is estimated as having existed in the native gold, to the average amount of 8 per cent.

The average yearly coinage of gold during the first 30 years of this century was—In Great Britain, £1,700,000; France, £1,500,000; in the United States, £55,000; total, £3,555,000. The following is a statement of the recent gold coinage in the same countries, beginning with the year in which the gold discovery was made in California:—

	Great Britain.	France.	U. S.	Total.
1848.	2451990	1234472	785595	4173036
1849.	2177000	1084352	1875158	5186310
1850.	1491000	3107091	6062554	11561545
1851 (10 months), 10077252			12919005	

The gold coinage last year in the United States exceeded by £3,395,927 the largest coinage of the same metal ever made in the United Kingdom. And the coinage in France during the first 10 months exceeded by £536,494 the memorable gold coinage in this country of £9,520,758 in the year 1821.

The annual consumption of the precious metals (exclusive of coinage) in Europe and America is supposed to be about £1,240,000, to which there may be added for the other quarters of the globe £1,600,000. Total, £2,840,000. It is important, but difficult, to determine how much of this sum consists of gold. M. Jacob about 20 years ago estimated the annual consumption of gold in Great Britain at £1,036,000. The other countries of the globe would at least consume half as much more, making £2,454,000, to which the annual gold coinage has to be added; comparing this total with the quantity of gold produced at the beginning of the century, or even for many years after, it then appears that gold from the mines was not raised in amount equal to the entire consumption; besides which, it seems to have been used relatively in a greater proportion than silver, and accounts for the premium in France of 12 francs per mill over silver; which gold not unfrequently commanded till the recent discoveries, for a pound Troy of gold in France in 1808 was found to be exactly equal to 151b. 6oz. of silver, but afterwards became equal to 15lb. 8oz. Now, however, the premium is likely to be reversed most materially, for, deducting the £2,454,000 of gold consumed in the arts from the supposed yield of the gold mines in the present year, viz., £31,090,188, leaves £21,342,188 to be converted into coin; leaving a larger sum by £5,239,037, than the total circulation of gold coin in Great Britain in the year 1790. The general inference that specie must be accumulating is further borne out by the fact that, notwithstanding discounts are unusually low in the three principal cities of the world, yet there is in each city a notable increase of bullion, compared with 1848, as the following table will show:

	England.	France.	N. York.	Total.
1848.	19296108	3534185	1404225	17704398
1850.	30231037	2350204	3029449	45760689

Summary of the quantity of bullion in the above named banks in 1848, and the nearest corresponding period in 1852:—

	Bank of England.	Bank of France.	Bank of N. York.	Total.
1848.	19296108	3534185	1404225	17704398
1852.	30231037	2350204	3029449	45760689

Increase of bullion in 1852. £28,000,291

By the last return of the Bank of England

she has ever held, and £3,592,722 above her

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America as in any of the most productive years of the American mines under the Spanish Government. At the same time the silver mines of America were yielding quite as much silver as at the beginning of the century, when they were nearly as productive as at any former or later period under Spanish dominion.

Yet, notwithstanding the great increase in the produce of gold relative to silver, it is a curious fact that the price of silver has not risen; on the contrary, it has fallen in value. In the course of the week, ending April 17th, 1852, 2,580,000 worth of silver was sold at 5s. an oz., British standard, which is only equivalent to 61s. 6d. per lb. Troy, for pure silver. At that rate 1 lb. of pure gold is worth 13½ (19.74) pounds of pure silver. In January, 1851, gold was only 13½ (15.3) times more valuable than the silver.

The following is the estimated produce of the Precious metals, in tons, in 1801, 1840, 1850, 1851, and the probable amount of 1852.

Gold.		Silver.	
Year.	Tons.	Year.	Tons.
1801. . . 19	856, or 1 lb. of gold to 45 lb. of silver.	1851. . . 180	1,002, or 1 lb. of gold to 5 lb. of silver.
1840. . . 42	797, " 17 "	1852. . . 242	1,027, " 4 "
1850. . . 134	976, " 7 "		

Although the 242 tons is an increase of no less than 12 times the quantity produced at the beginning of the century—a quantity of the glittering treasure that is fraught with the mightiest consequence to society—yet, as respects bulk, it sinks into perfect insignificance, for, if it were melted into bars, a closet 9 feet high, 8 long, and 8 broad, would hold it all. It would require 31,713 times as much space to hold all the iron that is now smelted in Great Britain.

In 1801 the quantity of pure gold produced in America was 46,331 lb; in Europe and Northern Asia (exclusive of China and Japan), 4,916 lb; total produce, 51,247 lb; British standard gold=£3,612,200.

In 1840 the quantity of pure gold produced in America was 23,503 lb; in Europe, Africa and Asia, (exclusive of China and Japan), 99,191 lb; total produce, 112,674 lb=125,108 lb. British standard gold=£5,246,772.

In 1850, the quantity of pure gold produced in America was 261,731 lb; in Europe, Africa and Asia, (exclusive of China and Japan), 104,219 lb; total produce, 365,950 lb=380,247 lb. British standard gold=£18,654,332.

UNITED STATES TARIFF.

TARIFF OF CUSTOMS DUTIES ON IMPORTS.

\$100 per centum ad valorem.

Brandy and other spirits distilled from grain, or other materials.

Cordials absynthe, arrack, curacao, kirschenwasser, liqueurs, maraichino, ratafia, and all other spirituous beverages of a similar character.

\$40 per centum ad valorem.

Alabaster and spar ornaments; almonds; anchovies, sardines, and all other fish preserved in oil.

Campbor, refined.

Cassia; cloves; composition tops for tables or other articles of furniture; confits, sweetmeats, or fruit preserved in sugar, brandy, or molasses; currants.

Dates, figs, ginger root, dried or green; glass cut.

Mace, manufactures of cedar wood, granadilla, ebony, mahogany, rosewood, and satin wood.

Nutmegs; pimento; prepared vegetables, meats, poultry, and game sealed or enclosed in cans or otherwise.

Prunes; raisins; scagliola tops for tables or other articles of furniture.

Segars, snuff, paper segars, and all other manufactures of tobacco.

\$30 per cent. ad valorem.

Ale, beer and porter, in casks or bottles; Argentine, Alabata, or German silver, manufactured or unmanufactured; articles embrokked with gold, silver or other metal; articles worn by men, women or children, of whatever material composed, made up or made wholly or in part by hand; asses' skins.

Balsams, cosmetics, essences, extracts, pastes, perfumes, and tinctures, used either for the toilet or for medicinal purposes; baskets and all other articles composed of grass, osier, palm leaf, straw, whalebone or willow, not otherwise provided for; bay rum; beads of amber, composition or wax, and all other beads; benzoints; bologna sausages; bracelets, braids, chains, curls or ringlets, composed of hair, or of which hair is a component part; braces, suspenders, webbing or other fabrics, composed wholly or in part of India rubber, not otherwise provided for; brooms and brushes of all kinds.

Cameos, real and imitation, and mosaics, real and imitation, when set in gold, silver, or other metal; canes and sticks for walking, finished or unfinished; capers, pickles, and sauces of all kinds, not otherwise provided for; caps, hats, muffs, and tips of fur, and all other manufactures of fur, or of which fur shall be a component material; caps, gloves, leggins, mits, socks, stockings, wove shirts and drawers, and all similar articles made on frames, worn by men, women, or children, and not otherwise provided for; card cases, pocket books, shell boxes, souvenirs, and all similar articles, of whatever material composed; carpets, carpeting, hearth rugs, bedsoles, and other portions of carpeting, being either Aubusson, Brussels, Ingrain, Saxony, Turkey, Venetian, Wilton, or any other similar

fabric; carriages and parts of carriages; Cayenne pepper; cheese; cinnamon; clocks and parts of clocks; clothing, ready made, and wearing apparel of every description, of whatever material composed, made up or manufactured wholly or in part by the tailor, sempstress, or manufacturer; coach and harness furniture of all kinds; coal; coke and culm of coal; combs of all kinds; compositions of glass or paste, when set; confectionary of all kinds, not otherwise provided for; coral, cut or manufactured; corks; cotton cords, gimps, and galloons; court-plaster; crayons of all kinds; cutlery of all kinds.

Diamonds, gems, pearls, rubies, and other precious stones, and imitations of precious stones, when set in gold, silver or other metal; dolls, and toys of all kinds; earthen, china and stone ware, and all other wares, composed of earthy or mineral substances, not otherwise provided for.

Epaulets, galloons, laces, knots, stars, tassels, tresses and wings of gold, silver or other metal.

Fans and firecreens of every description, of whatever material composed; feathers and flowers, artificial or ornamental, and parts thereof, of whatever material composed; fire-crackers; flats, braids, plaits, sparterre and willow squares, used for making hats or bonnets; frames and sticks for umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, finished or unfinished; furniture, cabinet and household.

Ginger, ground; glass colored, stained, or painted; glass crystals for watches; glasses or pebbles for spectacles; glass tumblers, plain, moulded, or pressed, not cut or printed; paintings on glass; porcelain glass; grapes; gum benzoin or Benjamin.

Hair pencils; hat bottles of cotton; hats and bonnets, for men, women, and children, composed of straw, satin straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, or any other vegetable substance, or of hair, whalebone, or other material not otherwise provided for; hemp unmanufactured; bonney; human hair, cleaned or prepared for use.

Ink and ink powder; iron in bars, blooms, bolts, hoops, pigs, rods, slabs, or other form, not otherwise provided for; castings of iron; old or scrap iron; vessels of cast iron.

Japaned ware of all kinds, not otherwise provided for; jewellery, real or imitation; jet and manufactures of jet, and imitations thereof.

Lead pencils; macaroni, vermicelli, gelatine, jellies, and all similar preparations.

Manufactures of the bark of the cork tree, except corks, manufactures of bones, shell, horn, pearl, ivory, or vegetable ivory; manufactures, articles, vessels, and wares not otherwise provided for, of brass, copper, gold, iron, lead, pewter, platinum, silver, tin, or other metal, or of which either of those metals or any other metal shall be the component material of chief value; manufactures of cotton, linen, silk, wool or worsted, if embroidered or tambdaured in the loom or otherwise, by machinery, or with the needle, or other process; manufactures, articles, vessels, and wares, of glass, or of which glass shall be a component material, not otherwise provided for; manu-

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factures and articles of leather, or of which leather shall be a component part, not otherwise provided for; manufactures and articles of marble, marble paving tiles, and all other marble more advanced in manufacture than in slabs or blocks in the rough; manufactures of paper, or of which paper is a component material, not otherwise provided for; manufactures, articles, and wares of papier mache; manufactures of wood, or of which wood is a component part, not otherwise provided for; manufactures of wool, or of which wool shall be a component material of chief value, not otherwise provided for.

Medicinal preparations not otherwise provided for.
Metallic pens: mineral waters; molasses; muskets, rifles, and other fire-arms.

Nuts, not otherwise provided for.
Ochres and ochrey earths, used in the composition of painters' colors, whether dry or ground in oil; oil-cloth of every description, of whatever material composed; oils, volatile, essential, or expressed, and not otherwise provided for: olive oil in casks, other than salad oil; olive salad oil, and all other olive oil, not otherwise provided for; olives.

Paper—aquarian, demy, drawing, elephant, foolscap, imperial, letter, and all other paper not otherwise provided for; paper boxes and all other fancy boxes; paper envelopes; parasols and sunshades; parchment; pepper; plated and gilt ware of all kinds; playing cards; plums; potatoes; red chalk pencils.

Saddlery of all kinds, not otherwise provided for; salmon, preserved; sealing wax; sewing silks, in the gum or purified; shoes composed wholly of India rubber; side-arms of every description; silk twist and twist composed of silk and mohair; silver-plated metal, in sheets or other form; soap—Castile, perfumed, Windsor, and all other kinds; sugar of all kinds; syrup of sugar.

Tobacco, unmanufactured; twines and pack-thread, of whatever material composed.

Umbrellas; vellum; vinegar; wafers; water-colors; wood unmanufactured, not otherwise provided for; and firewood; wool, unmanufactured.

\$25 per cent. ad valorem.

Borax or tinctal; Burgundy pitch; buttons and button moulds of all kinds; balizea, hockings, flannels, and floor cloths, of whatever material composed, not otherwise provided for.

Cable and cordage, tarred or untarred; calomel, and all other mercurial preparations; camphor, crude; cotton laces, cotton insertings, cotton trimming laces, cotton laces and braids.

Floss silks, feather beds, feathers for beds, and downs of all kinds.

Grass cloth; hair cloth, hair seating, and all other manufactures of hair not otherwise provided for.

Jute, Sisal grass; colr, and other vegetable substances unmanufactured, not otherwise provided for.

Manufactures composed wholly of cotton, not otherwise provided for.

Manufactures of goats' hair or mohair, or of which goats' hair or mohair shall be a component material, not otherwise provided for.

Manufactures of silk, or of which silk shall be a component material, not otherwise provided for.

Manufactures of worsted, or of which worsted shall be a component material, not otherwise provided for; matting, China and other floor matting, and mats made of flags, jute, or grass.

Roofing slates, and slates other than roofing slates. Woolle and worsted yarn.

\$20 per cent. ad valorem.

Acids; acetic, acedous, benzoic, boric, chromic, citric, muriatic, white and yellow, nitric, pyroigneous and tartaric, and all other acids of every description used for chemical or medical purposes, or manufacturing, or in the fine arts, not otherwise provided for; aloes; alum; amber; ambergris; angora Thibet, and other goats' hair or mohair, unmanufactured; anniseed; animal carbon; antimony, crude and regulus of; arrow-root; articles, not in a crude state, used in dyeing or tanning, not otherwise provided for; asphaltum.

Bacon; bannanas; barley; beef; beeswax; berries, vegetables, flowers and barks, not otherwise provided for; bismuth; bluer apples; blankets of all kinds; blank books, bound or unbound; blue or Roman vitriol or sulphate of copper; bows, planks, staves, lath, scantling, spars, hewn and sawed timber, and timber to be used in

building wharves; bouché leaves; breccia; bronze liquor; bronze powder; butter.

Cadmium; calamine; cantharids; caps, gloves, leggings, mits, socks, stockings, wove shirts and drawers, made on frames, composed wholly of cotton, worn by men, women, and children; cassia buds; castor oil; castorium; cedar wood, ebony, granddille, mahogany, rosewood, and satin wood, unmanufactured; chocolate; chromate of lead; chromate, bichromate, hydriodate, and prussiate of potash; cobalt; cocoanuts; coculus indicus; coppers or green vitriol, or sulphate of iron; copper rods, bolts, nails, and spikes; copper bottoms; copper in sheets or plates, called brazier's copper, and other sheets of copper not otherwise provided for; cream of tartar; cubes; dried pulp.

Emery; ether; extract of indigo; extracts and decoctions of logwood and other dye woods, not otherwise provided for; extract of madder.

Felspar; fig blue; fish, foreign, whether fresh, smoked, salted, dried or pickled, not otherwise provided for; fish glue or isinglass; fish skins; flaxseed; flour of sulphur; Frankfort black; French chalk; fruit, green or ripe, not otherwise provided for; fulminates, or fulminating powders; furs dressed on the skin.

Gamboge; glue; green turtle; gunny cloth; gunpowder.

Hair, curled; moss, sea-weed, and all other vegetable substances used for beds or mattresses; hams; hats of wool; hat bodies, made of wool, or of which wool shall be a component material of chief value; hatters' plush, composed of silk and cotton, but of which cotton is the component material of chief value; hemp seed or linseed, and rape seed oil, and all other oils used in painting; Indian corn and corn meal.

Ipecacuanha; iridium; iris; or orris root; iron liquor; ivory or bone black; jalap; juniper berries.

Lac spirit; lac sulphur; lampblack; lard; leather, tanned, bend or sole; leather, upper of all kinds; lead, in pigs, bars, or sheets; leaden pipes; leaden shot; leeches; linens of all kinds; liquorice paste, juice, or root; litharge.

Malt; manganese; manna; manufactures of flax, not otherwise provided for; manufactures of hemp, not otherwise provided for; marble, in the rough, slab or block, unmanufactured; marine coral, unmanufactured; medicinal drugs, roots, and leaves, in a crude state, not otherwise provided for; metals, Dutch and bronze, in leaf; metals, unmanufactured, not otherwise provided for; mineral and bituminous substances, in a crude state, not otherwise provided for; musical instruments of all kinds, and strings for musical instruments of whip, gut, or catgut, and all other strings of the same material.

Needles, of all kinds, for sewing, darning, or knitting; nitrate of lead.

Oats and oatmeal; oils—neatsfoot and other animal oil, spermaceti, whale and other fish oil, the produce of foreign fisheries; opium, oranges, lemons, and limes; orange and lemon peel; osier or willow, prepared for basket makers' use.

Patent mordant; paints, dry or ground in oil, not otherwise provided for; paper hangings and paper for screens or fireboards; paving-stones; paving and roofing tiles and bricks; pearl or hulled barley; periodicals and other works in the course of printing and republication in the United States; pineapples; pitch; plantains; plaster of Paris, when ground; plumbago; pork; potassium; Prussian blue; pumpkins; putty.

Quicksilver; quills;

Red chalk; rhubarb; rice, or paddy; roll-brimstone; Roman cement; rye and rye flour.

Saddlery, common, tinned, or japanned; saffron and saffron cake; sago; sal soda, and all carbonates of soda, by whatever names designated, not otherwise provided for; salts—Epsom, glauber, Rochelle, and all other salts and preparations of salts not otherwise provided for; sarasparilla; seppin; sharklocks; sheathing paper; skins, tanned and dressed, of all kinds; skins of all kinds, not otherwise provided for; slate pencils; smalts, spermaceti candles and tapers; spirits of turpentine; sponges; spunk; quilla; starch; scoriae candles and tapers; steel not otherwise provided for; stereotype plates; still bottoms; sulphate of barytes, crude or refined sulphate of quinine.

Tallow candles; tapicor; tar; thread laces and insertings; type metal; tylos, new or old.

Vanilla beans; verberis; velvet, in the piece, composed wholly of cotton; velvet, in the piece, composed of

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Wax candles and tapers; whalebone the produce of foreign fisheries; wheat and wheat flour; white and red lead; whitening or Paris white; white vitriol, or sulphate of zinc; window glass, broad, crown, or cylinder; or woollen listings; yarns.

\$15 per centum ad valorem.

Arsenic; bark, Peruvian; bark, Quilla; Brazil paste; brimstone, crude, in bulk.

Coriolla, or tow of hemp or flax; cork-tree bark, unmanufactured.

Diamonds, glaziers', set or not set; dragon's blood. Flax, unmanufactured. Gold and silver leaf. Mineral kermes.

Silk, raw, not more advanced in manufactures than singles, tram and thrown, or organzine; steel in bars, cast, shear, or German.

Terne tin plates; tin foil; tin in plates or sheets; tin plates galvanized, not otherwise provided for; zinc, spelter, or teutenegue, in sheets.

\$10 per centum ad valorem.

Ammonia; annatto, Rancon or Orleans.

Barilla; bleaching powders, or chloride of lime; books printed, magazines, pamphlets, periodicals, and illustrated newspapers, bound or unbound, not otherwise provided for; building stones; burr stones, wrought or unwrought.

Caskets and mosaics, and imitations thereof, not set; chronometers, box or ships', and parts thereof; cochineal; cocoa; cocon shells; compositions of glass or paste, not set; cutbeard; diamonds, gems, pearls, rubies, and other precious stones, and imitations thereof, when not set.

Engravings or plates, bound or unbound.

Hempseed, linseed, and rapeseed.

Fuller's earth; furs, hatter's, dressed or undressed, not on the skin; furs, undressed, when on the skin; gold beaters' skins.

Gum Arabic and gum Senegal; gum tragacanth; gum Barbary; gum East India; gum Jodda; gum substitute, or burnt starch.

Hair of all kinds, uncleaned and unmanufactured.

India rubber, in bottles, slabs, or sheets, unmanufactured; indigo; kelp.

Lemon and lime juice; lime.

Maps and charts; music and music paper, with lines, bound or unbound; nutron; nux vomica.

Olives, palm and coconut; orpiment.

Palm leaf, unmanufactured; polishing stones; pumice and pumice stones.

Rattans and reeds, unmanufactured; rotten stone.

Salt ammonia; saltpetre, (or nitrate of soda, or potash) refined or partially refined; soda ash; sulphuric acid, or oil of vitriol.

Tallow, marrow, and all other grease and soap stocks and soap stuffs, not otherwise provided for; terre japonica, or catechu.

Watches, and parts of watches; watch materials of all kinds, not otherwise provided for; wood or paste.

\$5 per centum ad valorem.

Alcornoque; argol, or crude tartar.

Bells, when old, or bell metal, fit only to be remanufactured; berries, nuts, and vegetables, used exclusively in dyeing or in composing dyes—but no article shall be classed as such that has undergone any manufacture; brass in pigs or bars; brass, when old, and fit only to be remanufactured; Brazil wood, and all other dye wood, in sticks; bristles.

Chalk, not otherwise provided for; clay unwrought; copper in pigs or bars; copper, when old, and fit only to be remanufactured.

Flints; grindstones, wrought or unwrought; horns, horn-tips, bones, bone-tips, and teeth, unmanufactured. Ivory unmanufactured; Ivory nuts, or vegetable ivory; kermes.

Lac dye; lastings suitable for shoes, boots, bootsoles, or buttons exclusively.

Madder, ground; madder root; manufactures of mohair cloth, silk twist, or other manufactures of cloth suitable for the manufacture of shoes, boots, bootsoles, or buttons exclusively.

Nickel; nut-galls.

Pearl, mother-of; pewter, when old, and fit only to be remanufactured.

Rags, of whatever material; raw hides and skins, of all kinds, whether dried, salted, or pickled, not otherwise provided for.

Safflower; saltpetre or nitrate of soda, or potash, when crude; seedlac, shellac; sumac.

Tin in pigs, bars, or blocks; tortoise and other shells unmanufactured; turmeric.

Waste, or shoddy; weld.

Zinc, spelter, or teutenegue, unmanufactured, not otherwise provided for.

Exempt from duty.

Animals imported for breed. Bulion, gold and silver.

Cabinets of coins, medals, and other collections of

Antiquities; coffee and tea, when imported direct from

the place of their growth or production, in American ves-

sels, or in foreign vessels entitled by reciprocal treaties

to be exempt from discriminating duties, tonnage, and

other charges; coffee, the growth or production of the

possessions of the Netherlands, imported from the Nether-

lands in the same manner; coins, gold, silver, and cop-

per; copper ore; copper, when imported for the United

States mint; cotton, felt, adhesive, for sheathing vessels.

Garden seed, and all other seeds, not otherwise pro-

vided for; goods, wares, and merchandise, the growth, pro-

duction, or manufacture of the United States, exported to a

foreign country, and brought back to the United States

in the same condition as when exported, upon which no

drawback or bounty has been allowed: *Provided*, That

all regulations to ascertain the identity thereof, prescrib-

ed by existing laws, or which may be prescribed by the

Secretary of the Treasury, shall be complied with; guano.

Household effects, old and in use, of persons or fami-

lies from foreign countries, if used abroad by them, and

not intended for any other person or persons, or for sale;

junk, old; models of inventions and other improvements

in the arts: *Provided*, That no article or articles shall

be deemed a model or improvement which can be fitted

for use. Oakum; oil, spermacet, whale, and other fish,

of American fisheries, and all other articles the produce of

such fisheries. Paintings, and statuary, the production

of American artists residing abroad, and all

other paintings and statuary: *Provided*, The same

be imported in good faith as objects of taste, and

not of merchandise; personal and household effects

(not merchandise) of citizens of the United States dying

abroad; plaster of Paris, unground plinths, unmanufact-

ured. Sheathing copper—but no copper to be considered

such, and admitted free, except in sheets forty-eight inches

long and fourteen inches wide, and weighing from fourteen

to thirty-four ounces the square foot; sheathing metal: spec-

imens of natural history, mineralogy, or botany, trees,

shrubs, bulbs, plants, and roots, not otherwise provided

for. Wearing apparel in actual use, and other personal

effects not merchandise, professional books, implements,

instruments, and tools of trade, occupation, or employ-

ment, of persons arriving in the United States: *Provided*,

That this exemption shall not be construed to include

machinery or other articles imported for use in any

manufacturing establishment, or for sale.

On the Winter of 1851-2 in Upper Canada.

BY CAPTAIN J. H. LEFROY, R. A., F. R. S.

The impression that the past winter was one of a character almost without a precedent, if not in the actual severity of the cold, yet in its long and steady continuance, appears to have been so general throughout Canada and the United States, that it is worth while to examine how far, upon such a subject, fading impressions may be brought into comparison with vivid and recent ones, and whether the winter in question has really surpassed in severity any thing included within the memory of the present generation. I am not acquainted with sufficient data for extending the inquiry further back than the winter of 1831-2, but for the twenty-one winters embraced between that year and 1851-2, the observations of the Rev. C. Dade, made in or near Toronto, and published in that most valuable work *Scobie's Canadian Almanack* for 1851, together with those of H. M. Observatory, furnish two series which can be easily connected for the purpose, provided no permanent instrumental or local difference has existed.

between them. In order to ascertain this point, I have compared the mean values for 8 A. M., for each winter during six years in which the observations were contemporaneous.

They were as follows:—One summer month is added for comparison.

TABLE 1.

YEAR.	JAN.		FEB.		MARCH.		APRIL.		JULY.		Nov.		Dec.	
	Dade	Obs.	Dade	Obs.	Dade	Obs.	Dade	Obs.	Dade	Obs.	Dade	Obs.	Dade	Obs.
1841.....	33.0	31.8	30.0	18.2	26.8	24.6	39.8	38.3	67.7	61.3	34.3	34.1	27.8	27.4
1842.....	35.0	24.7	25.8	24.3	35.0	33.0	13.0	41.2	37.0	63.3	31.0	31.4	24.0	23.0
1843.....	26.6	26.0	13.5	11.3	30.0	19.1	10.5	39.2	35.8	62.0	31.5	31.7	30.4	29.5
1844.....	19.0	18.0	24.2	24.1	31.4	29.3	17.6	45.6	69.0	65.2	33.3	32.8	27.5	27.2
1845.....	23.8	25.3	24.6	24.0	33.7	31.3	13.7	41.4	67.2	67.3	33.0	35.1	19.6	19.0
1846.....	24.7	23.0	18.8	16.7	33.2	32.6	13.0	43.4	71.8	69.1	..	..	..	..
	23.68	23.38	21.15	19.77	30.17	29.02	12.77	41.52	68.18	65.35	33.14	33.02	25.94	25.22

These observations were made at Mr. Dade's present place of residence, near Oakville, about 18 miles S. W., from the Observatory: it appears from the comparison that the mean temperatures recorded at the latter point are, in almost every instance, lower than those of Mr. Dade; on the average of thirty-four winter months, 0° 8 lower. In the summer the difference is between two and three degrees. The Magnetical Observatory being distant about two miles from the open lake, while the residence of Mr. Dade is within a quarter of a mile of the shore, it might be expected that the neighbourhood of so large a body of water, having necessarily a temperature higher than the mean temperature of the air, would tend to diminish the cold in its immediate neighbourhood, at least in the months of December, January and February; but the differences are too irregular to be attributable entirely to this cause, and are probably in some cases the result of real local irregularities, in others, occasioned by extreme temperatures, falling occasionally on Sunday, and being included in one register, not in the other, but principally, both in summer and in winter, due to a difference in the position of the instrument, and to the great care with which the thermometer at the Observatory is protected from direct and indirect radiation, and placed in an artificial shade more complete than is usually thought requisite, although admitting a free circulation of air from W. N. and E. It is possible also that the thermometer used by Mr. Dade may have had an index error, as unfortunately is the case with most of these instruments. To whatever cause due the average difference is not sufficiently large to preclude comparison, and the observations in the earlier years of the series, to which alone I shall have to recur, having been taken at the Upper Canada College in Toronto, would probably differ considerably less than these.

Mr. Dade's observations are given for 8 A. M. only; to reduce them to the true mean of the 24th, we must apply the following corrections derived from ten years observations:—

In January, add 2.02. In April, add 1.15. In July, subtract 0.14. In October, add 1.55.
 February, " 3.08. May, " 0.30. August, add 0.18. November, " 1.66.
 March, " 2.09. June, " 0.21. September, " 0.77. December, " 1.99.

The exceptional character of the diurnal curve of temperature for the month of February, or more probably that of January, which instead of being colder than February is in Canada slightly warmer, is a peculiarity worth notice, but is established by every year of the series, with one exception. The following are the mean temperatures for each of the winter months, in the whole series.

Comparison of mean winter temperatures for twenty-one years at Toronto. Mr. Dade's observations with the foregoing corrections down to 1840, inclusive.

TABLE 2.

	NOV.		DEC.		JAN.		FEB.		MARCH.		APRIL.		MEAN OF SIX MONTHS.	SNOW.
	8 a. m.	Mn.	8 a. m.	Mn.	8 a. m.	Mn.	8 a. m.	Mn.	8 a. m.	Mn.	8 a. m.	Mn.		
1830-1.....	33.4	35.0	12.0	14.0	17.4	19.4	12.4	15.5	33.2	35.3	41.8	42.0	26.60	
1831-2.....	34.0	35.6	28.7	30.7	25.5	27.5	14.6	17.7	23.9	26.0	43.7	44.8	30.38	
1832-3.....	30.9	32.5	26.8	28.8	16.4	18.4	27.3	30.4	30.6	32.7	43.0	44.1	31.48	
1833-4.....	33.5	35.1	23.6	25.6	20.5	22.5	14.4	17.5	27.2	29.3	30.0	40.1	28.32	
1834-5.....	34.0	35.6	21.4	23.4	22.0	24.0	10.9	14.0	20.2	22.3	37.2	38.3	26.26	
1835-6.....	30.7	32.3	23.7	25.7	15.7	17.7	19.5	22.6	22.3	24.4	37.0	38.1	26.80	
1836-7.....	35.7	37.3	26.3	28.3	25.4	27.4	12.8	15.9	32.2	34.3	35.0	36.1	29.68	
1837-8.....	33.0	34.6	27.0	29.0	18.0	17.0	26.5	29.6	32.0	34.1	42.3	43.4	31.28	
1838-9.....	34.0	35.9	22.3	24.3	21.8	23.1	19.2	22.6	24.6	27.8	39.3	40.2	29.15	
1839-40.....	34.1	35.3	27.4	29.7	24.7	27.5	24.3	27.5	33.9	36.9	41.2	43.0	32.20	
1840-1.....	31.4	33.1	23.1	25.3	20.6	22.5	11.3	15.0	19.4	21.7	39.2	41.0	27.43	
1841-2.....	31.7	33.1	29.5	30.6	18.0	19.9	24.1	27.3	29.3	31.7	45.6	47.6	31.70	60.7
1842-3.....	32.8	34.8	27.2	28.8	23.3	26.3	24.0	26.8	34.3	35.9	41.4	42.1	32.45	70.2
1843-4.....	35.1	36.7	19.0	21.5	23.9	26.1	16.7	20.8	33.7	35.7	43.4	43.9	30.45	15.4
1844-5.....	39.4	40.8	24.5	27.7	21.9	22.9	19.7	22.5	24.6	26.7	39.1	39.8	30.07	49.4
1845-6.....	37.4	38.7	24.4	30.6	26.2	27.8	24.0	27.0	26.8	29.1	40.7	41.3	32.42	24.9
1846-7.....	34.3	35.3	20.6	21.5	18.5	19.5	20.0	20.0	33.9	35.0	40.4	40.8	29.28	50.3
1847-8.....	34.3	35.3	20.6	21.5	18.5	19.5	20.0	20.0	33.9	35.0	40.4	40.8	29.28	50.3
1848-9.....	36.5	37.7	20.6	22.5	22.2	25.6	26.5	28.3	30.4	33.1	40.4	41.5	31.02	50.2
1849-50.....	31.0	32.7	20.1	21.6	16.7	18.4	21.1	23.8	25.7	27.8	37.3	38.3	27.08	90.5
1850-1.....	31.0	32.7	20.1	21.6	16.7	18.4	21.1	23.8	25.7	27.8	37.3	38.3	27.08	90.5
1851-2.....	31.0	32.7	20.1	21.6	16.7	18.4	21.1	23.8	25.7	27.8	37.3	38.3	27.08	90.5
Mean.....	33.7	35.7	26.3	28.3	23.4	25.4	22.4	24.4	30.3	32.3	41.6	43.6	29.29	58.1

It will be seen that the mean for the six months compared is actually the lowest since the winter of 1836-7; and although slightly exceeded in severity by that winter and two earlier ones in the series, the difference in its favour is so trifling, both in that case, and as compared with the winter of 1831-2 that it might possibly disappear, if, instead of deducing mean temperatures, from one observation daily, which in individual months leaves a liability to error to the extent of about one degree, we possessed it from observation. This remark does not apply to the winter of 1836-7, which is said, however, to have been the most severe in North America since 1779-80, and was

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Dsc.	Dade	Obs.
1	27.8	27.4
4	24.0	23.0
7	30.4	29.5
8	27.5	27.2
11	19.6	19.0
12	25.94	25.22

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SNOW.	Inches.
25.60	
20.38	
31.48	
29.32	
26.20	
26.80	
29.88	
31.28	
29.15	
31.20	
27.43	
31.70	60.7
29.45	70.2
30.45	15.4
30.07	40.4
32.42	34.9
29.28	30.3
32.06	51.2
31.02	50.2
27.10	90.5
29.29	58.1

er of 1836-7; and
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not apply to the
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[1853.]

WINTER IN UPPER CANADA.

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decidedly more severe than that of 1851-2. The total quantity of snow, also far exceeds that of any one of the nine winters, in which it has been recorded.

So far therefore, the winter taken in its popular extent, maintains its character, but this results chiefly from our having excluded October, and included April. October 1831 was unusually warm and genial, having had a mean temperature of 47° 8 which is 30.3 higher than the mean for the same series of years, while April, 1832 has been one of the coldest in it.

It is also remarkable that the lowest mean temperature of the series does not occur in any one month of the past winter, and is only approached by two, November and January: there was no individual month in it nearly so extreme of its kind as December 1831, January 1840, February 1835, and February and March 1843. The first of these is so very remarkable that but for the privilege Mr. Dade has kindly given me of consulting his original journal, I should have suspected an error. It appears that in this year the cold set in on the 23th November, and with such severity that the mean temperature at 8 A. M. for three weeks, from the 30th November to the 18th December, inclusive, was only 10° 3—lower than the mean for the same hour for any one winter month at Montreal.

We may next refer to the meteorological winter, or months of December, January, and February: the mean of which is given in the following table, together with the lowest temperature at 8 A. M. in each season—the lowest at any hour, and the number of observation which indicated at that hour temperatures below zero, and from zero to 20° in the three months.

TABLE 3.

WINTER.	Mean Temp	Lowest		No. of Obsns at 8 A. M.		WINTER.	Mean Temp	Lowest		No. of Obsns at 8 A. M.	
		at 8 A. M.	at any hour.	B'low Zero.	Zero to 20.			at 8 A. M.	at any hour.	B'low Zero.	Zero to 20.
1830-1.....		-16.	"	2	38	1842-3.....	22.9	-6.1	-11.0	2	29
1831-2.....	17.8	-20.	"	6	61	1843-4.....	25.9	-7.5	-8.5	5	16
1832-3.....	25.3	-6.	"	2	37	1844-5.....	27.3	-3.6	-5.5	2	16
1833-4.....	20.5	-2.	"	1	35	1845-6.....	22.6	-9.5	-16.2	5	21
1834-5.....	21.9	-15.	"	6	40	1846-7.....	24.3	1.1	-2.2	0	23
1835-6.....	20.5	-20.	"	10	43	1847-8.....	28.5	-11.8	-12.0	1	19
1836-7.....	22.0	-7.	"	5	39			(m)			
1837-8.....	23.5	-2.	"	1	"	1848-9.....	22.7	-15.2	-15.2	6	27
1838-9.....	"	"	"	"	"	1849-50.....	27.5	2.7	-5.4	0	18
1839-40.....	23.2	-8.0	-19.2	7	"	1850-1.....	25.5	-12.8	-12.8	2	25
1840-1.....	24.0	-2.0	-8.3	1	34	1851-2.....	21.3	-10.6	-14.8	3	34
1841-2.....	28.2	2.3	-0.2	0	11						
(m)											
at 7, a. m. in 1848-9.						Mean of 20 years...	21.25				

We see that taken in its meteorological sense, the past winter was less severe than those of 1831-2, and 1835-6, but ranks decidedly among the coldest of the series. In respect to the lowest temperature recorded it has been often exceeded. The winter of 1831-2, if we restrict the term to these three months, appears to have been the most exceptional of the whole, and it may be mentioned in this connection, on authority of Mr. Peine's observations at Boston, that the winter of 1827-8 was the mildest of the last 27, it is stated that the Hudson River did not close at all in that winter.

It does not appear from Table III. that any very distinct alternation of mild and severe winters is to be recognized in the period covered by the comparison; on the whole, however, we find that of the last nine winters, six were warmer than the average, and of the previous nine, six were colder than the average;—this latter period again, as there is reason to think, was preceded by a series of mild seasons, so that there are some grounds for supposing that we may now expect a succession of the opposite character; but, it is evident, that a very cold winter frequently occurs in a warm series, and a mild one in a cold series. Of the former character may have been that of 1809-10, which by this rule should fall in a warm group, although it will long be remembered by the old inhabitants of Canada, for the memorable *black night*, the 15th January, 1810, in which the temperature changed in a few hours from a high thermometer, with rapid thaw, warm and genial sunshine to the most intense frost, producing distress and devastation unparalleled in their recollection. There are probably in existence some precise notes taken on this remarkable occasion, but I have not been able to hear of them.

Toronto Bay was frozen over on the 13th December, 1871, and within a day or two of that early date was crossed in sleighs from the neighbourhood of the Queen's Wharf; as to the date, it has been frequently frozen as early, as in 1835 it was frozen on Dec. 1, in 1845 on the 3rd, and in 1840 on the 6th December, but in most, if not all of these cases it broke up again; this was not the case in 1851, when it was so solid that as early as December 18, the steamboats found it necessary to land their passengers at the edge of it, half-a-mile or more beyond that point, and at one time were reduced to landing them with great difficulty and some danger, upon the south side of the Peninsula, by boats, indeed the ice extended in a solid state considerably beyond the new Garrison, and with a broad margin nearly to the east point of the Humber bay, thus presenting a solid surface almost as far as could be seen from the city; all which are circumstances of very rare occurrence. Although the closing and opening of the bay are affected by accidental circumstances, and an uncertain criterion of the character of the winter, the following memoranda on the subject may be interesting, the dates previous to 1840 are extracted from Mr. Dade's valuable notes, and for the subsequent years derived chiefly from memoranda kept for his own information by Sergeant J. Walker, Royal Artillery.

BAY FIRST FROZEN.		BAY OPENED.		BAY FIRST FROZEN.		BAY OPENED.	
1838,		1833,	April 4,	1842,	December 15,	1843,	April 23,
1839,		1834,	March 14,	1843,	December 13,	1844,	"
1840,		1835,	March 30,	1844,	December 18,	1845,	"
1841,	December 1,	1836,	April 23,	1845,	December 3,	1846,	April 8,
1842,	"	1837,	April 16,	1846,	December 15,	1847,	April 19,
1843,	December 14,	1838,	April 2,	1847,	December 20,	1848,	March 31,
1844,	"	1839,	"	1848,	December 25,	1849,	March 29,
1845,	"	1840,	March 28,	1849,	December 26,	1850,	April 3,
1846,	December 6,	1841,	April 12,	1850,	December 13,	1851,	March 24,
1847,	December 18,	1842,	March 17,	1851,	December 13,	1852,	April 17,

There is one circumstance, in addition to the state of the thermometer, which very much affects the impressions derived from the senses as to the severity of a winter, namely the occurrence of high wind with a low temperature;

such was the case on many of the coldest days of the past season, particularly in December and January, when a long continuance of searching westerly gales enhanced the sufferings of those badly provided with fuel, food or clothing to a distressing extent. The following are a few examples:—

TABLE 4.

1851-2.	TEMPERATURE.			VELOCITY OF WIND.		
	Mean	Below the average.	Lowest.	Mean per hour.	Above the average.	Highest hour.
December 25	10.00	15.2	-14.8	8.94	2.74	12.8
" 16	4.78	21.4	-3.2	10.59	4.38	16.1
" 17	4.93	21.2	-1.8	12.27	6.07	17.0
January 20	8.85	21.8	-3.8	13.47	6.73	17.8
" 19	1.37	21.3	-10.6	10.17	3.44	18.8
" 15	3.75	18.0	-6.2	7.42	0.68	18.0
" 17	0.77	15.8	-2.0	7.59	0.85	14.2
" 22	8.08	14.5	-0.6	10.36	4.52	14.1
" 13	10.75	11.9	-7.0	9.08	2.34	14.2

On every one of these very cold days we have a high wind. With regard to direction, the mean direction, and mean velocity for each of the above months, from five years registration by Robinson's anemometer, and the mean of the same months in the past winter, are given below:—

MEAN OF 5 YEARS.			1851-2.		
	Direction.	Velocity.		Direction.	Velocity.
November	W. 31 N.	4.57	W. 37 N.	4.70	
December	W. 33 N.	6.30	W. 6 N.	7.37	
January	W. 31 N.	6.74	W. 30 N.	7.07	
February	W. 30 N.	6.65	W. 16 N.	6.42	
March	W. 33 N.	6.45	W. 33 N.	5.81	
April	W. 71 N.	6.95	N. 20 E.	6.68	

There was an unusual prevalence of westerly wind in December and February of northerly in March, and of easterly in April, the other months offer nothing unusual, nor is the quantity of wind excessive in any other month than December and January.

CANADA TARIFF.

TABLE OF DUTIES OF CUSTOMS INWARDS.

Duty Cy.	£	s.	d.	Duty Cy.	£	s.	d.
SUGAR, Refined in loaves or crushed or Candy the cwt.	0	14	0	SALT, the bushel.	0	0	1
And further for every £100 value.	12	10	0	And further for every £100 value.	12	10	0
—, Bastard and other kinds the cwt.	0	9	0	SPICES AND FRUITS, NUTS, VINEGAR, MACARONI AND VERMICELLI, SWEET MEATS, or FRUIT preserved in Sugar, Candy, or Molasses, for every £100 value.	30	0	0
And further for every £100 value.	12	10	0	ANIMALS of all kinds, Hams, Meats of all kinds (except Mess Pork) Butter, Cheese, Flour, Barley, Buckwheat, Bear and Bigg, Oats, Rye, Beans and Peas, Meal of the above grains and of Wheat not bolted, Bran in shorts, and Hops, for every £100 in value.	30	0	0
MOLASSES, the cwt.	0	3	0	ANCHORS, —Bark, Berries, Nuts, Vegetables, Woods and Drugs used solely in dyeing, and Indigo, —Bristles—Burr Stones, unwrought—Chain Cables, the iron of the links of which is not less than five-eighths of an inch diameter, and which are not less than fifteen fathoms in length—Coal and Coke—Grease and Scraps—Hemp, Flax and Tow undressed—Hides—Junk or Oakum—Lard—Lead, pig and sheet—Marble in blocks unpolished—Oil, Coconut and Palm only, Ores of all kinds of Metals—Railroad Bars—Bar and Rod Iron not hammered—Charcoal made or refined—Boiler Plate, Sheet Iron not thinner than Number sixteen wire gauge, and Hoop Iron not more than two inches broad, Spike Rods, Pig, Scrap, and Old Iron—Pipe Clay—Resin and Rosin—Sawlogs—Ships' Water Casks in use—Tessels—Steel—Broom-Corn—Wood used in making Carpenters' and Joiners' tools—Tallow—Tar and Pitch—Tarred Rope when imported by shipbuilders for the rigging of their ships—Type metal in blocks or pigs—Wool, for every £100.	2	10	0
And further for every £100 value.	12	10	0	The following articles are now admitted, under various Orders in Council, to duty at 2½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> , viz.:			
TEA, the lb.	0	0	1	COTTON WARP—Slate—Fire Brick—Mustard-seed—Ultramarine—Past Blue—Sal Ammoniac, Prussiate of Potash, Alum, Phosphorus, Bleaching Powder, Cochineal, Copperas Vitriol, Shellac, Felts, Borax, —Strong Fluid Acids, including Nitric, Sulphuric, Muriatic and Oxalic Acid—Rolled Plate Iron from one quarter inch to one and a half inch			
And further for every £100 value.	12	10	0				
COFFEE, Raw or Green, the cwt.	0	4	8				
And further for every £100 value.	12	10	0				
—, Other kinds, the cwt.	0	14	0				
And further for every £100 value.	12	10	0				
TOBACCO, Manufactured, the lb.	0	0	1				
And further for every £100 value.	12	10	0				
—, Unmanufactured, the lb.	0	0	1				
And further for every £100 value.	12	10	0				
—, Cigars, the lb.	0	1	6				
And further for every £100 value.	12	10	0				
—, Snuff, the lb.	0	0	4				
And further for every £100 value.	12	10	0				
WINE, in wood value £15 the pipe of 126 gals. or under, the gal.	0	0	6				
And further for every £100 value.	25	0	0				
—, In wood, value over £15 the pipe, the gal.	0	1	6				
And further for every £100 value.	25	0	0				
—, In bottles, or other vessels not made of wood, the gallon.	0	4	0				
And further for every £100 value.	25	0	0				
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS, of all sorts, for every gallon of any strength not exceeding the strength of proof by Sykes' Hydrometer, and so in proportion for any greater strength than the strength of proof, and for any greater or less quantity than a gallon, viz.:							
WHISKY, the gallon	0	0	3				
And further for every £100 value.	12	10	0				
RUM, the gallon	0	1	3				
And further for every £100 value.	25	0	0				
GENEVA, BRANDY and other SPIRITS or STRONG WATERS, except Rum and Whisky the gal.	0	2	0				
And further for every £100 value.	25	0	0				
SPIRITS, Cordials and LIQUEURS, sweetened or mixed with any article so that the strength cannot be ascertained by Sykes' Hydrometer, the gallon	0	3	0				
And further for every £100 value.	25	0	0				

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Round and Square Iron from 4 inches and
upwards, suitable for shafts and other parts
of machinery—Wrought Iron Cranks 6 cwt.
and upwards—Telegraph Wire when *bona
fide* imported to be used as such in Canada—
Nitro—Roll Sulphur, or Brimstone—Seines,
Fishing Nets, Fishing Hooks, Twines and
Lines, Boat Sails, Boat Hawes, Fishermen's
Boots—Tarred Rope and Rigging, when im-
ported expressly for the Fisheries, and declar-
ed to be so imported. 2 10 0
Mem.—As Burr Stones unwrought and Marble
in Blocks unpolished, are admitted at 24 per
cent. duty, it has been considered that the
spirit of the law would place Building Stones
unwrought, of the same list, and they have,
with the sanction of Government, been so
charged accordingly.

FOREIGN REPRINTS of British Copyright works 12 10 0
ALL GOODS, WARES AND MERCHANDISE, not
otherwise charged with duty, and not here-
after declared to be exempt from duty, for
every £100 value. 12 10 0

TABLE OF EXEMPTIONS.

Ashes, Pot and Pearl, and Soda; Cotton Wool; Ana-
tomical Preparations; Philosophical Instruments and
Apparatus; Printed Books, (not foreign reprints of
British Copyright Works), Maps, Busts and Casts of
Marble, Bronze, Alabaster, or Plaster of Paris; Paint-
ings, Drawings, Engravings, Etchings, and Lithographs;
Cabinets of Coins, Medals, or Gems, and other collec-
tions of Antiquities; specimens of Natural History,
Mineralogy of Botany; Trees, Shrubs, Bulbs and
Roots; Wheat and Indian Corn; Animals specially
imported for the improvement of Stock. Models of
Machinery and other inventions and improvements
in the Arts. Coin and Bullion. Manures of all kinds.

Arms, Clothing, Cattle, Provisions and Stores of every
description, which any Commissary or Commissaries
Contractor or Contractors shall import or bring, or which
may be imported or brought by the Principal or other
Officer or Officers of Her Majesty's Ordnance into the
Province for the use of Her Majesty's Army or Navy,
or for the use of the Indian Nations in this Province,
provided the duty otherwise payable thereon would be

defrayed or borne by the Treasury of the United King-
dom or of this Province.

Horses and Carriages of travellers; and Horses, Cattle
and Carriages and other vehicles when employed in
carrying Merchandise, together with the necessary
harness, and tackle, so long as the same shall be *bona
fide* in use for that purpose, except the Horses, Cattle
Carriages, Vehicles, and Harness of persons hawking
Goods, Wares and Merchandise through the Province
for the purpose of retailing the same, and the Horses,
Cattle, Carriages and Harness of any Circus or Eque-
strian Troop for exhibition; the Horses, Cattle, Car-
riages and Harness of any Menagerie to be free.

Donations of clothing specially imported for the use of
or to be distributed gratuitously by any charitable so-
ciety in this Province.

Seeds of all kinds, Farming Utensils and Implements of
Husbandry, when specially imported in good faith by
any Society incorporated or established for the encour-
agement of Agriculture.

The following articles in the occupation or employment
of persons coming into the Province for the purpose of
actually settling therein, viz:

Wearing apparel in actual use, and other personal effects
not merchandise; horses and cattle; implements and
tools of trade of handicraftsmen.

The personal household effects, not merchandise, of in-
habitants of this Province, being subjects of her Ma-
jesty and dying abroad.

And the following articles when imported directly from
the United Kingdom, or from any British North Amer-
ican Province, and being the growth, produce or
manufacture of the said United Kingdom, or of such
Province, respectively, viz:

Animals, beef, pork, mutton, bread, butter, cocoa paste,
corn or grain of all kinds, flour, fish fresh or salted,
dried or pickled, fish oil, furs or skins the produce of
fish or creatures living in the sea; gypsum, horns,
meat, poultry, plants, shrubs and trees, potatoes and
vegetables of all kinds, seeds of all kinds, skins, pelts,
furs or tails undressed, wood, viz: boards, planks,
staves, timber and firewood.

TABLE OF PROHIBITIONS.

The following articles are prohibited to be imported,
under a penalty of Fifty pounds, together with the for-
feiture of the parcel or package of goods in which the
same may be found:

Books and drawings of an immoral or indecent character.
Coin, base or counterfeit.

Collectors of Customs, Canada.

PORTS.	COLLECTORS.	PORTS.	COLLECTORS.	PORTS.	COLLECTORS.	PORTS.	COLLECTORS.
Amherst	J. J. Fox.	Elgin	A. McMillan.	New Carlisle	John Fraser.	Potterton	J. H. McVay.
Amherstburgh	E. Anderson.	Fort Erie	J. Kirby.	New Castle late		Quebec	G. McMicken
Bath	W. J. Fairfield.	Freightburgh	A. Kemp.	Bond Head	L. Fitzgerald.	Quebec	J. W. Dunscomb
Beauce	T. Tachereau.	Gananoque	Wm. Brough.	Oakville	R. K. Chisholm.	Russelltown	J. Davidson.
Bellefleur	S. S. Finden.	Gaspé	J. C. Bellens.	Owen's Sound	W. Stephens.	Rivière aux	
Brantford	V. Hall.	Goderich	D. Lawson.	Penetanguishene	W. Simpson.	Raisins	W. Robinson
Brighton	R. Bullock.	Grafton	S. S. Walsh.	Phillipsburg	P. P. Russell.	Rondeau	George Duck.
Brookville	W. B. Simpson.	Hamilton	J. Davidson.	Prescott	A. Jones.	Sandwich	J. F. Elliott.
Bruce	Henry Acton.	Hallowell or		Port Burwell	J. P. Bellairs.	Sault Ste. Marie	Jos. Wilson.
Bytown	Dun. Graham.	Picton	J. P. Roblin.	Port Credit	J. R. Yielding.	Stamstead	J. J. Thompson.
Chatham	W. Cosgrove.	Hernandford	C. N. Johnson.	do Colborne	T. Parke.	Sutton	B. Seaton.
Chippewa	E. Webster.	Heresford	R. Vincent.	do Darlington	H. Reid.	St. Regis	W. B. Gwyn.
Clarenceville	Chs. Stewart.	Huntingdon	Jas. Botham.	do Dalhousie	John Clark.	St. Johns	W. McCrae.
Cobourg	W. H. Kison.	Kingston	Jas. Hopkirk.	do Dover	F. Haycock.	Stamford	J. McCarroll.
Cornwall	G. C. Wood.	Lacolle	T. G. G. G.	do Hope	M. Whitehead.	Toronto	W. F. Meudell.
Coteau du lac	J. Perrigo.	Maitland	D. Jones.	do Milford	R. K. Bullock.	Wallaceburgh	John Bell.
Dickensons		Marla Town	A. McDonnell.	do Sarnia	R. E. Vidal.	Wellington	T. Worthington.
Landing	J. Verner.	Montréal	T. Bouthillier.	do Stanley	R. Smith.	Whitby	W. Warren.
Dunnville	W. B. Sheehan.	Napanee	P. Carbery.	do Rowan	G. J. Rende.		
Dundee	J. Camerou.	Ningara	T. M. Cornick.				

Revenue Inspectors, Canada.

Montreal, No. 1, Division—D. S. Stewart. Montreal,
No. 2, Division—P. Durnford. Quebec—J. McP. Le-
moine. Three Rivers—L. B. Garceau. St. Francis—
C. Bullock. Gaspé—John Eden. Ottawa—Charles
Symmes. Kamouraska—Dr. D. S. Marguis. Bathurst—
A. Leslie. Brock—Jordan Charles. Peterborough
and Victoria—Egerton Perry. Dalhousie—John Bar-
rielle. Eastern—P. Vankoughnet. Gore, South Divi-
sion—John Wilson. Gore, North Division—D. Mc-
Dougall. Home, York Division—James McDonnell.
Home, East Division—John Ross. Home, West Divi-
sion—Peter Morgan. Huron—Charles Widder. Johns-
town—John Weatherhead. Kent—W. A. McCrae.
London, First Division—John B. Clench. London,
Second Division—Daniel Harey. Midland—A. B. Thib-
odo. Newcastle, Northumberland Division, G. S. Dain-
try. Newcastle, Durham Division—James McKibbin.
Ningara—W. D. Miller. Ottawa—D. McDonald. Prince
Edward—Adam Hubbs. Simcoe—E. A. Walker.
Talbot—E. P. Ryser. Victoria—Paul Peterson.
Western—W. G. Hall. Wellington—James Hodgert.
ISSUERS OF TAVERN LICENSES.—County of Halldmand
—O. S. Phelps, Cayuga. County of Peterborough—
Charles Hudson.

Collectors of Canal Tolls, Canada.

St. Ann's lock John Barrett,
St. Ours lock Jules Lebeauf
Chamblay... M. Borne.
Lacine... A. Gough.
Beauharnois... George Ellis.

Burlington
Bay... J. Davidson.
Cornwall... Ban. Fbelan.
Edwardsburgh A. McMillan

W'land :—
Maitland... W. Benson.
D'house... J. S. Clark.
Port Robinson And. Murray

Port Colborne. Thos. Parke.
Dunnville... S. Amaden.
St. Catharines John Clarke.
Chippawa cut. E. Webster.

NOVA SCOTIA.

Governors and Administrators of the Government of Nova Scotia since 1710.

1710 Colonel Vetch.
1714 F. Nicholson.
1719 R. Phillips.
1723 J. Doucet.
1725 L. Armstrong.
1730 J. Adams.
1740 P. Mascarene.
1749 Hon. E. Cornwallis.
1753 P. Hopson.
1754 C. Lawrence.
... R. Moncton.
1760 J. Belcher.

1764 M. Wilmot.
1766 M. Franklin.
1767 Lord W. Campbell.
1773 M. Franklin.
... Lord W. Campbell.
1773 F. Leage.
... M. Franklin.
1778 M. Arbuthnot,
1778 R. Hughes.
1781 Sir A. S. Hammond.
1783 J. Parr.
... Sir A. S. Hammond.

1783 E. Fanning.
1791 R. Bulkley.
1792 J. Wentworth.
1808 Sir G. Prevost.
1809 A. Crooke.
1811 Sir J. Sherbrooke.
1811 General Durrook.
1813 Sir J. Sherbrooke.
1816 General Symth.
1816 Earl of Dalhousie.
1818 M. Wallace.
1819 Lord Dalhousie.

1820 Sir J. Kempt.
1824 M. Wallace.
1825 Sir J. Kempt.
... M. Wallace.
... Sir J. Kempt.
1828 M. Wallace.
... Sir P. Maitland.
1834 Sir C. Campbell.
1840 Lord Falkland.
1840 Lord John Harvey.
1852 Col. J. Bazegette.
1852 Sir J. G. LeMarchant.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.—Hons. James Boyte Uniacke, Michael Tobin, Hugh Bell, Joseph Howe, James McNab, Samuel Creelman, Lawrence O'Connor Doyle, Alexander McDougall and Jas. McKeagney. *Clerk of the Council*, Hon. Joseph Howe.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—Hon. Michael Tobin, *President*; Hons. William Rudolf, Robert Mollison Cutler, Alexander Campbell, John Morton, Hugh Bell, Stayley Brown, Alexander McDougall, Mathew Byles Almon, Edward Kenny, James Delap Harris, Alexander Keith, William Anderson Black, David Crichton, Henry Gesner Pineo, John Elcazer Fairbanks, James McNab, William Sains, Jonathan McCully, Wm Grigor, M. D., and William McKeen. *Officers*—*Chaplain*, Ven. Archdeacon Willis, D. D. *Clerk*, John C. Halliburton. *Law Clerk*, John W. Ritchie. *Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod*, J. J. Sawyer.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.—*Representatives of Counties*—*Halifax*, John Emon and William Annand; *Colchester*, A. G. Archibald and G. W. McLellan; *Cumberland*, Joseph Howe and Stephen Fulton; *Pictou*, John Holmes and R. Murray; *Hants*, Benjamin Smith and N. Mosher; *King's*, Daniel Moore and John C. Hall; *Annapolis*, Hon. James W. Johnston; *Ligby*, Francis Bourneuf; *Lunenburg*, John Creighton and Benjamin Zwicker; *Queen's*, Snow P. Freeman and John Campbell; *Shelburne*, T. Coffin, *Yarmouth*, Thomas Killam; *Sydney*, William A. Henry and J. McKinnon; *Guysborough*, John J. E. Marshall and S. Campbell; *Cape Breton*, Donald N. McQueen; *Victoria*, Hugh Munro and John Munro; *Inverness*, William Young and Peter Smyth; *Richmond*, James B. Uniacke. *Representatives of Townships and Districts*—*Halifax*, L. O'C. Doyle and Benjamin Wier; *Colchester*, Northern District, J. Campbell, Southern District, Hon. Samuel Creelman; *Amherst*, William W. Bent; *Pictou*, Martin I. Wilkins; *Windsor*, James D. Fraser; *Newport*, Ichabod Dimock; *Falmouth*, E. Young; *Cornwallis*, S. Chipman; *Horton*, Edward L. Brown, M.D.; *Granville*, Stephen S. Thorne; *Annapolis*, Alfred Whitman; *Digby*, J. E. Wade; *Clare*, Anselm F. Comeau; *Yarmouth*, Jessé Shaw; *Argyle*, John Ryder; *Shelburne*, N. Locke; *Barrington*, Josiah Coffin; *Liverpool*, A. Cowie; *Lunenburg*, Henry S. Jost; *Sydney*, [C. B.] James McLeod; *Aricat*, [C. B.] Henry Martell. *Officers*—*Clerk*, Joseph Whidden; *Clerk Assistant*, Alexander James; *Chaplain*, Rev. J. T. Twining, D. D.; *Sergeant-at-Arms*, Peter Spearwater; *Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms*, Thomas Donovan.

PROVINCIAL OFFICERS, &c.—*Chief Justice*, Hon. Brenton Halliburton; *Master of the Rolls and Judge of Vice Admiralty Court*, Hon. A. Stewart; *Judges of the Supreme Court*, Hons. W. B. Bliss, T. C. Halliburton, E. M. Dodd, and W. F. Des Barres; *Receiver General*, Hon. James McNab; *Financial Secretary*, Hon. Samuel Creelman; *Principal Clerk*, David McCulloch; *Attorney General*, Hon. J. B. Uniacke; *Solicitor General*, Hon. A. McDougall; *Provincial Secretary*, and *Treasurer of the Casual Revenue*, Hon. Joseph Howe; *Deputy Secretary*, W. H. Keating; *Surveyor General*, and *Commissioner of Crown Lands for Nova Scotia and Cape Breton*, J. S. Morris; *Controller of Customs and Navigation Laws*, H. Trew; *Prothonotary*, and *Clerk of the Crown*, J. W. Nutting; *Post Master General*, A. W. Woodgate; *Queen's Printer*, J. S. Thompson; *Provincial Superintendent of Education*, J. W. Dawson.

Nova Scotia Tariff.

TABLE OF DUTIES OF CUSTOMS INWARDS.

	Sterling.	£	s.	d.
APPLES, fresh or dried, per brl.	0	4	0	
BACON, per cwt.	0	9	0	
BEEF, salted, per cwt.	0	6	0	
Fresh, per cwt.	0	5	0	
BISCUIT, fine, called crackers or cakes, per cwt.	0	3	4	
BUTTER, per cwt.	0	8	0	
CANDLES, tallow, per lb.	0	1		
All other Candles, per lb.	0	0	3	
CATTLE, viz., Horses, Mares, or Geldings, each.	2	0	0	
Neat Cattle, viz., Oxen or other Neat Cattle, 3 years old, or upwards, each.	1	10	0	
Cows and Cattle under three years old, each.	0	10	0	
Sheep, each.	0	3	0	
Hogs, over 100 lbs. weight each.	1	0	0	
" of 100 lbs. weight and under, each.	0	2	0	
CHEESE, per cwt.	0	5	0	
CHOCOLATE, or Cocoa Paste, per lb.	0	1		
COFFEE, green, per lb.	0	1		
" Roasted, burned, or ground, per lb.	0	0	2	
CLOCKS—on all Clocks costing under 30s.	0	5	0	
On all others.	0	10	0	
FLOUR, viz., wheat flour, per brl.	0	1	0	
HAMS, smoked or dried, per cwt.	0	9	0	

	Sterling.	£	s.	d.
LARD, per cwt.	0	8	0	
LEATHER, Sole Leather, including Hides and Skins partially dressed therefor, per lb.	0	0	1	
Upper Leather of all sorts, including hides and skins partially dressed therefor, per lb.	0	0	2	
MOLASSES, per gallon.	0	0	3	
ONIONS, per cwt.	0	2	6	
PEARS, fresh or dried, per brl.	0	4	0	
PORK, salted, per cwt.	0	4	0	
" Fresh, per cwt.	0	0	0	
RAISINS, in boxes, per lb.	0	0	0	
In other packages, per lb.	0	0	0	
SPIRITS, viz., Brandy, Gin, Rum, or other Spirituous Liquors, which by any way or method whatsoever shall be manufactured, compounded, or extracted, distilled, or made within this Province, not exceeding the strength of proof by Sykes' Hydrometer, and so in proportion for any greater strength than the strength of proof, per gallon.	0	0	11	
Brandy, Whiskey, Gin, Cordials, and other Spirit (except Rum) not exceeding the strength of proof by Sykes' Hydrometer,				

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1788 G. G. I
1803 E. W
1808 Genera
1808 L. Col
1809 Genera

EXECUTIV
W. B. Kinn

LEGISLAT
Botsford, W

Kinneer, St

Hazen, St. J

Miramichi

Botsford, C

G. Coster, A

HOUSE of
C. McPhers

Westmorela

Thomson, V

J. Earle, T

J. A. Street

R. B. Cutler

A. Barberie

Saint John.—W. H. Needham, J. Harding. *Officers.*—C. P. Weunore, *Clerk*; G. J. Bliss, *Clerk Assistant*; G. Gardien, *Sergeant-at-Arms*; Rev. W. G. Ketchum, *Chaplain*.

JUDICIAL.—*Chief Justice*, Hon. James Carleton; *Master of the Rolls*, Hon. Neville Parker; *Justices of the Supreme Court*, Hon. Robert Parker, George Frederick Street, and Lemuel Allen Wilmot; *Judge and Commissioner Vice-Admiralty Court*, Hon. Robert Leonard Hazen; *Clerk of the Crown*, Andrew Barberie; *Clerk of the Peace*, William Carman; *Clerk of the Circuit*, Hon. John S. Saunders. *Clerk of the Crown in Chancery*, Hon. John R. Partelow; *Registrar*, Daniel L. Robinson; *Advocate General Vice Admiralty*, Wm. Wright; *Registrar and Scribe do.*, J. M. Robinson; *Attorney General*, Hon. J. A. Street; *Solicitor General*, Hon. W. Boyd Kinnear.

PROVINCIAL OFFICERS.—*Provincial Secretary*, Hon. John R. Partelow; *Provinces Treasurer*, Bevenley Robinson; *Auditor General*, Hon. Frederick P. Robinson; *Receiver General*, Hon. Thos. C. Lee; *Surveyor General*, Hon. Robert D. Wilmot; *Controller of Customs and Navigation Laws*, Alexander Grant, St. John; *Rev. James Porter*, Superintendent of Parish School Education; *Post Master General*, John Howe.

New Brunswick Tariff.

TABLE OF DUTIES OF CUSTOMS INWARDS.

Specific Duty.	£	s.	d.
Apples, per bushel.....	0	0	6
Axes, each, of 3 lbs. weight and upwards...	0	1	6
Butter, per hundred weight.....	0	9	4
Beans and Peas, per bushel.....	0	1	6
Barley, per bushel.....	0	0	6
Barley Meal, per hundred weight.....	0	2	0
Buckwheat, per bushel.....	0	0	6
Buckwheat Meal, per cwt.....	0	2	6
Candles of all kinds, except Sperm and Wax, per pound.....	0	0	1
Candles—Sperm and Wax, per pound.....	0	0	4
Cattle of all kinds, over one year old, each...	2	0	0
Cheese, per hundred weight.....	0	14	0
Cider, per gallon.....	0	0	3
Clocks or Clock Cases, each.....	0	15	0
Coffee, per pound.....	0	0	1 1/2
Coals, per ton.....	0	1	0
Chairs, per doz. [In addition to any duty imposed on Chairs & part of Chairs by this Act]	0	10	0
Corn Meal, per bbl. of 196 lbs.....	0	1	0
Fruits, dried, per hundred weight.....	0	9	4
Horses, Mares, and Geldings, each.....	2	0	0
Lard, per pound.....	0	0	1
Leather—sole, upper Leather, harness and belt Leather, per lb.....	0	0	2 1/2
Sheep Skins, tanned and dressed, per dozen...	0	3	0
Calf Skins, tanned per dozen.....	0	6	0
Molasses and Treacle, per gallon.....	0	0	1
Meats, fresh, per hundred weight.....	0	9	4
“ salted and cured, per do.....	0	7	0

With an additional duty of 1s 2d per cwt. on and after April 1, '52, and a further increase of 1s 2d per cwt. on & after April 1, 1853.

Malt Liquors of every description, (not being aqua vite, otherwise charged with duty) whether in bottles or otherwise, per gallon.....

Oats, per bushel.....

Oatmeal, per bbl. of 196 lbs.....

Rye, per bushel.....

Rye Flour, per bbl. of 196 lbs.....

Soap, per pound.....

Spirits and Cordials, viz.: Brandy, per gallon.....

Rum, for every gallon thereof of any strength under and not exceeding the strength of proof of 26 by the bubble...

And for every bubble below 26 in number, by the bubble, an additional, per gallon...

Lemon Syrup, per gallon.....

Gin Whisky, and all other Spirits, (not hereinbefore enumerated), per gallon.....

Sugar, refined, in loaves, per lb.....

“ refined, crushed & white bastard, pr cwt

“ Of all kinds, except refined, crushed, and white bastard, per cwt.....

Tea, per lb.....

Tobacco, manu'd, except Snuff & Cigars, pr lb

Wines, per gallon.....

And on every £100 of the true and real value thereof, in addition.....

Wheat Flour, per bbl. of 196 lbs.....

Ad valorem duties one per cent.

Anchors; Ashes; Barilla; Burr Stones; Canvass; Cordage (except Manila Rope; Chain Cable, and other Chains, for Ships' use); Cotton Wool and Cotton Warp; Copper and Patent Metal in sheets, bars and bolts, for Ship Building; Dye Wood; Felt; Hemp; Flax and tow; Hides, green and salted; Iron, in bolts, bars, plates sheet, and

There is reciprocal Free Trade with Canada and the other Provinces in native productions, enumerated in the Canada Tariff, p. 27, 4

pig Iron; Oakum; Ores, of all kinds; Pitch; Sails and Rigging, for New Ships; Shothing Paper; Silk Flush, for Hatters' purposes; Tallow; Tar; Tobacco unmanufactured; Wool.

27 1/2 per cent.

Castings, viz.:—Steam Engines and Boilers, and parts thereof; Mill Machinery, Ships' Castings, Composition Rudder Braces, &c.; Machinery of every description; Square Stoves, known and designated as Canada Stoves.

£10 per cent.

Bread and Biscuit; Bricks; Manila Rope; Ready-made Clothing.

£15 per cent.

Iron Castings, viz.:—Cooking, Close, Box and Round Stoves, and parts thereof; Apparatus for Cooking Stoves; Franklin Stoves; Register Grates; Fire Frames, and parts thereof; Kitchen Ranges; Boilers; Cast Iron Furnaces, and parts thereof; Cast Iron Ploughs.

£20 per cent.

Boots, Shoes, and other Leather manufactures; Chairs, and prepared parts of for Chairs; Clock Wheels, machinery and materials for Clocks; Household Furniture (except Baggage, Apparel, Household Effects, Working Tools and Implements, used and in use of persons or families arriving in this Province, if used abroad by them, and not intended for any other person or persons, or for sale); Looking Glasses; Oranges and Lemons; Whale Oil, (except the return cargoes of vessels fitted out for fishing voyages from ports in this Province); Brushes; Hats and Hat Bodies; Pianofortes; Snuff and Cigars.

£30 per cent.

Carriages, Waggon, Sleighs, and other vehicles; Veneered and other Mouldings for Looking Glasses; Picture and other Frames, made of wood; Wooden Wares of all kinds; Matches; Corn Brooms; and all Agricultural Implements, except Ploughs.

27 1/2 per cent.

And all other Goods, Wares, and Merchandise, not herein otherwise charged with duty, and not hereafter declared to be free from duty, for every one hundred pounds of the true and real value thereof, £7 10s.

Articles exempted from duty.

Baggage, Apparel, Household Effects, Working Tools and Implements, used and in use of persons or families arriving in this Province, if used abroad by them, and not intended for any other person or persons, or for sale; Books, printed; Carriages of travellers, not intended for sale; Coins and Bullion; Corn Broom Brush; Indian Corn; Rice, ground and unground; Eggs; Manufactures of all kinds; Lines and Twines for the Fisheries; Oil; Blubber; Pins and Skins, the produce of creatures living in the sea, the return of vessels fitted out in this Province for fishing voyages; Oil—Sail, Cod, Hake, Porpoise, Palm, and Rape; Plants, Shrubs, and trees; Printing Paper, Types, Printing Presses, and Printers' Ink; Rags, Old Rope and Junk; Rock Salt; Sails and Rigging saved from vessels wrecked; Salt; Soap Grease; Wood and Lumber of all kinds, (except Cedar, Spruce, Pine, and Hemlock Shingles); Block Tin, Zinc, Lead, Tin Plate, Bar and Sheet Steel.

NOTE.—The One per cent. duty upon all British and Foreign manufactured articles, also on Pepper and Spices, under the Loans Act, is in addition to the rates above specified.

Ships' Stores allowed to be taken from Bond Duty Free.

1760 W. Pat
1766 E. Fann
... - Deal

Executive
William W.
Lansbury
Stephen Rice
Clerk, Char'
House of A
Longworth
—Third Dist
and William
Allan Fraser
and and Rod
Edward Wed
James R. Co
Public Or
General, Will
Hans'ey, S
Chief Just
James Horsf
son; Registr

The ad valorem
to Sterling, T

A

Blocks and D
Crackers the
Butter, the c
Boots, and Sh
Boards, per th
Buffalo Robe
Books, being re
under the 1
Canvas Sell
Clothes, read
Vesta, Jack
Cordage...
Cheese, the c
Coffee, the lb
Chocolate or C
Cigars...
Cider, per gal
Clocks—on al
20s, each...
All other desc
All Wheel Mo
for Manuf
Watches...
Carriages...
Cattle (Neat)
Dye Wood an
Fish, per barr
Fish, (dried)
Flour, (wheat
Horses, Mare
Jewellery...
Leather, (sole
Do. (upper)
Do. (harn)
Lard, the cwt
Meal, (salted
Molasses, per
Porter, Ale ar
Duty impos
cap. 10) per
Pitch...
Rum or other
quors impo
(including)
per gal. as
Geo. 3, cap
cap. 10) per
Rigging...
Sails...
There

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Governors and Administrators of the Government of Prince Edward Island since 1769.

1769 W. Paterson.	1813 Colonel D. Smith.	1826 Sir John Harvey.	1847 Sir Donald Campbell.
1786 E. Fanning.	1823 Lieut-Colonel Ready.	1837 Sir C. A. Fitzroy.	1851 Sir Alexander Macdonald.
... — Desbarres.	1831 Lt-Col. Sir A. Young.	1841 Sir V. Huntley R. N.	

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.—Hons. George Coles, Charles Young, William Swabey, James Warburton, Joseph Pope, William W. Lord, John Jardine, Edward Whelan, Stephen Rice, Clerk, Charles Desbriay.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—Hons. Robert Hodgson, *President*, Donald Macdonald, John Myrie Holl, Charles Young, Stephen Rice, William Swabey, Charles Hensley, George Birnie, Edward C. Haythorne. *Chaplain*, Rev. Dr. Jenkins. *Clerk*, Charles Desbriay. *Printer*, James D. Hazard. *Lakers of the Black Rod and Sergeant-at-Arms*, Henry Palmer. *House or Assembly*.—Alexander Rae, *Speaker*.—*QUEEN'S COUNTRY*.—Charlottetown.—Edward Palmer and Francis Longworth.—*First District*.—George Coles and Alexander Laird.—*Second District*.—Robert Mooney and Neil McNeill.—*Third District*.—William Douce and Benjamin Davies. *PRINCE COUNTRY*.—*Prince's Cove*.—Donald Montgomery and William Clark.—*First District*.—James Yeo and James Warburton.—*Second District*.—Alexander Rae and Allan Fraser.—*Third District*.—Joseph Pope and Wm. W. Lord. *KING'S COUNTRY*.—Georgetown.—T. Heath Haviland and Roderick McAlulay.—*First District*.—Donald Beaton and Daniel Flynn.—*Second District*.—John Jardine and Edward Whelan.—*Third District*.—Edward Thornton and Joseph Wighman. *OFFICERS*.—John Macneill, *1st Clerk*. James B. Cooper, *2d Clerk*. H. W. Lobban, *Sergeant-at-Arms*. Robert H. Irving, *Reporter*.

PUBLIC OFFICERS.—James Warburton, *Colonial Secretary*. Joseph Pope, *Treasurer*. George Wright, *Surveyor General*. William Swabey, *Registrar of Deeds and Keeper of Plans*. Charles Young, *Attorney General*. Joseph Hensley, *Justice of the Peace*. Thomas Owen, *Deputy Post Master General*.

Chief Justice, Hon. Robert Hodgson; *Master of the Rolls*, Hon. James H. Peters; *Judges Supreme Court*, Hons. James Horsfield Peters, Thos. Heath Haviland, and John Barrow; *Clerk of Crown and Prothonotary*, Daniel Hodgson; *Registrar Instance Court*, *Vice Admiralty*, Hon. W. Swabey; *Registrar in Chancery*, Charles Desbriay.

Prince Edward Island Tariff.

The ad valorem duties are calculated after reducing the Invoice to Island Currency, viz: by adding Fifty per cent to Sterling, Twenty to Halifax Currency, and valuing the United States Dollar at Six Shillings and Three pence.

ARTICLES.	Ad val. DUTY ON £100 Cy.	OTHER DUTIES.	ARTICLES.	Ad val. DUTY ON £100 Cy.	OTHER DUTIES.
Blocks and Deadeyes, ...	5 0 0		Spirituous Liquors, on all manufac- tured or Distilled in this Island, per gallon, ...		0 0 6
Crackers the cwt.		0 6 6	Sugar (Refined) per lb.		0 0 2
Butter, the cwt.		0 9 0	Do. (Brown or Muscovado) per cwt.		0 6 0
Boots, and Shoes.	10 0 0		Tar.	2 0 0	
Boards, per thousand feet		0 2 6	Tea, per lb.		0 0 4
Buffalo Robes	10 0 0		Tobacco, (manufactured) per lb.		0 0 4
Books, being reprints of British authors under the Imperial Act of 11 Vic.	20 0 0		Do. (unmanufactured) per lb.		0 0 2
Canvas Sail Cloth.	2 0 0		Watches.	10 0 0	
Clothes, ready made, viz: Coats, Vests, Jackets and Trowsers.	10 0 0		Sails, rigging and Ship materials saved from vessels wrecked on the Coasts of this Island—Duty pay- able on amount of Sales (not be- longing to this Island)	5 0 0	
Cordage	2 0 0		Ship Stores and Cargo saved from wrecks, or sold in a vessel strand- ed, to pay same duty as in cases of importation.		
Cheese, the cwt.		0 8 0	Where a vessel is stranded and con- demned, or sold whilst stranded, a Duty shall be paid on the amount of Sales of her Hull, Rigging and Materials, whether she be again got off, or be there broken up.	5 0 0	
Coffee, the lb.		0 0 1	Wine imported into this Island (in- cluding the sum of Ten-pence per gallon, as imposed by the Act 25th Geo. 3, cap. 4, and the Act of 35th Geo. 3, cap. 10.) per gallon.		0 3 6
Chocolate or Cocoa paste.		0 0 1	Spirits, viz. Brandy, Gin and Cordi- als imported into this Island, (in- cluding the sum of Ten-pence per gallon, as imposed by the Act 25th Geo. 3, cap. 4, and also by the Act 35 Geo. 3, cap. 10.) per gallon.		0 3 6
Cigars.	30 0 0		Articles manufactured of Wood (ex- cept Brushes, Planes, Figure-heads, and Musical Instruments,) and such articles as wood forms the principal part of, not hereinbefore mentioned.	10 0 0	
Cider, per gallon.		0 0 6	On all kinds of Goods, Wares, and Merchandise whatsoever not above enumerated, except as hereinafter mentioned.	5 0 0	
Clocks—on all Clocks costing under 20s. each.		0 5 0	On all Juniper Knees exported— each.		0 0 2
All other description of Clocks.		0 10 0			
All Wheel Machinery and Materials for Manufacturing Clocks and Watches.	35 0 0				
Carriages.	15 0 0				
Cattle (Neat) except Cows & Calves Dye Wood and Dye stuffs of all kinds Fish, per barrel.	5 0 0	1 0 0			
Fish, (dried) per quintal.		0 2 0			
Flour, (wheaten), for every 100 lbs Horses, Mares, and Geldings, each Jewelry.	10 0 0	0 1 6 0 5 0 2 0 0			
Leather, (sole) per lb.		0 0 1			
Do. (upper and trimming) per lb.		0 0 3			
Do. (harness) per lb.		0 0 1			
Lard, the cwt.		0 8 0			
Meat, (salted and cured) the cwt.		0 6 0			
Molasses, per gallon.		0 0 2			
Porter, Ale and Beer, (including the Duty imposed by Act 35 Geo. 3, cap. 10) per gallon.		0 0 3			
Pitch.	2 0 0				
Rum or other distilled Spirituous Li- quors imported into this Island (including the sum of Ten-pence per gal. as imposed by Act 25th Geo. 3, cap. 4, and by 35th Geo. 3, cap. 10,) per gal.		0 3 0			
Rigging.	2 0 0				
Sails.	2 0 0				

There is reciprocal Free Trade with Canada and the other Provinces, in native products, enumerated in the Canada Tariff, p. 27.

Table of Exemptions.

Anchors; Baggage of Emigrants; Barley; Books (Printed) of all kinds, not prohibited to be imported into the United Kingdom; Blocks, Rigging and Sails, which may have been used in taking any new Vessel from this Island to a market, for sale, if such Blocks, Rigging and Sails shall be returned forthwith, after the sale of the vessel, direct to this Island, by the exporter thereof, and shall have previously paid or been charged with the Duty imposed thereon by this or any former Act, on the first importation thereof into this Island; Chain Cables; Copper Rola, Bolts and Nails; Engines (Fire); Flax; Fish, (the produce of the Fisheries of this Island); Gypsum; Implements of Husbandry imported by any Agricultural Society, to be sold or used by such Society; Hemp; Iron (Unwrought or Pig Iron); Lime; Lumber, (except boards); Manures; Oats; Oakum; Oil (Fish), except Seal Oil; Salt; Seeds of all kinds imported by any Agricultural Society, to be sold or used by such Society; Articles imported by the Lieutenant Governor, for his own private use; Staves; Stone (Lime); Stone for Building; Stone (Burr); Tallow; Teasels; Trees, (Fruit), Plants and Shrubs.

NEWFOUNDLAND.

Governors and Administrators of the Government of Newfoundland since 1729.

1729	Capt. Osborne, R. N.	1757	Capt. Edwards,	1793	Admiral Milbanke.	1816	Admiral Pickmore.
...	Clinton	1790	Webb,	1793	Kings.	1816	Sir C. Hamilton.
1737	Vanbrugh,	1791	Graves,	1794	Sir J. Wallace.	1824	Capt. Cochrane, R. N.
1740	Ld G. Graham,	1794	Palliser,	1797	Waldegrave.	1834	Prescott,
1741	Hon. J. Byng	1799	Hon. J. Byron	1806	Pole.	1841	Gen. Sir John Harvey.
1744	Sir C. Hardy,	1775	Commodore Duff,	1808	Gambier.	1846	Hon. F. W. A. Bruce.
1749	Rodney,	1776	Admiral Montague.	1804	Sir E. Gower.	1847	Sir J. G. LeMarchant.
1750	Drake,	1779	Edwards.	1807	Holloway.	1852	
1753	Bonfoy,	1782	Campbell.	1810	Sir J. Duckworth.		
1755	Dorhill,	1786	Elliot.	1813	Sir J. Keats.		

EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE COUNCILS.—The Hon. the Commandant—Lieut. Col. Law, K. H., F. M. Archibald, J. Crowdy, W. Thomas, W. B. Row, J. Noad, L. O'Brien and C. F. Bennett. OFFICERS.—Clerk, C. Ayre; Master in Chancery, B. Robinson; Usker of the Black Rod, F. R. Rennie.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.—St. John's—J. Kent, Speaker, R. J. Parsons, and P. F. Little. Conception Bay—J. L. Presdargant, E. Hanrahan, N. Molloy, and R. Rankin. Trinity Bay—T. B. Job. Bonaville—R. Carter, E. N. Fogo—G. H. Emerson. Ferryland—P. Winer. Placentia and St. Mary's—J. Delaney and A. Shea. Burin—J. G. Falle. Fortune Bay—H. W. Hoyle. OFFICERS.—Clerk, J. Stuart; Assistant Clerk, R. Holden; Solicitor F. E. T. Carter; Sergeant-at-Arms, E. Rendell.

PROVINCIAL OFFICERS.—Colonial Secretary and Clerk of the Executive Council, Hon. Jas. Crowdy. Colonial Treasurer, R. Carter. Surveyor General, J. Noad. Post Master General, W. L. Solomon.

SUPREME COURT.—Chief Justice, Hon. F. Brady; Assistant Judges, Hon. A. W. DesBarres, and J. Simms; Attorney General, Hon. E. M. Archibald; Solicitor General, H. A. Emerson; Chief Clerk and Registrar of Supreme and Central Circuit Courts, C. Simms; Do. Northern Circuit Court, J. Stark; Do. Southern Circuit Court, G. Simms.

Newfoundland Tariff.

TABLE OF DUTIES ON IMPORTS.

ARTICLES.	Duty in Stg.			ARTICLES.	Duty in Stg.		
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Apples, the barrel	0	1	6	portion for any greater strength, and for any greater or less quantity than a gallon, the gallon	0	3	0
Bacon and Hams, the cwt.	0	5	0	Rum, not exceeding the strength of proof by Sykes's Hydrometer, and so in proportion for any greater or less quantity than a gallon, the gallon	0	0	9
Beef, salted and cured, the barrel, not exceeding Two Hundred Pounds	0	2	0	Sugar, Loaf and Refined, the cwt.	0	7	6
Bread or Biscuit, the cwt.	0	0	3	" Bastard, the cwt.	0	5	0
Butter, the cwt.	0	2	0	" Unrefined, the cwt.	0	5	0
Calves, Sheep, and Pigs, each	0	1	0	Tea, the pound	0	0	3
Cheese, the cwt.	0	5	0	Timber, including Balk and Scantling, the ton	0	1	6
Cigars, the thousand	0	5	0	Tobacco, Manufactured and Leaf, the lb.	0	0	2
Cocoa, the cwt.	0	5	0	Tobacco stems, the cwt.	0	2	0
Coffee, the cwt.	0	5	0	Wines, in bottles, the gallon	0	3	0
Coals, the ton	0	1	0	All other Wines, the gallon	0	2	0
Flour, the barrel, not exceeding in weight 180 lbs	0	1	6	Clocks and Watches, Furniture Manufactured of Wood, Ale, Porter, Beer, Cider, Perry, Oil, Blubber, Furs and Skins, the produce of creatures living in the sea, for every £100 of value	10	0	0
Horses, Mares, and Geldings, each	0	10	0	Candles of all kinds, for every £100 value Goods, Wares, and Merchandise, not otherwise enumerated, described, or charged with duty in this Act, and not otherwise exempt from duty, and Neat Cattle, for every £100 of the value	5	0	0
Lumber, the 1000 feet, one inch thick	0	2	6				
Molasses, the gallon	0	0	14				
Oatmeal or Indian Meal, the barrel, not exceeding in weight 200 pounds	0	0	6				
Pork, the barrel, not exceeding in weight 200 pounds	0	3	0				
Salt, the ton	0	0	6				
Shingles, the thousand	0	1	0				
Spirits—							
Brandy, Gin, Whisky, Cordials, and other Spirits, not herein defined or enumerated and not exceeding the strength of proof by Sykes's Hydrometer, and so in proportion for any greater or less quantity than a gallon, the gallon	0	0	6				

EXEMPTIONS.

Printed Books, Pamphlets, Maps and Charts, Coin and Bullion, Hemp, Flax and Tow, Lime and Lime-stone, Manure of all kinds, Provisions of every description imported or supplied for Her Majesty's Land or Sea Forces, Passengers' Personal Luggage, Rice Feed, Refuse of Rice, Seed of all kinds intended to be used for agricultural purposes, Vegetables of all sorts, fresh; Mulcs and Ascas, and Fish, fresh or salted, dried or pickled.

Imported into the
Vessel from this
or the sale of the
charged with the
d. Chain Cables
of this Island.)
by such Society.
Oakum; Oil
old or used by such
e (Lime); Stone

General Pickmore.
Sir C. Hamilton.
Capt. Cochrane, R. N.
Prescott, " "
Sir John Harvey.
Hon. F. W. A. Bruce.
J. G. LeMarchant.

M. F. M. Archibald,
Clerk, C. Ayre,

ception Bay—J. L.
—R. Carter, R. N.
A. Shea. Burns—J.
Holden, *Sollicitor*

Crowdy. Colonial

res, and J. Simms;
k and Registrar of
Southern Circuit

Duty in Stg.

£ s. d.

0 3 0

0 0 0

0 7 6

0 5 0

0 5 0

0 0 3

0 1 6

0 0 0

0 2 0

0 3 0

0 2 0

10 0 0

7 10 0

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POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

(From the Post Office Regulations)

English Mails.

English Mails by the British and American weekly, Liverpool Mail Steamers, are despatched direct from and received at Montreal, Kingston and Toronto. They are despatched every Monday Morning, from these places, to New York and Boston, alternately, from the steamers leaving on the Wednesday. The day of departure from Liverpool, is Saturday in each week.

Part I.

Office Hours of Business.

The Postmaster will keep his Office open for the despatch of business every day, except Sunday, during the usual hours of business in the place, and will attend at such other hours as may be necessary to receive and despatch Mails; and on Sundays he will open the Office for at least one hour before or after Divine Service, as may be most convenient to the public generally.

Part IV.

POSTAGE RATES ON LETTERS.

Postage on Letters in British North America.

55. On Letters not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. in weight, between any place in Canada and any other place in British North America, including Canada, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, and Cape Breton, the rate is a uniform charge of 3d.

For every additional weight of half an oz., or any fractional excess of less than half an oz., there shall be charged an additional rate of 3d., thus,—

On a Letter weighing more than $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., and not exceeding 1 oz., 2 rates, or.....	0 6
On a Letter weighing more than 1 oz., and not exceeding $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 3 rates, or.....	0 9
On a Letter weighing more than $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz., and not exceeding 2 oz., 4 rates, or.....	1 0
On a Letter weighing more than 2 oz., and not exceeding $2\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 5 rates, or.....	1 3
and so on.	

Postage on Drop or Box Letters.

56. On Letters deposited at an Office for delivery in the same place, called Drop or Box Letters, the rate is One half-penny each, to be brought to account by Postmasters.

Rate on Letters for Great Britain or Ireland.

60. On Letters between any place in Canada and any part of Great Britain or Ireland, if conveyed by the Weekly closed Mails through the United States, the rate is a uniform charge of 1s. 2d. sterling, equal to 1s. 4d. currency, on a Letter not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. in weight; and on Letters of greater weight, as follows:—

On a Letter weighing more than $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., and not exceeding 1 oz., 2 4 equal to 2 8	
On a Letter weighing more than 1 oz., and not exceeding $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 4 8	5 4
On a Letter weighing more than $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz., and not exceeding 2 oz., 7 0	8 0
and so on, increasing two rates, or 2s. 4d. sterling, for every ounce or fraction of an ounce after the first ounce.	

Letters for United Kingdom—how to be rated.

61. In rating Paid Letters for Great Britain or Ireland, both the sterling and currency rates must be written in red ink, thus, "1s. 2d. = 1s. 4d." On Unpaid Letters the sterling rate only, in black ink, thus, "1s. 2d."

Letters for United Kingdom via Halifax must be specially addressed.

62. On Letters between Canada and the United Kingdom, conveyed by the semi-monthly Mails by way of Quebec, New Brunswick and Halifax, the rate is,—

On a Letter not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	1 0 equal to 1 14
On a Letter exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. and not over 1 oz.	2 0 " 2 3
On a Letter exceeding 1 oz. and not over 2 oz.	4 0 " 4 6
and so on, increasing two rates, or 2s. sterling, for every ounce or fraction of an ounce. These Mails are made up at the Quebec Post Office, and Letters to go by them must be specially addressed "Via Quebec and Halifax."	

Rate on Letters to United States.

63. On Letters between any place in Canada and any part of the United States, except California and Oregon, the rate is a uniform charge of 6d., equal to 10 cents per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. weight.

Rate to California and Oregon.

64. On Letters to California and Oregon, the rate is 9d., equal to 15 cents per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

Above Rates may be paid or not.

65. Letters to any place in British North America to the United Kingdom, or to the United States, California and Oregon, may be sent at the above rates, Paid or Unpaid at the option of the sender.

Letters for United States if paid, must be paid in full.

66. On Letters for the United States or California, or Oregon, the full rate must be paid or not at all. If only a portion of the rate is paid, it must be cancelled, and the Letter treated as Unpaid.

Rate to Newfoundland.

67. Letters to Newfoundland may be sent via Quebec and Halifax at a Postage rate of 7d. per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Pre-payment optional.

Rate to West Indies via Halifax.

68. Letters to the British West India Islands, via Quebec, Halifax and Bermuda, will be charged the Canada rate of 3d., and in addition the Packet rate or sea conveyance between Halifax and Bermuda of $\frac{1}{2}$ d. currency, making on a Letter not weighing more than $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. a rate of 7d.; the Pre-payment of which will be optional.

Rate to West Indies via New York: must be specially addressed.

69. Letters may also be sent from Canada to the British West Indies and the Hawaiian by the ordinary United States Mails to New York, and from thence by British Steam Packet to destination, on Pre-payment in Canada of 10d., equal to 15 cents per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Letters to go by this route must be specially so addressed.

Letters for Nova Scotia through United States.

70. Mails are made up at Montreal every fortnight for Halifax, Nova Scotia, and despatched for conveyance to Halifax with the Mails by the Royal Mail Steamers from Boston to Halifax and Liverpool, by which Letters may be sent to the following places at the rates mentioned:—

Rates on Letters so sent.

Letters to Halifax and Nova Scotia. 7d. Currency.
Letters to Newfoundland. 1s. "
Letters to Bermuda and B.W. Indies. 1s. "
Pre-payment of these rates will be optional.

Rate to British Colonies through England.

71. Letters for the East Indies, Australia and New Zealand, Van Diemen's Land, the Cape of Good Hope, Mauritius, St. Helena or Sierra Leone, may be sent on Pre-payment of 2s. 3d. currency, on a Letter not weighing more than $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

Currency.

If exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. and not weighing more than 1 oz. 4 10
If exceeding 1 oz. and not weighing more than 2 oz. 9 8
and so on, adding 2 rates for every additional oz. or fraction of the oz.

Rate to France.

72. Letters for France may be sent Paid or Unpaid, and the rates will be,—

Currency. s. d.

On a Letter not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. in weight. 2 04
On a Letter weighing more than $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. and not exceeding 1 oz. 3 2
On a Letter weighing $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. and under 2 oz. 5 10
On a Letter weighing more than 2 oz. and under 3 oz. 6 4
Exceeding 3 oz. and under 4 oz. 11 3

Rates to Foreign Countries.

73. The rates upon Letters for other Foreign Countries and parts abroad, will be found in the Tables appended to these Regulations, [pp. 36, 37 and 38.]

Part V

POSTAGE STAMPS.

Three kinds of Postage Stamps are in use in Canada for payment of postage, viz., a Threepenny, a Sixpenny, and a Shilling stamp, representing respectively, the Beaver, Prince Albert, and the Queen. To be had of Postmasters of all the Cities and principal Post Offices in the Province. They will also be supplied, where necessary, to other Postmasters, upon application to the Department. Postage Stamps ought to be affixed on the upper right hand corner of letters, never used as a seal.

Part VI.**WAY LETTERS.**

Couriers are bound to receive Letters offered to them whilst on the road between one Post-office and another, when distant over a mile from the nearest Post-office, to be given by the Courier to the first Postmaster at whose office he stops.

Letters left at an office and pre-paid, may be forwarded by the Courier, and delivered to persons on the route, between that and the next office.

Part VII.**SOLDIERS' AND SEAMEN'S LETTERS.**

Non-Commissioned Officers, Embodied Pensioners, Seamen and Soldiers, in actual Service, can send and receive letters, referring solely to their private affairs, and not exceeding 4 ounce in weight, on payment of 1d. at time of posting. Those for Europe are sent by the Quebec and Halifax route. The name and regiment or ship, of the soldier or sailor sending, must be written at length on the outside of the envelope.

Part VIII.

POSTAGE RATES ON PRINTED PAPERS, CIRCULARS, PRICES CURRENT, PAMPHLETS, PERIODICALS, BOOKS, &c.

Postage on Printed Circulars, Handbills, &c.

95. Upon each Printed Circular, Price Current, or Handbill, and other printed matter of a like description when unconnected with any manuscript or written communication whatever, passing between any Post Office in Canada and any place in British North America, or the United States, or the British West Indies, is to be charged a rate of one penny per ounce or fraction of an ounce.

On Pamphlets, Magazines, &c.

96. Upon each Pamphlet, Periodical, Magazine or Book, bound or unbound, passing as above, is to be charged a rate of one half-penny per ounce.

Payment when optional, to be collected on those received from other places.

97. Pre-payment of these rates will be optional, except when the printed matter is addressed to the United States or British West Indies, and in such cases the charge must invariably be pre-paid;—and on all printed matter received by mail from the United States and British West Indies, the above Canada rates will always remain to be collected on delivery in this Province.

Printed Papers to Editors pass Free.

98. Printed Documents addressed to the Publishers of Newspapers in Canada, are to pass free through the Post, if inclosed in covers, open at the ends, and unaccompanied by any written communication.

Regulations under which to be forwarded.

99. Circulars and other Printed Papers must be sent Unsealed, and Pamphlets, Periodicals, Magazines, Books, &c., must be put up in Covers, open at the ends or sides, to pass at the above rates, and if these Regulations are not strictly complied with, or if any such Printed Paper, Pamphlet, Periodical, Magazine or Book, be found to contain any writing other than the Address, the said Printed Paper, Pamphlet, Book, &c., is to be rated with full Letter Postage.

Limit of Weight.

100. No Book, Packet of Periodicals, Magazines, &c., can be forwarded through the Post if exceeding the weight of forty-eight ounces.

Prices Current for United Kingdom.

101. Printed Prices Current, and Commercial Lists may be sent to the United Kingdom at a charge of one penny each, provided that the Regulations in force in England with regard to them are strictly observed, namely—such papers are to contain merely the names and prices of articles, (if the names of parties dealing in such articles are given, the Prices Current, &c., will be liable to full Letter Postage)—each copy must be made up in the same form as a Newspaper, with the covers open at the end—the word "Price Current" must be written or printed immediately above the Address, and any writing, or mark of reference, or initial on such papers, or their covers, beyond the address and the designation Price Current, will subject them to full rates of Letter Postage.

For other places through United Kingdom.

102. Prices Current or Commercial Lists may be sent through the United Kingdom to any other British Colony beyond sea, or to any Foreign Country at a rate of 2d. each, observing strictly the above conditions.

Part IX.**BOOK POST WITH ENGLAND.****Rates on Books to or from United Kingdom.**

103. Printed Books, Magazines, Reviews, or Pamphlets, whether British, Colonial, or Foreign, may be sent through the Post, between Canada and the United Kingdom, at the following rates of Postage:—

	Sterling.	Currency
For a single volume, i. e., Book, Magazine, Review, or Pamphlet, not exceeding half lb. in weight -	6d.	Equal to 7d.
For a single volume, &c., exceeding half lb., and not exceeding one lb. -	1s.	" 1s. 3d.
For a single volume, &c., exceeding one lb., and not exceeding two lbs. -	2s.	" 2s. 6d.
For a single volume, &c., exceeding two lbs., and not exceeding three lbs. -	3s.	" 3s. 6d.
And so on, increasing 1s. Sterling, equal to 1s. 3d. Currency, for every additional lb., or fraction of a lb.		

Caution as to mode of Rating.

Observe that the rate is one shilling per lb. weight—not 6d. per $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.—and that when a book weighs over one pound, it is to be rated one shilling the pound.

Rate must be pre-paid, and in money.

104. The above charge must always be pre-paid on Printed Books, &c., &c., sent to the United Kingdom under this regulation at the time of posting in Canada; and the pre-payment must be made in money and cannot be taken in Canada Postage Stamps.

How to be Rated.

105. Postmasters, as with pre-paid Letters for England, must rate the Books, &c., posted under this regulation, in red ink, with both the sterling rate and its equivalent, in currency, charging themselves in their ordinary Letter Bills and Accounts, with the currency amounts—thus, a Book, &c., weighing 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ pounds, will be rated—

" Paid, 4s. sterling—equal to 5s. currency."

Conditions to be observed.

106. The following conditions must be strictly observed:—

The Books, &c., must be sent in covers, open at the sides.

There must be no word or communication printed on the Book, Pamphlet, Magazine, &c., after its publication, or upon the cover thereof, nor any writing or marks upon it, or upon the cover of it, except the name and address of the person to whom sent.

There shall be no paper or thing enclosed in or with such Book, Pamphlet, &c.

Books to be forwarded to Quebec.

107. Postmasters will forward Packets of Books, &c., intended for the United Kingdom upon the Quebec Post Office, where the Book Post Mail is made up.

Part X.**VOTES AND PROCEEDINGS OF PARLIAMENT.****Printed Votes, &c.**

108. Votes and Proceedings of the Imperial Parliament, or of any Colonial Legislature in British North America, or the British West Indies, are liable to a charge as follows:—

Rates of Postage.

If not exceeding 4 oz. in weight, 1d. cy.	
Ditto 8 oz. " "	2d. "
Ditto 12 oz. " "	3d. "
Ditto 16 oz. " "	4d. "

And so on, adding one penny, currency, for every additional four ounces.

To places in B. N. America and to United Kingdom.

109. Such Votes and Proceedings, whether Paid or Unpaid, pass at these rates between any places in British North America, and to or from the United Kingdom and British West Indies by Packet.

To United States.

110. Such Votes and Proceedings may be posted in Canada to be forwarded to the United States on pre-payment of the rate of 1 penny per 4 oz.

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Part XI.

RATES ON NEWSPAPERS.
Definition of a Newspaper.

111. A Newspaper is defined to be any printed Publication issued in numbers, and published at stated intervals of not more than a month, conveying intelligence of passing events.

Rates on Newspapers in Canada.

112. The Postage rate on a Newspaper conveyed through the Post in Canada is, with the following exceptions, One half-penny.

Exceptions.

First.—One copy of each Newspaper published in Canada may be sent free of Postage to any Publisher of another Newspaper in the Province.

Second.—Newspapers printed by Publishers in the Province, and addressed to Subscribers in the United States, pass free of Postage to the Province Line.

Third.—Newspapers between Canada and New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland are free from charge.

Fourth.—Newspapers posted for transmission to the United Kingdom are not liable to any charge or rate at the time of Posting—such, however, as are sent in the Weekly closed Mails through the United States will be liable to a charge of 1d. each on delivery in the United Kingdom, and must be rated 1d. unpaid accordingly. If specially addressed *via Quebec and Halifax* they pass free.

Fifth.—Newspapers received from the United Kingdom, if brought by the semi-monthly mails, via Halifax and Quebec, will be delivered free of any charge—but if received in this Province by the Weekly closed Mails, via the United States, will be liable to a rate of 1d. each on delivery in Canada. This rate cannot be pre-paid in the United Kingdom. To pass free they must be specially addressed *via Halifax and Quebec*.

Sixth.—Newspaper Publishers may send and receive their Exchange Newspapers to and from the United States, free of charge.

Seventh.—Newspapers for the British West Indies, Australia, East India, New Zealand, Van Dieman's Land, Gibraltar, Malta, Ionian Islands, may be forwarded from Canada, via Quebec and Halifax, without charge.

Newspapers for Foreign Countries.

113. Newspapers for Foreign Countries and parts abroad are liable to the rates stated in the Tables appended to these Regulations.

An "Extra" or Supplement chargeable.

114. An extra Newspaper, or a Supplement to a Newspaper, is to be deemed a distinct Newspaper, and charged accordingly.

Regulations as to Newspapers.

115. A Newspaper, when posted, must be so enveloped or folded that it can be distinctly seen to be such, and also that it contains no writing, marks, or signs to serve the purpose of written communications; and, if those conditions are not complied with, the Paper is to be charged as a Letter with Letter Postage by weight, and the reason for the charge stated on the cover of the Paper, which should then be fastened to the Paper with the Office Seal.

How to be put up by the Publishers.

116. In Towns where Newspapers are published, the Printers and Publishers should be required to send them for transmission put up in a manner to admit of their being readily counted, and, if necessary, withdrawn from the covers for examination.

Notice to be given when undelivered.

117. When the numbers of a Newspaper published in Canada, or in either of the other British North American Provinces, or in the United States, and issued daily, have remained in a Post Office in this Province uncalled for during two weeks—of a Newspaper issued semi- or tri-weekly during three weeks—of a Newspaper issued weekly—during one Month—and of a Monthly Periodical during two Months—or when such Newspapers or Periodicals shall have been refused to be taken by the party to whom the same shall be addressed, the Postmaster will forthwith address to the respective Publishers one of the Editors' Notices, furnished by the Department for the purpose—such Notices are to be sent and delivered by Postmasters free of charge. If the Newspaper or Periodical continues to arrive after this Notice has been sent, Postmasters should address the Editor a second time, calling his attention to the first Notice given.

Undelivered Newspapers to be returned.

118. Undelivered Newspapers, &c., are to be returned in the same manner as Undelivered Letters to the Post Office Department, and any Postage upon them charged against the Postmaster is to be taken credit for by him, in the same manner as with Dead Letter Postage.

Rates when re-posted.

119. Newspapers re-posted in this Province, whether British, Provincial, or United States, will be liable to the ordinary rates on transmission.

PART XIII.

MISSILE AND RE-DIRECTED LETTERS.

Missile Letters, &c.

128. When Letters, Newspapers, &c., intended for another place are missent to a Post Office, the Postmaster will write the words "Missent to" in red ink on the front of each, and affix his Office Stamp immediately after, and such Letters, Newspapers, &c., must then be forwarded on to their destination by the first post.

Not to be re-charged.

129. No additional rate for re-mailing is to be charged on Missent Letters or Newspapers.

No charge for Re-direction, except to places out of the Province.

130. A Postmaster will re-direct and forward a Letter addressed to and lying in his Office, to any other Office at the request of the writer thereof or of the person addressed and without any additional charge for re-direction to any place in Canada or British North America; but Letters re-directed from an Office in Canada to Great Britain or Ireland, or to the United States, will be liable to additional charge on re-direction of the ordinary Postage rate to the place of destination.

Requests to re-direct should be written.

131. Orders or requests to forward or re-direct Letters as above should be in writing and must be filed by Postmasters—but Postmasters may re-direct Letters to the known places of residence of the persons addressed, after allowing a short time to elapse.

Re-directed letters for Officers.

134. When Letters addressed to a Commissioned Officer of the Army or Navy arrive at an office in Canada after the removal of the Officer to some other place, such Letters are to be re-directed to the said place without additional charge for re-direction, whether the re-direction is to another place in Canada or British North America, to any other British Colony or to the United Kingdom.

PART XIV.

Undelivered and Dead Letters.

Advertised and Refused Letters, and those addressed to persons and places not known, or not found, and Letters mailed unpaid, which are required to be prepaid, must be sent to the Dead Letter Office-Quebec.

PART XV.

ABATING AND REFUNDING OVERCHARGED POSTAGE.

Returning Postage.

143. When application is made for the return of Postage on a Letter, stated to have been charged as weighing more than the just weight, the Postmaster may, after satisfying himself that the demand is just, refund to the applicant the amount overcharged upon the Letter, he will obtain the cover of the Letter, if it can be spared, mark upon it the actual weight of the Letter, and the amount refunded, and procure on it the signature of the person to whom the Letter is addressed in receipt for the said amount—if the cover cannot be spared, the Postmaster will correct the charge in red ink, and obtain the signature of the person to whom the Postage has been refunded upon the regular printed Overcharge Receipt.

Amount to be entered in Form No. 4.

146. The amount of the sums thus refunded the Postmaster will enter in the first Form No. 4, or Dead Letter and Overcharge Bill, transmitted to the Post Office Department, and the covers or receipts must be sent therewith, as Vouchers to support the claim.

Postage on Letters to Postmasters on official business.

147. Postmasters may claim as overcharged the Postage which may have been paid by them on Letters addressed to them on official business, sending in the covers of such Letters with the Form No. 4 on which credit is claimed for the amount.

On Papers, &c., addressed to Publishers.

148. Postmasters are authorised to remit the Postage incorrectly charged on Editors' Notices, Printed Documents addressed to Publishers, Editors' Exchange Papers &c., which should legally pass without Postage charge.

and, in claiming credit for the amounts so remitted, the covers of the charged Papers or Packets, with the receipt of the Publisher or Editor for the amount remitted, must accompany the Form No. 4, in which the credit is claimed. *In cases of doubt, Claims to be referred to Postmaster General.*

149. A Postmaster is only permitted to refund or abate Postage where error has manifestly been committed in calculating the weight of a Letter or Packet, or in the cases above mentioned, all other claims for return or abatement of Postage are to be specially referred to the Postmaster General for his decision, with the Letter or Packet on which the return of Postage is claimed.

PART XVIII.

Courier not to carry any Letters, except Way Letters.

158. Couriers are strictly forbidden to carry Letters, sealed or unsealed, printed or written, out of the Mails, except Way Letters to be delivered to the Postmaster at the next Office—or Letters received from a Postmaster for delivery between his Office and the next.

Cannot carry any mailable matter.

159. Contractors and Mail Carriers are not permitted to carry Newspapers or other printed matter out of the Mails, unless authorised to do so by the Postmaster General.

PART XIX.

GENERAL REGULATIONS.

Postmasters not to give Credit.

190. Postmasters are not authorized to give credit for Postage, and if they do so, it is at their own risk, and cannot be admitted as an excuse for failing to remit the balance of Postage due from an Office at the prescribed periods.

If Credit has been given.

200. If credit has been given by a Postmaster, he cannot detain a Letter or Paper addressed to the person credited which is Free, or Paid, or for which the Postage is tendered to him, because there may be an unsettled account for postage due by that person.

Postmasters not bound to give change—The Public to be treated with courtesy.

201. A Postmaster is not legally bound to give change, but, if absolutely necessary, may require that the exact amount of Postage on any Letter or Packet be tendered or paid to him in current coin, or in Canada Postage Stamps. In a matter of this kind, however, as in all other intercourse with the public, a Postmaster is expected to offer every accommodation in his power, and treat every individual having transactions with his Office with the utmost courtesy, and he will strictly enjoin a similar line of conduct upon his Assistants.

Exemptions enjoyed by Postmasters.

202. Postmasters and other Officers of the Department are exempt from serving on Juries, or Inquests, or in the Militia.

A Mailed Letter the property of the person addressed.

203. A Letter once posted becomes the property of the person to whom it is addressed, and must be forwarded according to its direction; no application, however urgent, will justify the Postmaster with whom it has been posted in giving it up to the writer or to any other person, on any pretence whatever.

Care to be taken of Newspapers.

210. Postmasters are strictly forbidden to take themselves or lend to others, for the purpose of reading, any Newspaper lying in their Offices for delivery; a Newspaper is to be kept whilst in an Office and delivered with the same care as a Letter, and it is a misdemeanor punishable by law to detain, delay, or misuse a Newspaper.

Letters for warm climates.

211. Postmasters should caution persons posting Letters for the East or West Indies, or other warm climates, not to seal them with wax—as serious injury might be occasioned to such Letters from the melting of the sealing wax.

Miscent Mails.

212. Whenever a whole Mail is Miscent, the Postmaster to whose Office it is Miscent will write in legible characters upon the cover of the packet or on the label should the Mail be contained in a bag, the words "*Miscent to*" inserting the name of his Office, and it will be his duty further to acquaint the Post Office Inspector of his District of the circumstance, stating the Office from which the Mail was sent, (which he can ascertain by examining the seal,) and pointing out, if he can possibly

do so, to whose neglect or mismanagement the missending of the said Mail is attributable.

Confidential nature of a Postmastership.

213. Postmasters are enjoined not to give information to any other person than the party addressed with respect to letters passing through their offices, a Postmaster should consider his situation to be one of trust, and must not abuse the confidence placed in him by disclosing the addresses of Letters passing through his hands.

Authority held by certain Postmasters over their Clerks.

214. Postmasters whose Assistants are appointed by the Governor General are authorised, in the event of the misbehaviour or insubordination of any Assistant to suspend him from his duties, and report the offender to the Postmaster General, who will communicate the Governor General's pleasure thereon.

Exchange Offices with United States.

215. Under the postal arrangement with the United States, the following are the Exchange Offices, viz:—

United States.	Canada.
Sault Ste Mary, Mich.	Sault Ste Mary,
Fort Huron..... do.	Port Sarnia,
Detroit..... do.	Windsor,
Buffalo..... N. Y.	{ Toronto,
	{ Queenston,
	{ By through bags.
Black Rock.... do.	Fort Erie,
Lewiston..... do.	Queenston,
Youngstown... do.	Niagara,
Rochester.... do.	Cobourg, by steamer in summer.
Cape Vincent... do.	Kingston,
Sacketts Harbor. do.	{ Kingston, by steamer in summer.
Oswego..... do.	
Morristown.... do.	Brockville,
Ogdensburg.... do.	Prescott,
Fort Covington. do.	Dundee,
White Hall.... do.	
Plattsburgh.... do.	St. John's.
Rouse's Point... do.	
Burlington.... Vt.	
Albany Springs. do.	Clarenceville,
North Troy.... do.	South Potton.
Derby Line.... do.	Stanstead,
Swanton..... do.	Phillipsburgh,
Albany..... N. Y.	{ Toronto,
New York..... do.	{ Kingston,
Boston..... Mass.	{ Montreal.

Table No. 1.

RATES OF POSTAGE.

On Letters and Newspapers for British Colonies and Foreign places in the West Indies, the Gulf of Mexico, &c., via Quebec and Halifax.

BRITISH COLONIES.

Single rate of postage for a Letter not exceeding half an oz.—to Antigua, Barbadoes, Belize, (Honduras,) Berice, Bermuda, Carriacou, Demerara, Dominica, Grenada, Jamaica, Montserrat, Nassau, (Bahama), Nevis, Newfoundland, St. Kitts, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Tobago, Tortola, Trinidad, &c. Payment optional. Newspapers free.

FOREIGN PLACES.

Buenaventura, Cartagena, Chagres, New Granada, &c. Newspapers, 3d. Fnyal, (Azores) 1s. 4d.; Newspapers, 3d. Guadalupe, &c.; Newspapers, 3d. Havana, 1s. 4d.; Newspapers, 3d. La Guayra, (Venezuela) 7d.; Newspapers, 3d. Martinique, &c.; Newspapers, 3d. Panama, (New Granada) 7d.; Newspapers, 3d. Puerto Cabello, (Venezuela) 7d.; Newspapers, 3d. Puerto Rico, 1s. 4d.; Newspapers, 3d. Santa Cruz, 1s. 4d.; Newspapers, 3d. Santa Martha, (New Granada) 7d.; Newspapers, 3d. St. Domingo, St. Jago de Cuba, St. Juan de Nicaragua, St. Thomas, Tampico, Vera Cruz, 1s. 4d.; Newspapers 3d. To be paid always in advance.

Table No. 2.

Names of Places on the Western Coast of America, served by way of Bermuda, Chagres and Panama.

Arequipa, Arica, Cali, Callao, Casma, Chuquisaca, Cobija, Copiapo, Coquimbo, Cuenga, Guayaquil, Huanchaco, Huacho, Huasco, Ilay, Lambayeque, La Paz, La Serena, Lima, Pisco, Payta, Pisco, Popayan, Puno, Quito, Santa, St. Jago de Chili, Tarca, Tarapaca, Truxillo, Valparaiso, Yquile. And all other places in the States of Bolivia, Chili, Ecuador, and Peru. The rate of postage on Letters to all the above places is 1s. 4d. sterling, or 1s. 6d. currency, the half ounce, and these

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rates must be paid in advance, in addition to the inland rate of 3d. currency, to Halifax, making a total of 1s. 9d. currency. On Newspapers 5d. currency each, to be paid in advance.

Table No. 3.

Rates of Postage to be taken in Canada on Newspapers for British Colonies, passing through the United Kingdom.

BRITISH COLONIES.

Colonies in the West Indies, (vide Table No. 1.) Helligoland, Gibraltar, by Packet, Free. Malta, Packet via Southampton, Free. Malta, French do. via Marseilles, 3d. cy. Malta, British do. via Marseilles, 4d. cy. Ionian Islands, Packet via Southampton, Free. Ionian Islands, via France and Trieste, 3d. Ionian Islands, British Packet, via Marseilles, 4d. Aden, East Indies, Ceylon, Hong Kong, Packet, via Southampton, Free. do., via Marseilles, 4d. New South Wales, Australia, Van Diemen's Land, New Zealand, by Sydney Packet, Free. do., by Packet, Free. do., via Marseilles and India, 6d. Cape of Good Hope, by Packet, Free. Mauritius, Private Ship, 1d. Mauritius, via Southampton and India, 3d. Mauritius, via Marseilles and India, 6d. St. Mary's, River Gambia, Sierra Leone

Ascension, St. Helena, by Packet, Free; Private Ship, 1d. Note.—On all Newspapers addressed to *British Colonies* intended to be forwarded from England by *Private Ships*, a rate of 1d. each must be paid in Canada, but when sent from Canada to England, and from thence by *Packet direct*, they are not liable to any Postage.

Table No. 4.

Names of Foreign Countries, &c., to which Newspapers may be forwarded Free of Postage from Canada to the United Kingdom.

Alexandria, via Marseilles; Algeria; Austria, Dominions of; Baden; Baden, City of; Belgium; Beyrout, via Marseilles; Bremen, Free City of; Constantinople, via Marseilles; Cracow, City of; Cuxhaven; Danianelles, via Marseilles; France; German States, served by the Office of Tours and Taxis; Greece, via Marseilles; Hamburg, Free City of; Holland; Lubeck, Free City of; Moldavia; Northern States of Europe, forwarded through the Office of Tours and Taxis; Oldenburgh; Prussia; Scutari in Asia, City of; Smyrna, via Marseilles; Switzerland; Turkey in Europe; Wallachia, Wurtemberg. The names of the Austrian Dominions, of the German States, and of the Northern States, will be found in Table No. 5.

Table No. 5.**RATES OF POSTAGE, &c.**

ON LETTERS FROM CANADA TO FRANCE AND TO THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES PASSING THROUGH FRANCE.

Letters addressed to those Countries or Towns ITALICISED, may be forwarded UNPAID.

DESTINATION.	COMBINED BRITISH, FOREIGN AND CANADIAN RATES.					
	Weighting under ½ ounce.	Weighting ½ oz. and not exceeding 1 oz.	Exceeding ½ oz. and under 1 oz.	Weighting 1 oz. and not exceeding 1½ oz.	Exceeding 1 oz. and under 1½ oz.	
<i>France and Algeria</i> , [may be paid to destination].	Total Sterling, 2 5 " Cy. 2 8½	S. D. 2 10 3 2	S. D. 5 3 5 10	S. D. 5 8 6 4	S. D. 10 1 11 3	
<i>Spain, Portugal, Gibraltar</i> , [may be paid through France].	Total Sterling, 2 5 " Cy. 2 8½	S. D. 2 10 3 2	S. D. 5 3 5 10	S. D. 5 8 6 4	S. D. 10 1 11 3	
<i>Sardinia</i> , [may be paid to destination].	Total Sterling, 2 8 " Cy. 3 0	S. D. 3 4 3 8½	S. D. 6 0 6 8	S. D. 6 8 7 5	S. D. 11 4 12 7½	
<i>Luxembourg</i> , (Grand Duchy of) <i>Baden, Holland, Prussia, Bavaria, Wurtemberg, Switzerland, German States</i> , (See observations.)	[may be paid to destination]. Total Sterling, 2 8 " Cy. 3 0	S. D. 3 0 3 4	S. D. 5 6 6 1½	S. D. 6 0 6 8	S. D. 10 6 11 8	
<i>Tuscany, and Austrian Dominions</i> , [may be paid to destination.] <i>Greece, by French Packet via Austria</i> , and <i>Ionian Islands, via Austria</i> , [may be paid to Trieste.] <i>Parma & Modena, via Austria</i> , [may be paid through Austria.] <i>Papal States, by French Mediterranean Packet</i> , [may be paid to Civita Vecchia.] <i>Northern States of Europe</i> , [may be paid to Port of Disembarkation.] (See observations.)	Total Sterling, 2 11 " Cy. 3 3	S. D. 3 10 4 3	S. D. 6 0 7 5	S. D. 7 8 8 6½	S. D. 12 7 14 0	
<i>Two Sicilies, by French Mediterranean Packet</i> , [may be paid to Calais].	Sterling, 2 0 Currency, 2 3	S. D. 2 0 2 3	S. D. 4 0 4 5½	S. D. 4 0 4 5½	S. D. 8 0 8 11	
<i>Moldavia, Wallachia, Turkey in Europe</i> , [may be paid to destination].	Sterling, 3 5 Currency, 3 10	S. D. 4 10 5 5	S. D. 8 3 9 2	S. D. 9 8 10 9	S. D. 14 9 16 3	

*This, and most of the following rates, is made up thus:—Per ½ oz. on British, 1s. 8d.; per ½ oz. Foreign, 5d. per ½ oz. Transit through United States, 2d.; per ½ oz. Canadian, 2½.—Total, 2s. 3d. sterling, or 2s. 8½d. currency.

†Letters for Portugal and Gibraltar, intended to be sent via France, must be so directed.

‡German States, viz.—Hohenzollern, Birkenfeld, Hesse Homberg, Lippe Detmold, Schwarzburg Rudolstadt, Reuss, Anhalt, Nassau Saxo Coburg Gotha, Saxo Meringen, Hildburg Hausen, Hesse (Electoral,) Darmstadt, Saxe-Weimar Eisenach, Frankfurt on the Maine, Hamburg, Bremon, and Lubeck. Letters for Luxembourg, Holland, Prussia and the German States intended to be sent via France, must be so directed.

§The Austrian Dominions include the following Provinces:—Upper and Lower Austria, Bohemia, Dalmatia, Galicia, Hungary, Illyria, Lombardy and the Venetian Provinces, Military Frontiers, Moravia and Silesia, Styria, Transylvania, Northern and Southern Tyrol. Letters for Greece may be forwarded unpaid by French Mediterranean Packet, but must be prepaid if sent via Austria. Letters for Ionian Islands and Northern States, intended to be sent via France, must be so directed. Northern States of Europe, viz.—Hanover, Saxony, Mecklenburgh-Schwerin, Mecklenburgh-Strelitz, Brunswick, Oldenburgh, (except Birkenfeld) Servia, Poland, and Russia.

¶Must be prepaid. ¶Letters for these Countries, intended to be sent via France, must be so directed. It will be seen that Letters for Portugal, Gibraltar, Luxembourg, Holland, Prussia, the German States, Austria, the Ionian Islands, the Northern States of Europe, Moldavia, Wallachia and Turkey in Europe are not sent through France, unless directed to be forwarded by that Route, and with respect to such Countries, therefore, the foregoing Table of Rates only applies to Letters specially addressed "via France."

Table No. 6.

RATES OF POSTAGE ON LETTERS FROM CANADA TO CERTAIN MEDITERRANEAN PORTS, INDIA, CHINA, &c., PASSING THROUGH FRANCE.

Letters addressed to those Countries or Towns italicized may be forwarded UNPAID.

COMBINED BRITISH, FOREIGN AND CANADIAN RATES.

DESTINATION.	Weighting under ½ ounce.	Weighting ½ oz. and not exceeding 1 oz.	Exceeding 1 oz. and under 1 ½ oz.	Weighting 1 ½ oz. and not exceeding 2 oz.	Exceeding 2 oz. and under 2 ½ oz.
BY FRENCH PACKETS FROM MARSEILLES. <i>Beirut, Alexandria, Smyrna, the Dardanelles, Constantinople, [may be paid to destination.]</i>	S. D. Sterling 2 10 Currency . . . 3 2	S. D. 3 8 4 1	S. D. 6 6 7 2½	S. D. 7 4 8 2	S. D. 12 2 13 6½
CLOSED MAILS. BY BRITISH PACKETS FROM MARSEILLES. <i>Malta and Alexandria, [may be paid to destination.]</i>	S. D. Sterling 2 5 Currency . . . 2 8½	2 10 3 2	5 3 5 10	5 8 6 4	10 1 11 3
India, Aden, Ceylon, Hong Kong, and China, [may be paid to port of arrival.]	S. D. Sterling 3 0 Currency . . . 3 4	3 5 3 10	6 5 7 2	6 10 7 7½	12 5 13 10
Ionian Islands, [may be paid to destination.]	S. D. Sterling 2 10 Currency . . . 3 2	3 3 3 7½	6 1 6 8	6 6 7 3	11 9 13 1
Places Eastward of Calcutta	S. D. Sterling 3 4 Currency . . . 3 8½	3 9 4 2	7 1 7 10½	7 6 8 4	13 9 15 3½

* The rate, 2s. 10d., is made up in this way:—British, 1s. 8d.; Foreign, 10d.; United States Transit, 2d., Canada, 2d.—Total, 2s. 10d.

† These rates apply to Java and Sumatra—and to Australia, Van Diemen's Land, New Zealand, Bourbon; Cape of Good Hope, Madagascar, and Mauritius, if specially addressed "via India."

Table No. 7.

Rates of Postage on Letters to Foreign Countries, and British Colonies and Possessions, passing through the United Kingdom, and not forwarded through France.

To Belgium—weighting under ½ ounce, 1s. 8d. sterling, or 1s. 10d. currency; weighting ½ oz. and not exceeding 1 ounce, 1s. 10d. sterling, or 2s. 0d. currency. These rates must be prepaid. Via Dover.

To Bremen, Hamburg and Cuxhaven, 1s. 10d. sterling, or 2s. 0d. currency; Brunswick, Oldenburg, Hanover, Lubeck, 1s. 11d. sterling, or 2s. 1d. currency; Denmark, 2s. sterling, or 2s. 3d. currency; Heligoland, Mecklenburgh Schwerin, 1s. 8d. sterling, or 1s. 10d. currency; Holland, 2s. 2d. sterling, or 2s. 5d. currency; Norway, 2s. 6d. sterling, or 2s. 10d. currency; Sweden, 2s. 5d. sterling, or 2s. 8d. currency; Russia, Mecklenburgh Sreelit, 4s. sterling, or 4s. 5d. currency; Prussia, 2s. 4d. sterling, or 2s. 7d. currency. Not exceeding ½ ounce. Letters to Heligoland and Oldenburg must be prepaid. Letters to all other places in this list may be sent unpaid. Via London.

To New South Wales, New Zealand, Gibraltar, Malta, Ionian Islands, Aden, Ceylon, India, China, Hong Kong, The Philippines, British West Indies, (See No. 1.) New Grenada, Venezuela, Cape of Good Hope, Sierra Leone, 2s. 2d. sterling, or 2s. 5d. currency. Not exceeding ½ ounce. Via Southampton. Letters intended to be forwarded "via Southampton" must be specially so addressed. Letters for Gibraltar, Malta, Ionian Islands, Ceylon, Hong Kong, British West Indies, may be forwarded unpaid. Letters to all other places in this list must be prepaid.

Madeira, 3s. sterling, or 3s. 4d. currency; Brazil, 3s. 8d. sterling, or 4s. 2d. currency; Buenos Ayres, 3s. 7d. sterling, or 4s. currency. Letters for these places must be paid in advance. Via Falmouth.

To Portugal, Lisbon, Madeira, (via Lisbon) 2s. 8d. sterling, or 3s. 1d. currency; Spain, 3s. 4d. sterling, or 3s. 8d. currency. Not exceeding ½ ounce. Letters for these places must be prepaid. Via Southampton.

To Greece, Egypt, Alexandria, Syria, 2s. 8d. sterling, or 3s. currency. Not exceeding half an ounce. Letters for Alexandria may go unpaid. Letters for Greece, Egypt and Syria must be prepaid. Via Southampton.

To Java, Sumatra, The Moluccas, Borneo, 2s. 6d. sterling, or 2s. 9d. currency. Not exceeding ½ ounce. Letters for these places must be prepaid. Via Southampton.

To Mexico, Cuba, 3s. 3d. sterling, or 3s. 7d. currency. Not exceeding the ½ ounce. Letters for these places must be prepaid. Via Southampton.

To Guadalupe, Martinique, Puerto Rico, Santa Cruz, St. Domingo, St. Thomas, and other Foreign West India Islands, (Cuba excepted), 2s. 5d. sterling, or 2s. 8d. currency. Not exceeding the ½ ounce. Letters for these places must be prepaid. Via Southampton.

To Western Coast of South America, (vide Table 2.) 3s. 2d. sterling, or 3s. 6d. currency. Not exceeding the half ounce. Letters for places on this Coast must be prepaid. Via Southampton.

To South Australia, &c., Islands of Ascension, Mauritius, St. Helena, St. Mary's, River Gambia, or any other place to which there is no Packet conveyance, 1s. 10d. sterling, or 2s. 0d. currency. Not exceeding the ½ ounce. By Private Ships from various ports, as opportunities offer. Letters sent to these places and to all others, intended to be despatched from England "by private ship," must be prepaid.

Table No. 8.

Rates of Postage on Letters and Newspapers sent by the ordinary Mails to New York for despatch to Mexico and the West Indies.

Single rate on a Letter not exceeding ½ an ounce in weight, to British West India Islands, 15 cents, equal to 6d. cy. Newspapers 3d. currency. Havana and Cuba, 15 cents. Newspapers 4d. Foreign West India Islands, Mexico, Porto or points in the Gulf of Mexico, or places on the Atlantic Coast of South America not in British possession, 40 cents, equal to 2s. currency. Newspapers 3d. currency. To be all paid in advance.

FAIRS IN CANADA WEST.

Fairs, &c., granted by patent of the Governor previous to the Union.

1833.—Newmarket (Whitchurch,) 1st Thursday in January, April, July, and October, (continue for two days).

1834.—Napanee, (Richmond) First Tuesday in March and September.

Merrickville (Wolford,) First Wednesday of March, July and November.

1835.—London, (Middlesex) First Tuesday of April, July and October.

1837.—Barric, (Simcoe) 1st Wednesday of May and Oct. Four Corners, Elizabethtown, (Leeds) 2nd Tuesday of March and June, 4th Tuesday of Sept. and Nov.

Bytown, (Carleton) 2nd Tuesday of April and Oct. Hopperville, (Huntley) 2nd Tuesday of Jan. and July.

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PAIRS IN UPPER CANADA (Continued.)

Granted by Patent of the Governor after the Union.

1845.—Bell's Corners, (Nepean, Carleton) 2nd Tuesday of May; last Tuesday of September.
 Richmond Hill, (York) First Wednesday every month.
 Milton, (Traralgar, Halton) 1st Friday of May and Nov.
 Side Line Road, between Lots 9 and 10, 1st Concession on River Detroit, (Amherston, Essex) 1st Wednesday of May and November.
 Metcalfe, (on Lots 20 and 21, 5th Con. Osgoode, Carleton) First Wednesday of May and October.
 Chatham, (Kent) First Thursday of June and October.
 Brockville, (Leeds) First Tuesday of May, and second Tuesday of October.
 Cobourg, (Northumberland) First Tuesday and Wednesday of May and October.
 Wolfe Island, (Frontenac) First Tuesday of May and second Tuesday of October.
 1846.—Center Village, (Cavan) First Friday of Sept., December, March and June.
 Amherstburgh, (Essex) 1st Thursday of May and Oct.
 Orangeville, (Grafton) 12th Feb., May, Aug. and Nov.
 Westport, (North-Croby) Second Tuesday of May and October, to the Friday following, inclusive.
 1847.—Lot 2, 7th Con., Horton, (Renfrew) 2nd Tuesday of April and October.
 Vankleek Hill, (Hawkesbury West) Second Tuesday and Wednesday of May and October.
 Richmond, (Goulbourn) Second Tuesday of January, and First Tuesday of July.
 Waterloo, (Kingston) First Tuesday of April and 2nd Wednesday of October.
 Bath, (Ernestown) Last Tuesday of April and July, First Tuesday of October and January.
 Mill Creek, (Ernestown) 3rd Wednesday and Thursday of April and October.
 Metcalfe, (Emily) 3rd Thursday of March and Sept.
 Bastard, (Leeds) Last Thursday of April and Sept.

Clark's Mills, (Camden East) First Thursday and Friday of November.
 1848.—Edmonton, (Chinguacousy) First Tuesday of May, Last Friday of September.
 Campbell Town, (Pembroke) Second Wednesday of March, Third Wednesday of October.
 Near Post Office, Four Corners, between 6th and 7th Con. Kitley, (Leeds) First Tuesday of January, April, July and October.
 1849.—Lindsay, (Opa) 3rd Wednesday of March, June, September and December.
 Hannahsville, (Nelson) Last Wednesday of April and October.
 Burritt's Rapids, (Grenville) First Tuesday of January, April and October.
 1851.—Yorkville, (York) 3rd Wednesday every month.
 At Widow Susan Kemp's, S.W. 1/4 Lot 27, 11th Con. Goulbourn, 2nd Tuesday, Feb., May, Sept., and Nov.
 South March, (Carleton) First Tuesday of March and September.
 Cross Roads, (York) Lot 8, 6th Con. Huntley, First Friday of May and November.
 Andrew's Corners, (North Gower) Last Tuesday of March, July, September and December.
 Sand Point, (McNab) First Tuesday of May and Oct.
 Pakenham, (Renfrew) First Tuesday of May and October.
 1852.—Fitzroy Harbour, (Fitzroy) Third Tuesday of March, First Wednesday of October.
 South Westmeath, (Westmeath) First Wednesday of May and October.
 Elora, (Woolwich and Nichol) 1st Thursday of April and September.
 On Lot No. 10 West Hurontario Street, Mulmur, First of January, April, July, and October. If it should fall on a Sunday then the next day.

JUDICIARY.

LOWER CANADA.

COURT OF QUEEN'S BENCH.—Chief Justice—Hon. Sir James Stuart, Bart.; *Puisne Judges*—Hons. J. R. Roland, Phi. Panet, and T. C. Aylwin. *Appeal Side: Terms—Quebec*—7th to 18th January, and 1st to 12th July. *Montreal*—1st to 12th March, and 1st to 12th October. *Crown Side: Terms—Quebec*—20th January and 14th July. *Montreal*—14th March and 14th October. *Three Rivers*—2nd February and 11th September. *Sherbrooke*—12th February and 1st September. *Kamouraska*—5th April and 5th November. *Aylmer*—10th June and 10th December. *Gaspé*—The Circuit Judges exercise criminal jurisdiction in Term.

SUPERIOR COURT.—Chief Justice—Hon. E. Bowen; *Puisne Judges*—Hons. John H. Duval, Wm. C. Meredith, and Ed. Baquet. *Quebec*; Hons. C. D. Day, James Smith, C. Mondelet, and Geo. Vanfelson. *Montreal*; Hon. D. Mondelet. *Three Rivers*; Hon. R. H. Gairdner. *Sherbrooke*. *Terms*—*Montreal*—1st to 20th April; 1st to 20th September; and 1st to 20th December. *Quebec*—1st to 20th April; 1st to 20th September; 1st to 20th December. *Three Rivers*—12th to 25th February; 1st to 14th June; and 1st to 14th November. *Sherbrooke*—20th to 31st January; 16th to 27th July. *Kamouraska*—20th March to 24th April; and 26th October to 4th November. *Aylmer*—1st to 10th February; and 1st to 10th July. *Perce*—21st to 30th August. *New Carlisle*—4th to 13th September. The sittings at Perce and New Carlisle, in the District of Gaspé, form only one Term. The Governor may authorize the holding of another term annually in this District. *Weekly sittings out of Term*—*Montreal and Quebec*—the two first judicial days in each week, in every month except August.

CIRCUIT COURTS.—*Judges*—Wm. Power, Esq., *Quebec*; H. Guy, J. S. McCord, and J. C. Bruneau, Esqrs., *Montreal*; J. G. Thompson and J. F. DeBois, Esqrs., *Gaspé*; J. A. Taschereau, Esq., *Kamouraska*; and W. K. McCord, Esq., *Aylmer*.

QUEBEC DISTRICT: CIRCUITS.—*Quebec*—The last six judicial days of each month, except August. *St. Thomas*—13th to 22nd days of February, June, and October. *St. Marie*—1st to 10th days of March, July, and Nov. *Leeds*—18th to 25th February, 16th to 24th June, and 20th to 28th October. *Lotbinière*—13th to 21st days of March,

July, and November. *Cap Sante*—7th to 16th days of January, May, and September. *Les Eboulements*—1st to 10th days of March, July, and October. *Chicoutimi*—The last six judicial days of January, February, May, June, September, and November.

MONTREAL DISTRICT: CIRCUITS.—*Montreal*—The last six judicial days of each month, except August. *Berthier*—21st to 30th days of January, May, and September. *St. Pierre*—1st to 10th days of March, July, and Nov. *St. Louis*—12th to 21st days of March, July, and Nov. *St. Benoit*—7th to 16th days of January, May, and Sept. *St. Michel*—1st to 10th days of March, July, and Nov. *St. Martin*—12th to 21st days of March, July, and Nov. *St. John's*—10th to 19th days of February, June, and Oct. *Nelsonville*—21st to 30th days of February, June, and October. *St. Hyacinthe*—10th to 19th days of February, June, and October. *St. Ours*—21st to 30th days of Feb., June, and October.

THREE RIVERS DISTRICT: CIRCUITS.—*Three Rivers*—On the last six judicial days of March, May, June, September, November, and December.

ST. FRANCIS DISTRICT: CIRCUITS.—*Sherbrooke*—The last six judicial days of February, March, June, Sept., and October, and the first six judicial days of December. *Richmond*—16th to 19th days of January, May, and September. *Stanstead*—10th to 20th March, 1st to 10th July, and 13th to 24th November.

GASPÉ DISTRICT: CIRCUITS.—*Perce*—1st to 10th days of March and November. *Basin*—15th to 24th days of March and November. *Grand Rivière*—1st to 10th days of April and December. *Amherst Harbour*—1st to 10th days of July. *New Carlisle*—15th to 24th days of May and December. *Carleton*—15th to 24th days of January and July. *The Mission*—From 27th January to 24th February, and 27th July to 5th August.

KAMOURASKA DISTRICT: CIRCUITS.—*St. Louis*—1st to 10th days of February, June, and October. *St. Germain*—10th to 24th days of January, May, and September.

OTTAWA DISTRICT: CIRCUITS.—*Aylmer*—20th to 29th days of January, May, and September.

QUARTER SESSIONS.—*Quebec, Montreal, and Three Rivers*—Commence, severally, 8th January, 4th April, 4th July, and 4th October. *Sherbrooke*—Commence 1st

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February and 1st October. *Kamouraska*—From 7th to 16th January, and 15th to 24th July. *Aylmer*—3th April, and 5th October. *Gaspé*—At Perce and at the Basin, and at New Carlisle and Carleton, the three days succeeding the sittings of the Circuit Court at these places, respectively.

VICE ADMIRALTY COURT.—*Judge*—Hon. H. Black, *Quebec*; *Registrar*—Charles Drolet; *Marshal*—John B. Parkin.

COMMISSIONERS' COURTS held monthly in the Country Parishes, for determining cases in a summary way, not exceeding £6 5s. currency each in amount.

JUDICIAL OFFICERS, I. C.

Clerk of Appeals, J. U. Beaudry.

Districts.	Prothonotaries & Clerks of Circuit Courts.	Clerks of Crown.	Sheriffs.	Clerks of Peace.	Coroners.
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Montreal.....	{ E. Bernard } { W. Bell and } { John Short }	A. M. Delisle....	John Boston....	{ A. M. Delisle } { and W.H. Bre- } { haut }	{ Jos. Jones and } { Chas. Couriol }
Three Rivers...	{ W. Bell and } { John Short }	E. Bernard....	J. Ogden.....	{ W. Bell and } { John Short }	{ C. A. G. de } { Tonnancour }
St. Francis...	{ Philippe Cha- } { lou and Chas. } { Dery }	Charles Dery....	Ovide Martineau.	Charles Dery....	{ D. S. Marquis } { & P. L. Gauv- } { reau }
Kamouraska...	{ J. Wilkie and } { G.F. Tremblay }	{ J. Wilkie and } { G.F. Tremblay }	Martin Sheppard.	{ John Wilkie, } { and } { G.F. Tremblay }	{ W. Tilley and } { J. G. LeBel }
Campé.....	Amie Lafontaine.	A. Lafontaine....	L. M. Contlee....	A. Lafontaine....	A. Larue.
Ottawa.....					

* *Clerk of the Circuit Court, Chicoutimi, Ovide Bossé.*

Registrars of Deeds, L. C.

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L'ISLET.—J. D. Lépine, *L'Islet*.
LOMBINIÈRE.—Rémi S. Noël, *Ste. Croix*.
MONTMORENCY.—Division No. 1.—L. C. Lefrançois, *Château R'cier*. Division No. 2.—P. Gosselin, *St. Jean de l'Orléans*.
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OTTAWA.—J. F. Taylor, *Aylmer*.

THE BAR OF LOWER CANADA.

All Advocates, Barristers, Attorneys, Solicitors, and Proctors at Law, in Lower Canada, are incorporated—(see Ac 13 Vic., cap. 46.)—under the name of "The Bar of Lower Canada." The corporation is divided into three sections viz : one for each of the districts or Montreal, Quebec, and Three Rivers. The members of the profession residing in the District of St. Francis, form part of the section of Three Rivers; those residing in the Districts of Gaspé and Kamouraska, form part of the section of Quebec; and those residing in the District of Ottawa form part of the section of Montreal. The Board of Examiners sits monthly to examine candidates for admission to the Bar.

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DISTRICT OF QUEBEC.

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Ph. A. de Gaspé,	N. F. Belleau,	J. T. Taschereau,	Thos. Flaco,	P. J. O. Chauveau,	Guil. Talbot,
Jos. F. Perrault,	F. O. Gauthier,	J. A. Panet,	F. Lemieux,	Prosper Bender,	T. Fournier,
Louis Fluet,	J. H. Von Esner,	L. G. Ballinrg,	J. P. Plamondon,	A. de Lévy,	J. F. M. Hudson,
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Chas. Panet,	T. W. Lloyd,	John B. Parkin,	Uric J. Tessier,	N. C. Faucher,	Pierre Légaré,
Chas. de Guise,	Hon. J. Chabot,	J. G. Towneason,	Joseph Ouchon,	F. A. Thieckle,	Arch. Campbell,

J. Lang
Jas. Ma
John Ye
J. H. R.
David A
George
J. O. F.

Coun
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Pierre V
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Jos. E.
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James
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Coun
H. Stud
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Wm. B
Henry R
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John B
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Coroners.

B. A. Panet &
J. A. Panet.

Jos. Jones &
Chas. Couriol.

Guillet.

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& P. L. Gauv-
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COURT OF APPEAL.—Judges—The Judges of the Superior Courts of Law and Equity. Clerk, A. Grant, Toronto.
COURT OF QUEEN'S BENCH.—Chief Justice—Hon. J. B. Robinson; *Puisne Judges*—Hons. W. H. Draper, and R. E. Burns. Clerk of the Crown and Pleas—C. C. Small; *Reporter*—J. Lukin Robinson, Toronto.

COURT OF CHANCERY.—Chancellor—Hon. W. H. Blake; *Vice-Chancellors*—Hons. J. C. P. Esten, and J. G. Spragge; *Master*—A. N. Buell; *Registrar and Reporter*—A. Grant. Sittings—Tuesdays and Fridays, except during the long vacation from 1st July to 21st August, when the Judges only sit to hear special motions for injunctions, &c.

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS.—Chief Justice—Hon. J. B. Macaulay; *Puisne Judges*—Hons. A. McLean, and R. B. Sullivan. Clerk of the Crown and Pleas—L. Heyden; *Reporter*—E. C. Jones, Toronto.

CLERKS OF ASSIZE.—W. A. Campbell, Toronto: the Deputy Clerks of the Crown are ex officio Clerks of Assize and Marshals in their respective Counties.

DEPUTY CLERKS OF THE CROWN.—The Clerks of the County Courts are to be ex officio Deputy Clerks of the Crown and Pleas in their several Counties, &c., as

vacancies occur. (See page 42.)

LAW TERMS.—Hilary, begins 1st Monday in February and ends Saturday of the ensuing week: Easter, begins 1st Monday in June, and ends Saturday of the ensuing week: Trinity, begins 1st Monday in August, and ends on the Saturday of the ensuing week: Michaelmas, begins 3rd Monday in November, and ends Saturday of the ensuing week. Long Vacation commences 1st July, and ends 21st August.

CIRCUITS.—The Circuits are held twice a year in each county, between Hilary and Easter terms, and between Trinity and Michaelmas terms, except in the County of York, where there are three in each year, commencing on the first Thursday in January, the first Monday in May, and the second Monday in October, in each year. There are six Circuits, as follows, viz:

The *Homes*—Niagara, Cobourg, Peterboro', and Barrie. The *Midland*—Picton, Belleville, Brockville, and Kingston. The *Oxford*—Guelph, Cayuga, Simcoe, Woodstock, and Hamilton. The *Western*—Goderich, London, Chatham, and Sandwich. The *Toronto*—At Toronto. And the *Eastern*—Perth, Bytown, L'Orignal, and Cornwall.

Judicial Officers, &c., in the several Counties in Upper Canada.

THE OFFICERS RESIDE AT THE COUNTY TOWNS EXCEPT IN THE FEW CASES WHERE SPECIAL ADDRESSES FOLLOW THEIR NAMES.

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Armour
Aikunan
Ambrose
Alma
Boards
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Boulton
Bijwel
Buel
Berrie
Erburn
Boulton
Burritt
Baldw
Burns
Boswe
Baby,
Beane
Bell, J.
Boulton
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Boulton
Burritt
Boswe
Blake
Brough
Brook
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HEIR AND DEVISEE COURT.—*Commissioners*.—The Judges of the Superior Courts, and such other persons as may be appointed by Commission under the Great Seal. Their duties are to determine claims to lands in Upper Canada, for which no patent has issued from the Crown, in favour of the proper claimants, whether as heirs, devisees or assignees. *Sittings*.—at Toronto first Monday in January and July in each year. *Clerk to the Commissioners*.—W. H. Lee, Executive Council office, Quebec.

COURT OF PROBATE.—*Official Principal*—S. Brough, Toronto; *Registrar*—C. FitzGibbon, Toronto.

SURROGATE COURTS.—(See table page 42 for Judges and Registrars.)

COUNTY COURTS.—Presided over by a resident Judge in each county. The jurisdiction of the court extends to all causes relating to debt, covenant or contract, to the amount of £50; and to causes of debt or contract, where the amount is ascertained by the signature of a defendant, to £100; and also to all matters of relating to personal chattels, where the damages shall not exceed £30, and where the title to land shall not be brought in question. The plaintiff at his option may bring these suits in the Courts of Queen's Bench or Common Pleas, but County Court costs will only be allowed. (*See table of Judges and other Judicial Officers of Counties page 43*)

INSOLVENT DEBTORS' COURT.—The County Judge in each County presides.

QUARTER SESSIONS.—*Chairman*—The County Judge in each County, who with one or more justices of the Peace, holds a Court of Quarter Sessions in his county four times a year, for trials by Jury in cases of larceny, misdemeanor and other offences. *Sittings*—first Tuesday in Ja-

January, April, and July, and third Tuesday in November, with power of adjournment.

RECORDERS' COURTS.—In the Cities of Toronto, Hamilton, and Kingston, the Recorder's Court, takes the place of the County Sessions, the Justices for Counties, having no jurisdiction in the Cities,—the care of which is confided to the Recorder, Mayor, Aldermen, and Police Magistrate of each. The City Sessions are held on the second Monday in January, April, July and October.

colli monthly in January, February and March. The Division Court has jurisdiction of the disposal of cases by the County Judges. In certain cases, juries are granted. Courts are held twice in two months in each division, or oftener at the discretion of the judge. The divisions are established by the Courts of Quarter Sessions. The jurisdiction of the Court extends to cases of debt or account, or breach of contract or covenant, or money demand, whether payable in money or otherwise, where the amount or balance claimed does not exceed £35, and to all torts to personal chattels to the amount of £10. A plaintiff may not divide his claim, so as to bring it by more than one suit within the jurisdiction of the court, but he may abandon the excess, provided the amount in dispute does not exceed £50, and thus sue for the restricted amount of £25. Suits to be tried in the Division where the defendant resides, or the debt, &c., was contracted. Servants under age may sue for wages in this court. Judgments recoverable against goods and chattels. In certain cases, where judgment exceeds £10, it will affect lands. Attachments may issue against the goods and chattels of absconding or concealed debtors, going from one county to another in Upper Canada, or to Lower Canada, or leaving the Province, for any sum not exceeding £25, nor less than 20s.

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O'Brien, Edmund	Rapelje, Peter	Small, Alexander	Strath, John				
Powell, John	Roberts, B. W.	Small, Charles C.					

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George Glasford.	W. B. Wright.	A. J. Moore.	F. Billings.	Robt. Davidson.	H. M. Mason.	George Brodgen.	John P. Keppen.
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Thomas Moran.	E. B. Smyth.	M. C. Macnamara.	John Rose.	W. H. Vizard.	John P. Keppen.	John P. Keppen.	F. S. Stevenson.
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S. B. Fairbanks.	V. R. Swart.	R. W. Bonnycastle.	James J. Bell.	A. M. Lemple.	John P. Keppen.	John P. Keppen.	M. H. Foley.
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Lewis J. Fluet.	J. R. Thompson.	R. Miller.	Edward Shortis.	Edward Shortis.	John P. Keppen.	John P. Keppen.	
William Bell.	Wm. Armstrong.	James Geddes.	Thomas Bouchier.	C. H. Finley.	John P. Keppen.	John P. Keppen.	
W. Andrews, Jun.	Wm. McMullen.	Thomas Kier.			John P. Keppen.	John P. Keppen.	
Daniel H. Lizaras.	J. W. K. Graham.	Alex. Duff.			John P. Keppen.	John P. Keppen.	
Jna. B. Brown.	Wm. McMullen.				John P. Keppen.	John P. Keppen.	

REGNAL TABLE.

Table of Regnal years, for computing dates, which in many Charters and Legal documents, were dated, in the year of the reign of the existing sovereign.

Wm. Con.	9 1693	27 1126	HENRY II.	33 1186	17 1215	30 1245	4 1275	Edw'd II.	10 1336
Dec. 25.	10 1696	28 1127	Dec. 10.	34 1187	16 1214	31 1246	5 1276	July 2.	11 1337
1 1696	11 1697	29 1128	1 1184	35 1188	32 1247	6 1247	6 1277	1 1307	12 1338
2 1697	12 1698	30 1129	2 1185		33 1248	7 1278	7 1278	2 1308	13 1339
3 1698	13 1699	31 1130	3 1186	RICHARD I.	Oct. 26.	34 1249	8 1279	3 1309	14 1340
4 1699		32 1131	4 1187	Sept. 3.	1 1216	35 1250	9 1280	4 1310	15 1341
5 1670	HENRY I.	33 1132	5 1188	1 1189	2 1217	36 1251	10 1281	5 1311	16 1342
6 1671	Aug. 5.	34 1133	6 1189	2 1190	3 1218	37 1252	11 1282	6 1312	17 1343
7 1672	1 1100	35 1134	7 1190	3 1191	4 1219	38 1253	12 1283	7 1313	18 1344
8 1673	2 1101	36 1135	8 1191	4 1192	5 1220	39 1254	13 1284	8 1314	19 1345
9 1674	3 1102		9 1192	5 1193	6 1221	40 1255	14 1285	9 1315	20 1346
10 1675	4 1103	STEPHEN.	10 1193	6 1194	7 1222	41 1256	15 1286	10 1316	21 1347
11 1676	5 1104	Dec. 5.	11 1194	7 1195	8 1223	42 1257	16 1287	11 1317	22 1348
12 1677	6 1105	1 1133	12 1195	8 1196	9 1224	43 1258	17 1288	12 1318	23 1349
13 1678	7 1106	2 1134	13 1196	9 1197	10 1225	44 1259	18 1289	13 1319	24 1350
14 1679	8 1107	3 1135	14 1197	10 1198	11 1226	45 1260	19 1290	14 1320	25 1351
15 1680	9 1108	4 1136	15 1198		12 1227	46 1261	20 1291	15 1321	26 1352
16 1681	10 1109	5 1137	16 1199	JOHN.	13 1228	47 1262	21 1292	16 1322	27 1353
17 1682	11 1110	6 1138	17 1170	May 27.	14 1229	48 1263	22 1293	17 1323	28 1354
18 1683	12 1111	7 1139	18 1171	1 1199	15 1230	49 1264	23 1294	18 1324	29 1355
19 1684	13 1112	8 1140	19 1172	2 1200	16 1231	50 1265	24 1295	19 1325	30 1356
20 1685	14 1113	9 1141	20 1173	3 1201	17 1232	51 1266	25 1296	20 1326	31 1357
21 1686	15 1114	10 1142	21 1174	4 1202	18 1233	52 1267	26 1297		32 1358
	16 1115	11 1143	22 1175	5 1203	19 1234	53 1268	27 1298	Edw'd III.	33 1359
W. Rufus.	17 1116	12 1144	23 1176	6 1204	20 1235	54 1269	28 1299	Jan. 25.	34 1360
Sept. 26.	18 1117	13 1145	24 1177	7 1205	21 1236	55 1270	29 1300	1 1337	35 1361
1 1687	19 1118	14 1146	25 1178	8 1206	22 1237	56 1271	30 1301	2 1338	36 1362
2 1688	20 1119	15 1147	26 1179	9 1207	23 1238	57 1272	31 1302	3 1339	37 1363
3 1689	21 1120	16 1148	27 1180	10 1208	24 1239		32 1303	4 1340	38 1364
4 1690	22 1121	17 1149	28 1181	11 1209	25 1240		33 1304	5 1341	39 1365
5 1691	23 1122	18 1150	29 1182	12 1210	26 1241		34 1305	6 1342	40 1366
6 1692	24 1123	19 1151	30 1183	13 1211	27 1242		35 1306	7 1343	41 1367
7 1693	25 1124	20 1152	31 1184	14 1212	28 1243			8 1344	42 1368
8 1694	26 1125	21 1153	32 1185	15 1213	29 1244			9 1345	43 1369

44	1370
45	1371
46	1372
47	1373
48	1374
49	1375
50	1376

RICH'D I.	June 22.
1	1377
2	1378
3	1379
4	1380
5	1381
6	1382
7	1383
8	1384
9	1385
10	1386
11	1387
12	1388
13	1389
14	1390
15	1391
16	1392
17	1393
18	1394
19	1395
20	1396
21	1397
22	1398

HENRY IV.	Sept. 30.
1	1399
2	1400
3	1401
4	1402
5	1403
6	1404
7	1405
8	1406
9	1407
10	1408
11	1409
12	1410
13	1411
14	1412

HENRY V.	March 21.
1	1413
2	1414
3	1415
4	1416
5	1417
6	1418

NAMES.	
Allchin,	
Ambrose,	
Austin,	
Ball, G.	
Barley,	
Beckwith,	
Bell, Robt.	
Benson,	
Birdall,	
Black, J.	
Black, J.	
Blakely,	
Blythe,	
Booth, J.	
Booth, N.	
Boatwick,	
Bower,	
Boye,	
Bristow,	
Bridgman,	
Brough,	
Bruce, J.	
Bruce, J.	
Brown,	
Brown,	

x/3
o 13

LAND SURVEYORS—(Continued.)		LAND SURVEYORS—(Continued.)	
NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Koetting, J. W. . . . Chatham.		McDonald, W. G. . . . Peterboro'.	
Koefler, T. C. . . . Bytown.		McDonald, D. . . . Gungary.	
Kelly, Thos. . . . Toronto G're		McDonnell, R.	
Kennedy, C. . . . Gainsboro'.		McDonnell, J. E. . . . Williamst'n.	
Kerr, R. W. . . . Hamilton.		McLaren, P. . . . Hawkesbury	
Kerr, Francis. . . . Guelph.		McLean, Neil. . . . Metonte.	
Kertland, E. H. . . . Fergus.		McLennan, R. . . . Lancaster	
Kilborn, W. K. . . . Kingston.		McLeod, John.	
Kirk, Joseph. . . . Goderich.		McMillan, W. . . . London.	
Kirkpatrick, J. . . . Hamilton.		McNab, A. . . . Owen's Bend	
Landon, Asa. . . . Augusta.		McPhillips, G. . . . Richmond Hill	
Law, George. . . . Hamilton.		McNaught'n, J. . . . Portage	
Laddy, G. P. . . . Toronto.		Neilson, John. . . . [fort.	
Land, Joshua. . . . Hamilton.		Newman, J. . . . Aylmer.	
Lount, George. . . . Barrie.		O'Hara, Felix. . . . Gaspe Basin	
Lynn, Robert. . . . Toronto.		Park, Shubel.	
Lyons, James. . . . Cobourg.		Parr, Richard. . . . Chatham.	
Malcolm, J. S. . . . Oakland.		Pasmore, F. F. . . . Toronto.	
Marlett, A.		Pauling, Jesse.	
Maxwell, John. P. A.		Perceval, W. . . . Elora.	
Merriman, J. . . . Cranmu.		Perry, A. B. . . . Mill Creek.	
Miller Andrew. . . . Hamilton.		Peterson, J. S. . . . River Trent.	
Miller C. . . . Chingua'sy		Peters, S. . . . London.	
Miener, Jacob. . . . Welland Pitt		Pennock, John	
Molow'h, T. N. . . . Goderich.		Pollock, Jas. . . . Galt.	
Moore, James.		Preston, Ruben	
Morris, John. . . . Perth.		Prosser, T. C. . . . Bolton.	
McCallum, J. . . . Markham.		Rankin, C. . . . Owen's S'd	
McClary, W. . . . London.		Rankin, A. . . . Sandwick.	
McDermott, M. . . . Milw'kie, etc.		Rath, Wm. . . . Mitchell.	
McDonald, J. S. . . . Goderich.		Rees, Rich'd . . . Barton.	
		Reid, John. . . . Peterboro'.	
		Rheedy, C.	
		Richey, Josias. . . . Perth.	
		Richey, Jas. . . . Perth.	
		Ridout, S. . . . Toronto.	
		Robertson, J. . . . Fitzroy Har	
		Robinson, W. . . . Toronto.	
		Roche, J. K. . . . Port Hope.	
		Rogers, Jon'n	
		Roney, J. J. . . . Aylmer, C. E.	
		Rombough, W. . . . Camden, E.	
		Ross, Robert . . . Barrie.	
		Root, Asariah. . . . Works Office.	
		Rubidge, F. P. (C. E.) . . . Public	
		Rubidge, F. P. (C. E.) . . . Peterboro'	
		Ryan, J. (C. E.) . . . Bradford.	
		Ryckman, S. . . . Barton.	
		Rykert, Geo. Z. . . . St. Cath's.	
		Rykert, Geo. . . . St. Cath's.	
		Ryle, Matthew . . . [unclear]	
		Salter, A. P. . . . Sandwick.	
		Salter, P. D. . . . Sandwick.	
		Savigny, H. P. . . . Barrie.	
		Sherwood, R.	
		Shew, Claudius.	
		Schofield, M. C. . . . Bendineck.	
		Shier, John . . . Oshawa.]	
		Shurloff, Samuel	
		Sinclair, Dun. . . . Carillon.	
		Sinclair, Donald. . . . Carillon.	

John C. Moore, M.D.

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TORONTO LYING-IN HOSPITAL.—Richmond Street.—Established 1844, for the reception, treatment and care of Lying-in women, and the Diseases peculiar to females. *Physician*—Dr. Hooker.

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THE HOTEL DIEU HOSPITAL, is under the control of the Sisters of the Congregational Nunnery. It can accommodate about 100 patients at the utmost, and the average daily number, we believe, to be about 30 or 40. Its Medical staff is composed of two or three medical gentlemen, connected with the School of Medicine of Montreal.

ST. PATRICK'S HOSPITAL.—Lately instituted, and now established in the splendid building formerly occupied as the Baptist College. It is calculated to contain between 200 and 300 beds, and since its commencement in February last, has had a daily average of about 60 patients. It is proposed to convert this hospital into a Clinical hospital in which lectures on the Medical, Surgical, Obstetric, and Ophthalmic and Aural cases admitted, will be delivered at stated periods. Its medical staff is as follows:—Dr. Macdonald, Surgeon and Lecturer on Clinical Surgery. Dr. David, Physician, and Lecturer on Clinical Medicine. Mr. Howard, Oculist and Auralist, and Clinical Lecturer on Ophthalmic and Aural Surgery. Dr. Arcoucheur, and Lecturer on Clinical Midwifery. Dr. Schmidt, Physician; Dr. M. Genth, Surgeon. Under the care of the ladies of the Congregational Nunnery, the hospital will be Roman Catholic, but no restrictions are placed on the admission of patients of other religious persuasions. This hospital promises to be the field of clinical instruction for the Province. The Lecturer Clinical on midwifery is not yet appointed.

THE MONTREAL DISPENSARY is open daily, and is accessible to students. It has a staff of six medical officers, and is established on the self-supporting system, adopted in similar Institutions in Great Britain.

THE MONTREAL EYE AND EAR INSTITUTION.—This valuable Institution is also open to students; and is under the care and management of Mr. Howard. Established several years ago; the annual average of patients treated falls not far short of 1000, and the daily attendance about 20 or 30. Its success is entirely due to Mr. Howard's philanthropic exertions, and it has been conducted to a very considerable extent, at his own individual expense. This Institution presents to the student as fine a field for the study of Ophthalmic and Aural diseases as is to be met with on this Continent.

THE UNIVERSITY LYING-IN HOSPITAL, MONTREAL.—Physician—M. McCulloch, M. D.; Consulting Physicians—The Members of the Medical Faculty of McGill College. A large number of cases are here annually attended.

THE MONTREAL GENERAL HOSPITAL.—This fine Hospital, supported by voluntary contributions, and a Legislative grant of £1000, is open to all students under certain restrictions. Since the erection of the Richardson and Reid wings, it can accommodate with facility 360 patients, although the daily average, has not, within the last two years, exceeded 50. Both Medical and Sur-

gical cases are admitted into the wards, and a fine field of study is thus presented to the diligent student. Post mortem examinations are a rule of the Hospital, at the discretion and in presence of the attending Physician. The staff is composed as follows:—Consulting Physicians—A. F. Holmes, M. D., O. T. Bruneau, M. D., and A. Hall, M. D. Attending Physicians—Drs. Campbell, Crawford, Arnold, Fraser, Sutherland, Scott, Sewell and P. Howard.

THE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE OF MONTREAL.—Anatomy, Dr. Munro; Practice of Medicine, Dr. Beaubien; Chemistry, Dr. Coderre; Midwifery, Dr. D'Orsonans; Institutes of Medicine, Dr. Peitler; Materia Medica, Dr. Boyer; Anatomy, Dr. Bibaud; Demonstrator, Dr. Regnier. A six months course is delivered at this school, but in the French language only.

THE ST. LAWRENCE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE.—Newly established.—Incorporated last session of Parliament. *Lecturers*—Surgery, Dr. Macdonnell; Medicine, Dr. David; Midwifery, Dr. Arnoldi; Materia Medica, Dr. Fenwick; Chemistry, Dr. R. P. Howard; Anatomy, Dr. Jones; Ophthalmic and Aural Surgery, Mr. H. Howard; Institutes of Medicine, Dr. Gibb. The lectures will be delivered in courses of six months, and in the English language.

TORONTO COLLEGE OF MEDICINE.—Incorporated by Act of Parliament.—Location, 53 Queen Street. Commences the 1st of November of every year, and ends the last of April following. The course embraces the various branches of Medical education. The Tickets received at par by McGill College, Montreal, and by the various medical colleges in the United States. *Lecturers*, Dr. Rolph, Dr. Workman, Dr. Atkins, Dr. Morrison, and Dr. Howett. A Maternity Hospital and Dispensary are attached to the College, and the General Hospital opened to its pupils.

HOUSE OF INDUSTRY, TORONTO.—Incorporated 1851.—To support the aged and decrepid, discharged patients from General Hospital, Orphans and deserted children. There are fifteen Trustees and twenty-five Managers. *Treasurer*; E. H. Rutherford; *Secretary*; W. M. Westmacott. *Medical Officers*; Drs. Hodder, Badgley and Bovell. *Superintendents*; Mr. and Mrs. Hancock.

NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY MONTREAL.—Established about 23 years ago—for the development of the Natural History of the Province, and its subsequent application to economic uses. It is supported by a Legislative Grant, and the contributions of members. The late Rev. J. Somerville, bequeathed the handsome sum of £1000 to it, on condition that the interest should be devoted annually to the payment of a series of lectures on some subject of Natural History. The Society has pocketed the £1000, but the requirement has not been too exactly fulfilled. The Society, however, is located in their own building, in Little St. James Street, and presents for examination a Museum, whether of Zoological, Mineralogical, or Geological specimens, second to few on this Continent. The Zoological department is particularly rich, comprising almost every species met with in this Province. The Society seems lately to have acquired a fresh impetus. We only hope that it may not prove evanescent.

PROVINCIAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, TORONTO.—Two and a half miles West from the City Hall, on Queen's road, conducted by a Board of Twelve Directors, who meet monthly or oftener as may be needed, viz.:—Chairman—The Hon. C. Widmer, M. D.; Revs. H. J. Grasett, J. Roaf and J. Carroll; J. G. Chewett, M. J. O'Beirne, J. Beatty, W. McMaster, W. Mathers, D. Patterson, Geo. Gurnett, and Captain Eccles. *Officers of the Institution*—Superintendent, John Scott, M. D.; Clerk, Storekeeper and Treasurer, James McKirdy; Steward, Thomas Tolmie; Matron, Ann Tolmie. The building is designed to contain 250 patients, but 300 may be accommodated in it. There are at present within it a full complement of patients. The Institution is open to the public on an order of a Director, or that of the Medical Superintendent, between the hours of 12, Noon, and 3, P. M., every day, Saturdays and Sundays excepted. The admission of patients is regulated by an Act 2nd Victoria, Chapter 11, which requires that the patient be examined by three licensed Medical Practitioners, collectively, who certify to the insanity; also, that the patient is a subject of Her Majesty, and a resident of the Province.

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ICINE.—Newly of Parliament, Medicine, Dr. ia Medica, Dr. Anatomy, Dr. Mr. H. Howard, lectures will be in the English

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMON SCHOOLS.—UPPER CANADA. Chief Superintendent—the Rev. E. Ryerson, D. D.; Chief Clerk—J. Geo. Hodgins; Second Clerk—Thomas Hodgins; Education Office—Normal School Buildings, Gould Street, Toronto. Office Hours—from 9 a.m., to 4 p.m.

COUNCIL OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.—Chairman—The Hon. Samuel Bealy Harrison, County Judge; the Rev. Egerton Ryerson, D. D.; Right Rev. A. F. M. de Charbonnell, D.D., R. C. Bishop of Toronto; the Rev. Henry J. Grasett, A.M.; Joseph C. Morrison, M.P.P.; Hugh Scobie; James Scott Howard; Rev. John Jennings, and Rev. Adam Lillie. Recording Clerk—J. G. Hodgins.

PROVINCIAL NORMAL SCHOOL.—Under the management of the Council of Public Instruction. For the instruction and training of (male and female) Common School Teachers. Head Master—Thomas Jaffray Robertson; Mathematical Master, etc. Teacher of Book-keeping—A. McCallum; Teacher of Hullak's System of Vocal Music—P. Walsh; Senior Teacher of Model School Department—A. McCallum; Assistant Teacher—John Sangster. From half-past two to half-past four o'clock, is set apart every Friday afternoon, for the separate religious instruction of the Students by the Pastors of their respective persuasions.

COUNTY GRAMMAR SCHOOLS, U. C.—These Schools are managed by a Board of Trustees in each County or Union of Counties, appointed by the Provincial Government. There is one Grammar School in every County Town, and where the funds will admit of it, the Trustees are allowed to establish others. Pupils attending these Schools are prepared to enter the University.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMON SCHOOLS, LOWER CANADA. Superintendent of Education—J. B. Meilleur, M. D.; Secretary—L. Giarl; Clerk—W. S. Williams. Education Office—Government House, Montreal. An Act has been passed by the Legislature to establish a Normal School in Lower Canada.

* At the commencement of the Eighth Session, May, 1853, there were admitted to be trained in the Normal School, 101 Students—71 male, and 30 female—making a grand total of 799 Students, (804 male, and 195 female), admitted since the commencement of the Institution, in 1847.

N. B.—No females were admitted during the first Session of the Normal School—the contemplated arrangements not having been completed.

NOTE.—Out of the entire number of 818 who made application, but 686 were admitted into the Normal School,—(of these, 437 had been School Teachers previously,—only 520 received weekly assistance, and but 387 received certificates of attendance or qualification, on leaving the Institution. It will be observed, that not even one-half of those admitted received Certificates. The Certificates which were given at the end of the First and Second Sessions, contained simply a statement of the attendance of the student, or his or her conduct while in training. The blank form of this Certificate will be found in the Appendix, No. 16, of the annual report for 1849. Those issued afterwards, contained, in addition to the foregoing, a statement, in tabular form, of the proficiency of each student in the several branches taught in the Normal School, &c. The blank form of this Certificate will be found in the Appendix No. 16, of the same report. The form of Certificate given at the close of the seventh Session, will be found in Appendix D, to the report, No. 13—many of the Students receiving these had been in attendance during a part or the whole of the previous Session.

The Model School, in connexion with the Normal School, is daily attended by from 250 to 300 pupils. It is in this School that the Teachers in training in the Normal School practice teaching more or less each week, under the direction of masters trained in the Normal School. Admission to the Model School is much desired—there being sometimes 200 or 300 more applications on the books than can be entertained. The school is at all times open to the visits of strangers. Its examinations have excited much interest, and have evinced to great numbers the excellence of the system of instruction pursued.

PROVINCIAL NORMAL SCHOOL, TORONTO.

TABLE SHOWING THE PROGRESS OF THE INSTITUTION.

Applicants for Admission		Rejected as unqualified.		Total Students admitted.		Students paying Seasonal fees.		Students, previously Teachers, for board.		Admitted on weekly aid of St. Students.		Total weekly aid to Students.		Re-sch'd, who had attended a former Session.		Left during the Session, to be re-admitted, or from other causes.		Dismissed during Session for misconduct.		Suspended for misconduct.		Total Students who received certificates on leaving the Inst'n.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1847-48	71	25	96	4	4	8	1	1	2	27	53	£210 10 0	24	6	30	1	31	1	31	1	31	1	31
1848-49	140	112	252	15	14	29	5	61	66	70	130	317 7 6	24	6	30	1	31	1	31	1	31	1	31
1849-50	123	128	251	14	14	28	4	61	65	69	134	317 7 6	24	6	30	1	31	1	31	1	31	1	31
1850-51	125	115	240	14	14	28	4	70	74	144	141	317 7 6	24	6	30	1	31	1	31	1	31	1	31
1851-52	151	61	212	2	2	4	4	70	74	144	141	317 7 6	24	6	30	1	31	1	31	1	31	1	31
1852-53	93	62	155	3	3	6	1	69	70	139	139	317 7 6	24	6	30	1	31	1	31	1	31	1	31
Grand Total.		518	617	1135	54	59	109	533	469	1002	1002	2640	7	6	13	51	498	174	672	36	19	55	455

Summary of the Operations of the Educational Institutions of Upper Canada, in 1852.

Population of Upper Canada.....	859,530
Population between 5 and 16 years.....	232,607
Universities and Colleges in operation.....	6
Students attending same.....	73
Academies and County Grammar Schools.....	70
Students attending same.....	6,039
Private Schools.....	159
Pupils attending same.....	3,949
One Normal and one Model School for Upper Canada.....	2
Students and Pupils attending same.....	390
Common Schools in operation.....	3,001
Pupils attending same.....	170,254
Amounts available for salaries of Common School Teachers.....	£102,030
Amount levied or subscribed for the erection of repairs of School Houses.....	£19,334
Male Teachers of Common Schools.....	2,531
Female Teachers of Common Schools.....	726
Average number of months each Common School has been kept open by a qualified Teacher.....	9 25-30
Total Educational Establishments in operation, in 1851, as above enumerated.....	3,240
Total Students and Pupils attending same, as above enumerated.....	161,373
Total sum available for Salaries of Common School Teachers, and the erection and repair of School Houses, as above enumerated.....	£191,364
Total number of Common School Teachers, as above specified.....	3,277
Lower Canada. —Population.....	904,722
Schools open, last six months of 1849.....	1817
Children attending them.....	68,994
Amount granted them from Parliamentary fund.....	£12,045
Schools open, first six months 1850.....	1879
Children attending them.....	73,551
Amount granted them from Parliamentary fund.....	£12,093
Building and Repairing School Houses in L.C. from 1842 to 1850.....	£52,921
Support of Teachers, and building and repairing School Houses in L.C. from 1842 to '50.....	£219,530
These are the latest School Returns we have got from Lower Canada.	
New Brunswick. —Population.....	193,800
Population under 16 years.....	89,926
Common or Parish Schools.....	647
Male Teachers.....	453
Female Teachers.....	293

Male Scholars.....	11300
Female Scholars.....	8730
Government aid to Schools.....	£11387
Average Salaries of Teachers.....	£30
Highest Salary.....	£130
Lowest do.....	£36
Grammar Schools.....	14
Scholars attending them.....	546

The Collegiate or Grammar School of York, receives an annual allowance of £372, from King's College. The Government allowance to Grammar Schools, is £150, to St. John's; £50 to one in Northumberland; and £100 to each of the others, on condition that the inhabitants pay £50 more to the Teacher. The students in these schools, are prepared to enter College. There are, besides, in New Brunswick, the Madras School; the Wesleyan Academy; and the Baptist Educational Society. The University of King's College, is established at Fredericton, having been instituted by Royal Charter.

Nova Scotia. —Population.....	276116
Population from 4 to 15 years.....	46886
Number of Schools.....	1096
Number of Scholars.....	31354
Support from People.....	£53402
Support from Province.....	£10688
Male Teachers, Winter.....	662
do do, Summer.....	568
Female Teachers, Winter.....	163
do do, Summer.....	344
Average Salaries of Teachers.....	£38 10s.
Highest Salary do.....	£96
Medium do.....	£36, £40, to £50
Lowest do.....	£26 6s.

There are upwards of forty Grammar Schools and Academies, in Nova Scotia in the several Counties and Towns, in which the higher branches of education are taught, and the Students prepared to enter College. The Colleges in the Province, are—Dalhousie College, Halifax; Acadia College, Wolfville; Free Church College, Halifax; St. Mary's College; Gorham College, Liverpool.

Prince Edward Island. —Population.....	62578
Males under 16 years.....	15385
Females under 16 years.....	14327
School Houses.....	116

The last census of Prince Edward Island, taken in 1848, supplies the above aggregates.

Newfoundland. —Population.....	96506
Number of Schools.....	900

The last census taken in Newfoundland, was in 1845.

MEDICAL.

COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS OF LOWER CANADA.—President, Joseph Morrin, M. D.; Vice President, A. F. Holmes, M. D.; District of Montreal; J. D. Blanchet, M. D.; District of Quebec; Secretaries, A. H. David, M. D.; District of Montreal; Dr. Bardy, District of Quebec; Treasurer and Registrar, F. C. T. Arnoldi, M. D. These six with thirty other members of the profession, constitute a Council or Board of Governors, of whom fifteen are resident in the City and District of Quebec, fifteen in the city and District of Montreal, three in the District of Three Rivers, and three in the District of St. Francis. The Council meet twice a year at Montreal and Quebec alternately, on the second Tuesday of May and October, for the examination of candidates for license to practise, for the preliminary examination of all young men entering upon the study of medicine, and for other business. The Council is elected triennially, at a meeting of the Corporation, held at Three Rivers. This is the only licensing board for Lower Canada.

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS, L. C.

Abbott, George.	Benubien, Joseph.	Boyer, L.	Cartier, H.	Consigny, A.	De la Bruere, B.
Atcorn, T. C.	Beaulieu, Joseph.	Bressard, P.	Cartier, S.	Cote, Felix.	Deltile, D. R.
Alexander, A.	Beauchemin, H.	Brendon, Dr.	Cartier, Henry.	Cotton, Charles.	Desaulniers, L. L.
Alexander, A. T.	Beaudrin, J. H.	Brigham, J. S.	Casgrain, C. E.	Couillard, Dr.	Deschambault, W.
Allard, J. B.	Benupré, Dr.	Brisson, Augustus.	Caulfield, Dr.	Courteau, E.	Deschenes, J. G.
Allsup, George.	Berard, R.	Brooks, S. T.	Caureneau, E.	Cowan, J. P.	Deschenes, Henri.
Anderson, Dr.	Bellieu, E. S.	Brossard, P. E.	Cnyer, R.	Craig, A. B.	Desjardins, Pierre.
Andrews, Dr.	Belin, W.	Brousseau, J. B.	Cazeneuve, L. J.	Crawford, James.	Deslites, N. H.
Archambault, R.	Berthelot, A.	Brousseau, D. P.	Challoner, F.	Crevier, Dr.	Desmarais, Joseph.
Arnoldi, F. C.	Bethune, J. G.	Brown, Leonard.	Chamberlin, B.	Dame, A.	Dorion, J. B. T.
Aylesworth, J. B.	Bettridge, Dr.	Brown, H. S.	Chamberland, Dr.	Dame, L. A.	Dorion, George.
Badeau, Dr.	Bibaud, J. G.	Bruneau, O. T.	Chaperon, L. F.	Damour, R.	Dorion, Charles.
Bailargeon, P.	Bistodeau, Ls.	Bruneau, Onesime.	Charest, T.	Damour, Dr.	D'Orsonnens, Dr.
Barber, Dr.	Biais, J. B.	Butler, J. C.	Charlebois, B.	Danversen, Chas.	Douglas, G. M.
Barbier, J. N.	Blanchet, John.	Buxton, John N.	Chartand, T.	Dauth, Gaspar.	Douglas, James.
Barbier, L. M. R.	Blanchet, F. B.	Cadieux, P.	Christie, Dr.	David, A. H.	Dubord, A.
Bardy, L. E.	Bondy, A. D.	Calder, B. G.	Church, Peter H.	David, Samuel.	Dubord, L. D.
Bardy, P. M.	Boucher, C. P.	Campbell, G. A.	Cleveland, Dr.	Davignon, Pierre.	Duchessau, A. J.
Burnum, S. P.	Boudreau, E.	Campbell, G. W.	Coderre, J. E.	Dawson, Dr.	Dugal, Adelm.
Beaubien, Pierre.	Boudreau, T.	Carrier, Joseph.	Colffe, Dr.	Dease, P. W. (P.	Dugas Adolphe.
Beaubien, J. S.	Bourgeois, G. A.	Cartier, Brock.	Colby, M. F.	Deeritz dit Lacroix.	Dumouchelle, L.
Beaubien, J. O.	Boutillier, Dr.	Cartier, H. W.	Connick, O. T.	Decelles, Dr.	Duncombe, E. E.

President

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Associate
James Bove
appointed by
Smith, Brock
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Roderick M.
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McGillias, Donald Powers, Jebes B. Cook, Ephraim Pruyn, Abr. V. V. Phillips, Silas, M. Gipkin, James Meads, Henry Lister, Joseph Bayley, Thomas Cairns, John Saulan, David Grant, John Cartlie, Newton Cross, Luther Digby, Alfred Allen, John Robinson, Thos. S. Sterling, James	Wilson, William Grant, James 1832. Gilchrist, Jas. E. Nesbit, [Midwife- ry.] Murray Stephenson, Isaac Hamilton, Wm. R. Elmore, Joseph B. Willison, John [Surgery.] Black, Daniel M. Gilbert, Hiram U. Fleming, Abraham Haynes, H. Starr, Richard U. Turner, Wm. Muttiebury, James Ryder, Thos. Jas. Robinson, Alex. C. Cathcart, James Rolla, James A. Gairford, Thomas Gwynne, Wm. C. Cattermole, James Mewburn, John Moore, George Miller, Robert Burnie, Newton McSpaden, John O'Brien, Lucius Crawford, John Stewart, Robert Stoddart, [Mid- wifery.] John Coleman, James Anderson, John Keogh, John Cobbai, James Snow, Thomas Mackenzie, And. 1833. Wallen, James S. Adamson, Wm. Flynn, John Allan, James McGee, Samuel Aberdeen, Robert Murphy, Richard Dunham, George Cannon, Wm. Cearny, David Beatty, John Robinson, T. W. Low, George Stratford, John Duggan, Thomas Telfer, Walter Chay, Henry Marshall, Anthony McMullen, Patrick Roberts, John G. Boys, Henry Rusell, Samuel Lee, Hiram D. Jones, Robert Marier, Peter Gutzeit, Edw. J. Hornby, Robert Latham, Geo. A. 1834. Miller, James Moore, John Ross, William Brittlet, Samuel Lithgow, David Pawley, Wm. H. Park, Geo. H. Rolla, Charles Blackwall, J. H. Gillie, James D. Campbell, James Norway, Samuel Wolverton, J. Campbell, Duncan Steel, Thomas	Ronayne, Unlacked Cole, George Hanson, Chas. E. Dowling, John Tolkien, James Moore, John P. Wharrie, Pat'k S. Dickenson, W. G. Cameron, Francis Bernhart, John Bager, Wm. L. Powell, Jas. W. King, Harlinge G. Coute, Daniel Starr, John Walsh, John B. McInmurray, Jas. McGarry, Patrick Mackelcan, John Mills, Edmund Mackenzie, A. K. Thomas, Edw. C. Steward, Chas. E. Haskins, James Williams, Adolph Whiclier, Henry Kerr, Joseph Knight, Samuel S. Primrose, Fras. S. Ferria, Wm. Hodder, Edw. M. Goldstone, George 1835. Klinckhardt, [Physic- & Surgery] Edw. O'Reilly, Gerald McCosk, Robt. Van Cortland, E. Jarron, John Hagle, John Craigie, William Galbraith, David Richardson, [Sur- gery.] S. C. Williams, Thos. A. Mathews, John B. Macartney, W. H. Cubitt, Woolmer R. Burrit, Walter H. Finlayson, John Aylsworth, I. B. Kays, Flint, L. Egan, Jas. S. Sullivan, Henry Dewson, Alfred K. Cotter, Rogers Mayers, Wm. S. Winler, Wm. McDonald, Robt. Clarke, Joseph Taylor, Wm. Fairfield, John K. Southwick, George Anderson, Alex. Davidson, S. W. Gunn, Wm. G. 1836. Paterson, Arthur Crowe, Wm. P. Rolla, Henry Tal, Cyreus Burton, Jas. Edw. Nicol, Wm. B. Reynolds, Robt. T. McCosker, Chas. Parrant, Wm. McIntyre, Daniel Morion, Edward Mearher, James Bened c, Francis Jegley, Rowley Anderson, Collin A. Lutherand, Wm. Governton, C. W. Mitchell, James	Campbell, Mat. Osborne, Henry Mullock, Thos. H. Thorburn, Jas. Z. Allisen, Wm. 1837. Campbell, James Orton, Henry Chamberlain, T. Workman, Joseph Butler, Thomas McLean, Robert Ferquand, John Sequin, Thomas Curry, Mathew M. 1838. Ross, Harvey Burnham, George Hope, Wm. Bird, Geo. G. Smith, Wm. M. Morton, Frederick Morson, Alfred Mewburn, Fras. C. Francis, Abraham Woodcock, Wm. Tullidge, Wm. 1839. Morton, Edward Parsons, George Hunter, John W. 1840. Evatt, Physic and Surgery W. H. 1841. Lister, James Sewall, Edw. Q. Sparham, Terence Dancy, Edward Stewart, James Orr, Joseph O. Reid, John Givens, Geo. E. N. Woolverton, A. N. McCullough, Robt. Power, James Faget, Robt. J. Rich, Philander G. Burke, Miles Moore, Robt. 1842. Allen, James Scott, John Ford, Wm. Hamilton, Morgan Dickson, John R. Manwaring, N. E. Goodman, H. R. Ratlay, Chas. Reynolds, Wm. Reynolds, Thos. McKay, Adam M. Yates, Moralo Keast, Fred. W. Hickman, Edward Trenor, Patrick Smith, [Midwife- ry.] George Robertson, Alex. Cross, Thos. Jacob, Hy. Long Hyde, John Howard, Henry Benmont, W. R. Hayes, Jas. John Travers, John T. 1843. Billings, Wm. L. Speier, Robt. Dixie, B. H. B. Mack, Theophilus Jamieson, John A. McCargow, Wm. Ferguson, Edw. J. Hay, Thomas Ardagh, John	Barry, Edward Cook, Silas W. Layton, David, Fraser, John Hunter, James 1844. Kirk, John Jameson, R. G. Hayward, Wm. Tempest, Wm. Barber, Jonathan Currie, John Wraith, John Hope Holden, Rufus Wagner, Wm. H. Varvas, Joseph A. Moore, Thomas White, Henry Fugh, Frederick Holywell, Thos. Aitchison, James Carey, Fras. Vize Mutch, William 1845. Travers, Rich. W. Hemwood, Edwin Ardagh, John Jones, Charles Moffatt, John A. Beard, G. L. Best, Wm. Jas. Sovereign, J. W. 1846. Clarke, Edward Macklem, Thos. C. Hanson, Henry Hemwood, Reg'd Gunn, Robt. John Long, Mich'l Geo Nichol, James Reid, John Dickey, Benjamin Winstanley, O. S. Denton, James 1847. Gairdner Robt. H. Russell, Gavin Salmon, James Mahady, John Harvey, John A. Lovel, Henry Melville, Henry R. McDougall, Alex. Seager, Chas. Richardson, J. H. Cameron, Charles Herod, Geo. S. Derry, Thos. M. Duncomb, John Armstrong, Fras. Whiting, Jas. A. Caddy, Chas. A. Phillip, John R. 1848. Bovell, James Schmutter, G. H. Hardy, John M. Farrar, David Wilson, Wm. H. Phelan, John Holmes, George Scott, William Hippkins, Edward Kirkland, Roger McDonald, John D. Wallank, S. L. Warbrick, John C. Hastings, H. C. Wright, Wm. C. Morton, T. M. Johnston, T. W. Nation, John Perry, Egerton Denazely, Thomas 1849. Parks, George	Middleton, W. G. Langstaff, James Ogden, Uzzell Aikins, W. Thos. Askins, Chas. J. S. Harvey, Alex. Mullen, Robt. Ferguson, T. M. Bates, James Cotter, Geo. C. Jukes, Wm. M. Jukes, Augustus Wait, Thos. H. Cavett, Jas. Ford Dallas, John Isaac Blackwood, Sam'l 1850. Canfield, Hans Kellog, A. Otis McLean, Joshua Bell, William Cronyn, John McMahon, Jas. Might, James Feich, Robert Baker, Orange J. McKenzie, Peter Neilson, J. A. Wilson, Daniel Wood, J. W. Kenedy, Roderick Howitt, John Flock, Ch. U. Hume, W. Strange, Orlando Lightbody, Thos. Niemier, George Bethune, Norman Rynll, George Finn, Eugene Balfie, Michael 1851. McCrae, Amos Proudfoot, Hart Gardner, Charles Westropp, Robert Miller, Samuel Cunningham, J. B. Moore, Charles Wright, D. D. Evatt, [Midwifery.] W. H. Clark, Thos. Hartney, W. H. Foot, Ezra Hopkins, Thos're Haney, Mathew H. Stephen, Alex. R. Hackett, James Syndman, John Morruon, J. S. Chewitt, W. C. Eastwood, G. S. Mason, J. G. Jensleben, Achille Smith, John Geikie, Walter B. Desmond, H. Ross, James Fisher, Joshua Glosson, Lorenzo Kerr, Alexander Small, John T. Bown, John Y. McCullough, J. R. Paton, George Pucker, David Cole, Henry W. 1852. Carbert, Joseph Hancy, Robt. A. Swynn, Robt. H. Daniell, H. R. Bowley, D. S. Beatty Thomas James Carroll.
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deton, W. G.
gstaff, James
en, Uzziel
ins, W. Thos.
kin, Chas. J. S.
vey, Alex.
llen, Robt.
guson, T. M.
es, James
ter, Geo. C.
ona, Wm. M.
es, Augustus
ett, Thos. H.
tett, Jas. Ford
llas, John Isaac
ckwood, Sam'l
1850.
nfield, Hans
log, A. Ous
Leah, Joshua
l, William
mya, John
Mahon, Jas.
ght, James
ch, Robert
ker, Orange J.
Kenzie, Peter
lson, J. A.
n, Daniel
d, J. W.
medy, Roderick
owit, John
ck, Ch. O.
me, W.
ange, Orlando
ghtbody, Thos.
emier, George
thune, Norman
all, George
nn, Eugene
lfe, Michael
1851.
McCrae, Amos
oudfoot, Hart
rdner, Charles
etropp, Robert
ler, Samuel
ningham, J. B.
ore, Charles
right, D. D.
y, [Midwifery.]
W. H.
rk, Thos.
nvey, W. H.
ot, Ezra
ppkins, Theod're
ney, Mathew H.
phen, Alex. R.
cket, James
ydan, John
erson, J. S.
ewitt, W. C.
swood, C. S.
son, J. G.
nution, Achillo
n, John
kie, Walter B.
mond, H.
es, James
ier, Joshua
erson, Lorenzo
r, Alexander
all, John T.
yn, John Y.
Cullough, J. R.
on, George
cker, David
C, Henry W.
1852.
bert, Joseph
ney, Robt. A.
ny, Robt. H.
nelli, H. R.
wily, D. S.
atty Thomas
nes Carroll.

United Church of England and Ireland.

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Christieville—G. M. Armstrong.
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Chamblé—J. Braithwaite; J. P. White.
Shefford and Waterloo—A. T. Whittan.

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Gore—J. Griffin.
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Aylmer and Hunt—J. Johnston.
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Farnham and St. Brigide—Wm. Jones.
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Laprairie—R. Lonsdell.
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W. A. Johnson, Acting.
Lloyds—Henry Bath Osler.
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Orillia—Geo. Bourn.
Penetanguishene—G. Hallen, B. A.
Monro—J. Fletcher, A. B.

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Saltsfleet and Elmbrook—J. L. Alexander.
Ancaster and Dundas—W. McMuray, A. M., Rector; W. Belt, Assistant.

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Mount Pleasant—E. R. Stinson.
Wellington Square—T. Greene, A. B., Rector.

Galt—M. Boomer, A. B.
Paris—Charles Ruttan.
Oakville—Robert Shanklin.
Nassagaweya—George Graham.
Normal—T. W. Marsh.
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Elora—J. W. Marsh, B. A.
Open Sound—A. R. H. Mulholland.

Travelling Missionary—C. B. Pattet.

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Thorold—T. B. Fuller, Rector.

Fort Erie—Elliott Grasett, M. A., Rector.

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Louth—Alex. Dixon, B. A., Rector.
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Orin.
Magna.
Moline.
L. Parant.
S. Bedard.
Millette.
Dunn.
[Daule].
J. Laberge. D.
Boucher.
Payement.
Laval—P. Sax.
Lacham—P. Clarke.
Bernard.
A. Asselin.
E. E. Parant.
Lepey.
Cote.
K. Leduc.
Larouche.
Chauvin.
ement.
Gagnon.
J. B. Pelletier.
Juliot.
Audry.
Audet.
Remblay.
Saguenay, et les
Gagnon.
oulin.
sud.
Jon—L. Noel.
Leclerc.
Bucher.
vian—J. B. Potvin
S. Belleau.
elaud.
Baillargeon.
Bernier.
Churrier.
[Trudel].
de—J. O'Grady.
om—P. Beaumont.
D. Deziel.
au.
H. Routier.
Bichette.
Grenier.
françois.
oulin.
ture.
Bernier.
L. Proulx.
Grenier.
toore.
auce—A. Racine.
aron.
—F. X. Tessier.
—N. Godbout.
ampeau.
rigan.
revin.
H. Halle.
de Belle-Isle.
uliot.
four.
neuve.
umont.
Fortier.
ubien.
Perras.
fuit.
Sud—L. T. Belle-
Sud—Z. Siros.
Beaubien.
Tardif.
E. Cecil.
—F. X. Delage.

Vicaire—F. Oliva.
St. Jean Fort jolt—L. Parant.
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St. Roch des Aulniers—D. H. Têtu.
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St. Denis—E. Quertier. [X. Bégin.
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P. O. Hébert.
St. Paschal—P. Patry.
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St. André—N. Doucet.
Rivière du Loup—L. A. Proulx.
Cacouna—J. Cloutier.
St. Arsène—N. Bélanger.
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Bellenare, D.

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St. Christophe—L. H. Suzor. [iers.
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neault, G. Huberdeau, L. Z. Mo-
reau, assist. sec're, A. Leblanc,
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teau.

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eue, A. Grandjeon, E. Picard, M. C.
L. Bonissant, A. Mercier, J. Aous-
tin, L. Célisier, J. Conolly, J. G.
Chantal, P. Daniel, C. J. Bardy,
H. Prevost, P. Dowd, P. McGuil-
ough, M. O'Brien, J. Palatin, P.
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Ste. Felix—J. St. Aubin.
St. Thomas—C. Lebel.
Industrie—Ant. Manseau.
Anc. Curé—F. Turcot.
Sup. des Clercs de St. Viateur—E.
Champaneur.
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St. Norbert—J. Theoret. [Dequoy.
St. Gabriel, Lac Maskinonge—J.
Lavaltrie—H. Marcoue.
Lanoraie—J. Balthazard.
St. Sulpice—J. Moll.
St. Paul—T. L. Brasseur.
Kidare—A. Marechal.
St. Melanie—E. Jeannott.
Répenitigny—F. Labelle.
Anc. Curé—E. Labelle. [val.
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curé d'office—A. Dupuis.
St. Jacques de l'Assomption—J. R. Pare.
Vicaire—J. Perrault.
Chap. des D. du Sacre-Cœur—J.
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Raudon—L. Poulinville.
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St. Roch de l'Assomption—J. B. Labelle.
St. Lin—T. Huriéau.
St. Esprit—M. Charron.
St. Henri—J. M. Chavigny. [eure.
Ancien Curé—L. Gagne, P. Mer-
Lachenaie—E. Normandin.
Ancien Curé—M. Morin.
Terrebonne—A. Thérberge. [poux.
Ste. Anne des Plaines—C. Cham-
St. Jérôme—L. Prevost.
St. Sophie—D. J. Brannan.
St. Thérèse—J. Duquet. [letier.
Dir. du Collège Masson—T. B. Pel-
Assistant directeur—J. S. Thérberge.
Anc. Curé—C. J. Oucharme.
St. Janvier—M. Brunet.
St. Augustin—J. B. Compeaux.
St. Eutard—H. Moreau.
Vicaire—F. Anco. [Groulx.
St. Benoit et St. Placide—A. F.
St. Scholastique—V. Plinguet.
Ancien Curé—F. Bonin.
Saint André—S. A. Bernier.
St. Hermas—P. Poulin.
Vaudreuil—P. Archambault.
Vic-Jon. Seguin.
Rigaud—J. Desautels.
Vicaire—C. Dufour.
St. Marthe—A. J. Martineau.
Les Cèdres—M. Roux.
Château du Lac—T. Brasseur.
St. Clément—G. Marsolais.
St. Polycarpe et St. Zotique—F.
X. Desèves.

COTE DU SUD.

St. Régis—F. X. Marcoux.
St. Anselme—J. Poirier.
St. Timothée—J. Archambault.
St. Louis de Gonzague—P. Burke.
St. Clement—D. Chénard.
Vicaire—U. Archambault.
St. Martin et St. Urbain—E. Blyth.
St. Jean-Chrysostôme—H. Beauty.
Ormatown, &c—T. Keiran.
Châteauguay—T. Caron.
St. Philomène—L. Turcot.
St. Isidore—N. Trudel.
Sault St. Louis—J. Marcoux.
Vicaire—J. E. Antoine, O. M. J.
St. Philippe—A. Proulx.
St. Edmond—M. Foisy.
Sherrington, &c—A. O'Malley.
St. Constant—L. Vinet.
St. Remi—P. Bedard.
Vicaires—P. C. Dube, G. L. Chevreuil.
St. Athanasie—G. Huberdeau.
Vicaire—E. Therrien.

St. George—J. St. Aubin.
 St. Jean—J. Leclaire.
 St. Jean-Dorchester—C. LaRocque.
 Ass. Curé—A. Brail.
 St. Luc—M. Quinlan.
 Blairville—H. Robert.
 Féciré—L. C. Lasser.
 St. Jacques le Mineur—F. X. Caisse.
 St. Cyrille—A. Morin, P. Menard.
 St. Valentin—U. F. Morrison.
 St. Bernard de Lacolle—J. Lasser.
 Leprieux—F. Vignon, S. J.
 Féciré—A. Braun, S. J.
 Longueil—L. M. Bransard.
 Assistant Curé—E. H. Hicks.
 Chap. des Srs. des SS. Noms de
 Jésus et Marie—G. Chabot.
 Boucherville—T. Pélin.
 St. Bruno et Ste. Julie—M. Piette.
 Verennes—C. G. Primeau.
 Féciré—L. J. Martel.
 Verchères—R. O. Bruneau.
 Contrecoeur—F. J. Heureux.
 St. Antoine—M. Cusson.
 Belail—T. Durocher.
 St. Hilaire—J. Morin.
 Chamby—P. M. Miguault.
 Féciré—J. Brissette.
 Dir. du Collège—F. T. Labaye.
 Assistant Directeur—F. A. Jaques.
 Ste. Marie—H. Girouard.
 St. Grégoire—Z. Resnier.
 Ste. Brigidie—J. Perrault.
 St. Mathias—L. B. Brien. [Hôte].
 St. Jean Baptiste, Rouville—Sev.
 St. Charles—J. P. Crevier.
 St. Marc—J. E. Leveque.
 St. Denis—F. Demers.
 St. Ours—J. B. Belanger.
 Sorel—M. Linoges. E. C. Fabre.
 Ste. Vierge—A. Lemay.
 Ste. du Pail—T. Filiatreault.
 St. Hyacinthe—E. Crevier.
 Féciré—J. Desnoyers.
 St. Dominique—J. H. Noiseux.
 Ste. Rosalie—E. Bire.
 St. Jude—O. Pelletier.
 St. Barnabé—N. Hardy.
 St. Hugues—P. M. Archambault.
 Féciré—C. Loranger.
 St. Simon—P. A. Silvestre.
 St. Aimé—E. Lecours.
 Féciré—U. Duprat.
 St. Dumais—F. X. Brunet, A. Brail.
 St. Césaire—J. Provencul.
 Féciré—A. Desorey.
 St. Pie—J. Crevier.
 La Présentation—J. Beaurécard.
 Farnham—J. Dallaire.
 Durham, &c.—W. Fitzgerald.
 Roxton, J. Boisvert.
 Milton—F. Refour.
 Grandby, &c.—J. Quin.
 Stuckely, &c.—O. Monet.
 Stanstead, &c.—A. Thibaudier.

DIOCESE OF TORONTO.

Rt. Rev. Dr. Armand Francis Mary
 De Charbonnel, Bishop of To-
 ronto. Archdeacon of Toronto—
 P. Molony. Vicars General—
 Very Rev. Edward Gordon.
 RURAL DEANS AND VICARS FORAN.
 Home and Simcoe Districts—P.
 Molony.
 Gore, Niagara and Talbot Districts
 —Edward Gordon.
 Western District, and for those
 speaking French—P. Point.
 London and Brock Districts—T.
 Kirwan.
 Wellington and Huron Districts,
 and for the Germans—C. Holzer.
 T. Kirwan.
 Missions in the Borders of Lake

Superior and the Huron, and for
 the Indians—P. Chone.
 Toronto—Cathedral of St. Michael
 —P. Molony—J. Quinlan—J.
 McLachlan—Thomas Marvaut
 —St. Peter's and St. Paul's—T.
 FitzHenry—Thomas Lynch.
 Gore and Township of Toronto, Etobicoke,
 Caledon, Alden—Eugene
 O'Reilly.
 Thornhill, Markham, Vaughan,
 Newmarket and Georgina—
 O'Loughlin.
 Whitby, Pickering, Brock, &c.—
 J. H. Proulx. [tigan].
 Adala, Tecumseth, Mono—P. Rnt.
 Penetanguishene, Barrie, Medonte,
 Orillia, Sunnidale—A. Charest.
 Hamilton, Wellington Square, Wa-
 terton, &c.—E. Gordon, R. D.,
 M. Monaghan.
 Guelph, Arthur, Nichol—C. Holzer,
 Joseph Fruzini.
 Brantford, Dumfries, Oxford, E. W.
 and North—P. Schneider.
 Waterloo, Peel, &c.—Jos. Baum-
 garinet.
 Wilmet, Wellesley, &c.—Ebner,
 Ritter.
 Niagara, Stamford, &c.—L. Mu-
 zart.
 St. Catharines, Thorold, &c.—Grat-
 tan.
 Indiana, Walpole and Townships to
 the north of the Grand River—
 John Cullinan.
 London, Adelaide, Biddulph, St.
 Thomas, Yarmouth—Thaddeus T.
 Kirwan, R. D., Jeremiah D. Ryan.
 Goderich, McKillop, Stratford—J.
 Ryan.
 Sandwich and surrounding Town-
 ships—P. Point, R. D., J. Grinot,
 J. Malinay.
 Amherstburg, &c.—John Daudet.
 St. Pierre de Raleigh, Claude T'Er-
 net.
 Chatham, Maidstone, Rochester, &c.
 —John Vincent Jaffré.
 Tilbury, East and West Raleigh, &c.
 —John Vincent Jaffré.
 Walpole Islands, Sarnia, Moore, &c.
 —J. V. Jaffré.
 Manitowish Island and Borders of
 Lake Huron—N. Point, J. Hau-
 pax, Dominick Du Rannquet.
 St. Mary of St. Mary Falls, and
 Borders of Lake Superior—J. B.
 Menet, A. Kohler.
 Pigeon River—Peter Chone, R. D.
 Nicholas Frémiot.
 Ingersoll, Deerham, Beekville,
 Woodstock, Norwich—A. Caryon.
 Dundas—J. O'Reilly.

DIOCESE OF BYTOWN.

Rt. Rev. Jos. Eug. Guigues, Bishop
 of Bytown.
 Cathedral—Revs. Peter Aubert,
 Sup. R. R. P. Oblate, & Damas
 Dandurand, Michael Molloy, F.
 McDonagh.
 Chantiers—Revs. Aug. Brunet,
 Aug. Canvin, Francis Andrieux.
 Indians of Hudson Bay—Revs. A.
 Gairn, Joseph Pallier.
 Richmond—Peter O'Connell.
 Ramsay—Edward Vaughan.
 Renfrew—Jos. Bouvier.
 Bromley—James Strain.
 Pembroke and Alton—Jas. Lynch.
 Calumet—Lewis Oullet.
 Aylmer—James Hughes, Bernard
 McPeely.
 Wakefield—Thomas Boyle.
 Gattineau—Luzanne Ginguet.
 St. Andrew's and Little Nation—Jos.
 Sterkenclerics.

Buckingham—John Brady.
 L'Orignal, Hackesbury and Gren-
 ville—M. Bourassa, M. Hyrne,
 Joseph Tabaut.
 Plantagenet—Patrick McGuey.
 Gloucester & Osgoode—R. Deleage,
 Francis Coopman.
 Indians of the Gattineau—F. Cle-
 ment, Francis Rouge.

DIOCESE OF KINGSTON.

Rt. Rev. Renig Gaulin, Bishop of
 Kingston.
 Rt. Rev. Patrick Phelan, Administ.
 Apostolic of Kingston.
 Kingston—Patrick Dollard, John
 Farrel, Jas. Farrelly, Kievan
 O'Keif.
 St. Raphael's—V. R. J. McDonald.
 Gananoque—Jas. Rossier.
 Picton—Murt Lalor.
 Belleville—Michael Brennan.
 Duro—
 Peterboro—John Butler.
 St. Andrew's—George Hay.
 Perth—J. H. McDonagh.
 Cornwall—John P. Cannon.
 Tyandenna—Charles Burke.
 Cobourg—Michael Timlin.
 Brockville—Oliver Kelly.
 Prescott—Edward P. Roche.
 Kempsville—Daniel Farrelly.
 Smith's Falls—Terence Smith.
 Trent—Patrick Madden, D. D.
 Hungerford—Dennis Begley.
 Lindsay—James Chisholm, D. D.
 Winchester—Bernard Coyne.
 Aphodet—Bernard Higgins.
 Luboro—John O'Neil.
 Alexandria and Lochiel—Alexander
 McDonnell.
 Bedford—John Foley.
 Camden—Michael McKay.

Presbyterian Church of Canada,

IN CONNECTION WITH THE CHURCH
 OF SCOTLAND.

Synod meets at Kingston on the Sec-
 ond Wednesday in July, 1853.
 Rev. John McMorine, Ramsay,
 Moderator of Synod.
 Andrew Bell, Dundas, Synod Clerk.
 John Cameron, Toronto, Synod
 Treasurer.

PRESBYTERY OF HAMILTON.

Meets at Hamilton, on the second
 Wednesday in January, May and
 September.
 Nelson—William King.
 Mount Pleasant—John Bryning.
 Clinton & Grimsby—G. McClinchey.
 Goderich—Alexander MacKidd.
 Dundas and Ancaster—Andrew Bell.
 Fergus—Hugh Mair, D. D.
 Guelph—Colin Gregor.
 Striford and N. Easthope—William
 Bell, A. M.
 Simcoe and Vittoria—G. Bell, A. B.
 Niagara—J. B. Mowat, A. M., Clerk.
 Hamilton—Daniel Macnee.
 Galt—Hamilton Gibson.
 Chatham—John Robb.

Vocant Charges—Woodstock and
 Norwich, London and Westmin-
 ster, Woolwich, Aldborough, Yar-
 mouth, Dover, Fredricksburgh,
 Brantford, Salford and Binbrook,
 Amherstburg, Williams, Welles-
 ley.

PRESBYTERY OF BATHURST.

Meets at Perth, on the second Wed-
 nesday in January, May and
 September.
 Perth, 1st Church—William Bell,
 A. M.

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 Perth,
 A. M.
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Brady.
 Gresham and Gresham—M. Byrne,
 McKee.
 McKee—R. Delange,
 McKee.
 McKee—F. C. C.
 McKee.
 KINGSTON.
 McKee, Bishop of

McLellan, Administ.
 McKee.
 McKee, John
 McKee, Kievan

J. McDonald,
 McKee.

Brennan.

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South Gower—Joseph Anderson.
 Pakenham—Alexander Mann, A.M.
 Richmond—David Evans.
 Lanark—Thomas Fraser.
 Perth, St. Andrew's—William Bain,
 A. M., Clerk.

Ramsay—John McMorine.
 Bytown—Alexander Speece.
 Smith's Falls—Solomon Mylne.
 Buckingham and Cumberland—D.
 Shanks.

Brockville—John Whyte.
 Beckwith—Duncan Morrison.
 McNab's Horton—G. Thomson, A.M.
 Vacant Charges—Dalhousie, New-
 boro' and Bedford.

PRESBYTERY OF KINGSTON.
 Meets at Kingston, on the first Wed-
 nesday of every month.

Kingston—John Machar, D. D.
 Queen's College—James William-
 son, A. M., John M. Smith, A. M.
 Seymour—Robert Neill.
 Belleville—William McEwen.
 Vacant Charges—Ottawa, Dum-
 mer, Ashtedel, Percy, Belmont,
 Ordained Missionary—A. Colquhoun.
 Missionary—Kenneth McLennan.

PRESBYTERY OF TORONTO.
 Meets on the third Tuesday of Feb-
 ruary, May, August, November.

Pickering—P. McNaughton, A. M.
 Eglar—Peter Ferguson.
 Scarborough—James George.
 King—John Tayse, A. M.
 Chinguacousy—Thomas Johnson.
 Mono—Alexander Lewis.
 Eldon—John McMurphy.
 Toronto—John Barclay, A. M., Clerk.
 West Gwillimbury—Alexander Ross.
 Clarke and Hope—Samuel Porter.
 Hornby—William Barr.
 Markham—James Stuart.

Vacant Charges—Vaughan, Dar-
 lington, Scott and Uxbridge, New-
 market, Whitby, Brock and Reach,
 Caledon, Thorah, Nottawasaga
 and Sunnidale, Nara.
 Missionaries—A. Blair, John Camp-
 bell, A. M.

PRESBYTERY OF MONTREAL.
 Meets at Montreal, on the first Wed-
 nesday of February, May, August
 and November.

Montreal, St. Andrew's—A. Mathie-
 son, D. D. St. Paul's—Robert
 McGill.

Dundas—Duncan Moody.
 Chatham—Wm. Mair.
 Ormstown—James Anderson.
 Georgetown—J. C. Muir.
 Quebec—John Cook, D. D.
 Lachine—William Simpson.
 Hemmingford—John Merlin.
 New Richmond—John Davidson.
 Three Rivers—James Thon.
 Huntingdon—Alex. Wallace, Clerk.
 St. Louis—James T. Paul.
 Beauharnois—Thomas Haig.
 Vacant Charges—Valcartier, Mel-
 bourne, New Carlisle, Norval-
 town, Laprairie, Beech Ridge, St.
 Eustache.

Missionary—Louis Baridon.

PRESBYTERY OF GLENARY.
 Meets on the third Wednesday of
 January, May and September.

Williamstown—John McKenzie,
 A. M.
 Cornwall—Hugh Urquhart, A. M.
 Martinovon—John McLaurin.
 Osnabrock—Isaac Purkis.
 Lancaster—Thomas McPherson
 A. M., Clerk.

Dalhousie Mills and Cold St. George
 —Eneas McLean.
 Fick—Donald Monro.

Williamsburgh—Thomas Scott.
 Vacant Charges—Lochiel, Coteau
 du Lac, L'Orignal.

Presbyterian Church of
 Canada.

The Synod meets at Hamilton on
 the second Wednesday of June,
 1853.

Thos. Wightman, York Mills, Mod-
 erator; William Reid, A.M., Pic-
 ton, and John Burns, General
 Agent for the Church, Conjunct
 Clerks.

PRESBYTERY OF TORONTO.

Toronto—Knock's Church, Robert
 Burns, D.D. 2nd Congregation,
 Robert Irvine.

Streetsville—Robert Ure.
 Oatville and Trafalgar—James
 Nisbet.

Barrie and Innisfil—Thos. Lowrie.
 Caledon and Erin—D. McMillan.
 Markham—James Boyd.

York Mills and Scarborough—T.
 Wightman, Clerk.

Chinguacousy—A. T. Holmes.

Oro, Orillia and Melton—John
 Gray.

Acton and Boston, Esquimaux—John
 McLaughlin.

Whitby—James Finlay.

Brock and Reach—John Mitchell.

Union and Norval—Jos. Alexander.

Vacant Charges—St. Vincent and
 Catharines, Vaughan and King-
 West, Gwillimbury, Thorah and
 Eldon, Nottawasaga, Mono, Esau,
 Tecumseth, Humber and Weston.

Ministers without Pastoral Charge—
 James Harris, Michael Willis,
 D. D., Henry Eason, A.M., Alexander
 Gale, A. M.

PRESBYTERY OF MONTREAL.

Indian Lands—Daniel Clark.

St. Therese—David Black.

La Chute—Thomas Henry.

Montreal, Cote Street—D. Fraser,
 A. M., Presbyter Clerk.

Montreal, St. Gabriel Street—D.
 Inglis.

Cornwall—J. C. Quin.

English River—William Troup.

St. Louis de Gonzague and North
 Georgetown—Robert C. Swinton.

Vankleekhill and Lochiel—Alex.
 Cameron, Ordained Missionary.

Lingwick—Daniel Gordon, Ordained
 Missionary.

Vacant Charges—Melbourne, St.
 John's Quebec, Portneuf, St.
 Eustache, Benchridge, Martin-
 town, Grand Freniere, Henriville,
 Rawdon, La Guerre, Montreal,
 Metis, Leeds and St. Sylvester,
 Inverness.

PRESBYTERY OF LONDON.

Port Sarnia—Wm. Macalister.

Zorra—Donald McKenzie.

North East Hope—Daniel Allan.

Tuckersmith—William Graham.

Eckfrid & Moss—W. R. Sutherland.

Chatham—Angus McCall.

Ingersoll—Robert Wallace.

Williams—L. McPherson.

St. Thomas—John Fraser.

Stratford—Thomas Macpherson.

London—John Scott.

Woodstock (English)—William S.
 Hall, Clerk; (Gaelic,) Duncan
 McDiarmid.

London Road, Tuckersmith—John
 Ross.

Exton, Mission to Coloured Popu-
 lation—Wm. King, Ordained
 Missionary.

Vacant Charges—Amherstburgh,
 Alaboro', Pingal, St. Andrew's,
 Howard.

PRESBYTERY OF HAMILTON.

Grimsby—Daniel Eastman.

Hamilton—George Patton Young.

Saltfleet & Humber—Geo. Cheyne.

Jyr—Robert Lindsay.

Dundas and Ancaster—M. Y. Stark,
 Clerk.

Galt—John Bayne.

Fergus—George Simellie.

Paslinch—William Meltrum.

Wellington Square—Alex. McLean.

Guelph—John G. McGregor.

Sydenham—John McKinnon.

Port Dover and Simcoe—Andrew
 Wilson.

Niagara—John Alexander.

Blenheim and Paris—D. McNair.

Vacant Charges—Woodwich, Dunn-
 ville and Wellandport, Flamboro'
 West, Walpole, Thorold, Cato-
 donia, Jarvis, Owen Sound, Bette-
 ments, Arthur and Nawaagawa.

PRESBYTERY OF COBURN.

Casars, South—James Douglas.

Peterboro' and Cavan—J. M. Koger.

Cobourg—Donald McLeod.

Grafton and Colborne—John W.
 Smith, Clerk.

Baltimore and Cold Springs—Wm.
 J. McKenzie.

Ottawa—Francis Andrews.

Darlington—John Smith.

Vacant Charges—Cartwright and
 Meavers, Dunmer and Norwood,
 Percy and Alnwick.

PRESBYTERY OF KINGSTON.

Demarestville—James Rogers.

Umanaque—Henry Gordon.

Kingston—Chalmers' Church, Rob.
 J. Burns; Brock Street, Robt. Reid.

Belleville—William Gregg, Clerk.

Picton—William Reid, A. M.

Huntingdon—Andrew Hudson.

Vacant Charges—Napane, Cam-
 den, Waterloo, &c., Ballinahinch
 and Storrington.

PRESBYTERY OF BROCKVILLE.

Prescott—Robert Boyd.

Brockville—John McMurray.

Spencerville—James Gregg, Clerk.

South Gower—W. J. McDowell.

Vacant Charges—Bellamyville,
 Burritt's Rapids, Merrickville,
 Yonge, North Gower.

Minister without Pastoral Charge—
 William Stuart.

PRESBYTERY OF PERTH.

Perth—James B. Duncan.

McNab and Horton—S. C. Fraser,
 A. M., Clerk.

Osgoode and Gloucester—William
 Lochhead.

Bytown—Thomas Wardrope.

Pembroke—Andrew Melville.

Wakefield—John Corbett.

Beckwith—Peter Gray.

Goulbourn and Nepean—Jno. Gour-
 lay.

Vacant Charges—Ramsay, Middle-
 town, Bristol, Clarendon and Litch-
 field, Dalhousie and Sherbrooke.

United Presbyterian Sy-
 nod in Canada.

Next meeting of Synod to be held in
 Toronto, on Wednesday, June 15.

Andrew Ferrier, D. D., Moderator.

Wm. Fraser, Synod Clerk.

PRESBYTERY OF LONDON.

Blenheim and Woodstock—George
 Murray.

Bethel, English Settlement—James Skinner.

McKillop—Alexander McKenzie.
Detroit, Michigan—John McLellan.
Goderich—Charles Fletcher.
London—John J. A. Proudfoot, Clerk.

Stanley—John Logie.
Adelaide—William Howden.
Chatham, Tisbury—John Fraser.
Vacancies—Goderich, St. Mary's, Dawnie, Ingersoll, Adelaide, Warwick, Harwich.

Stations—Hibbert, Flatcreek, Bidulph, McGillivray, Bosanquet.

PRESBYTERY OF FLAMBOROUGH.

Flamboro', Dundas—Thos. Christie.
West Dumfries—Alex. Ritchie.
Paris—David Caw.
Beverly—John Porteous.
Brantford—Alexander Drummond.
Chippewa—William Christie.
Caledonia—Andrew Ferrier, D. D.
Hamilton—John Hoag, Clerk.
Blandford—Robert Rodgers.
St. Catharines—John McClure.
Vacancies—St. George, Mount Pleasant, Esqueping, Norwichville, Tiltsburgh, Eastern Seneca.

PRESBYTERY OF TORONTO.

West Guilimbury, Tecumseth, Essa—William Fraser.
Toronto—John Jennings.
Richmond Hill—James Dick, Clerk.
Chingawacousy—David Courts.
Pickering—Alexander Waddell.
Brampton—James Pringle.
Caledon—Thomas Dickson.
Albion and Vaughan—W. Dickson.
PRESBYTERY OF CANADA EAST.
Montreal—William Taylor, D. D.
New Glasgow—Alexander Lowden, Clerk.

Madrid, N. Y.—John Morrison.
Huntingdon—Peter Muir.
La Chute—Walter Scott.

PRESBYTERY OF LANARK.

Smith's Falls—William Aitkin.
Packenhaw, Elzroy Harbour—Alex. Henderson, Clerk.

PRESBYTERY OF DURHAM.

Whitby—Rob. H. Thornton, Clerk.
Port Hope, Perrytown—Jno. Cassie.
Clarke—George Lawrence.
Newton of Clarke—Wm. Ormiston.
Emily, Manners, Ops—John Ewing.
Darlington—Alexander Kennedy.
Vacancies—Lindsay.

Stations—Mariposa, Verulam, Fredericksburgh, Ernestown.

PRESBYTERY OF WELLINGTON.

Eramosa—William Barrie.
Geolph—Robert Torrance, Clerk.
Elora, Nichol—John Duff.
Vacancies—Brant, Sable River, Lake Shore Road (Owen's Sound).
Stations—Irvine Settlement, Peel.
Ministers without Charge—Messrs. Andrew Kennedy, William Howden.

Probationers—John Scott, William Cavan, Patrick Greig.

Westleyan Methodist Church in Canada.

Conference meets at Hamilton, on the first Wednesday in June.

Enoch Wood, President; John Ryerson, Co-Delegate; George R. Sanderson, Secretary.

TORONTO DISTRICT.

Toronto City East—Ephraim B. Harper, Egerton Ryerson, D. D., Anson Green, James Spencer,

Thos. Demorest, W. H. Poole, L. Taylor.

Toronto City West—Henry Wilkinson, John Douce.

Young Street—Wellington Jeffers, R. J. Jones, Chairman.

Harmon—Samuel C. Philp, John Culham.

Cooksville—Jonathan Scott.
Brampton—William Young, Wm. S. Blackstock.

Oshawa—John Law, D. C. McDowell.

Newmarket—W. Willoughby, R. Lochead.

Markham—Peter Ker, David Youmans, W. Sanderson.

Bruch—Cornelius Plummerfelt.
Georgetown—Jos. Mesmore.

Nelson—Joseph W. McCollum, John Hunt.

Erin—W. Steer.

BARRIE DISTRICT.

Barrie—Lewis Warner, Chairman; Bradford—Rueben E. Tupper, Isaac Barber.

Mono—William Dignam.
Cookstown—Luther O. Rice.

Rama—Horace Dean.
Beausoliel and French River—D. Sawyer.

Penetanguishene Road—S. Brownell.

Nottawasaga—James Clark.
St. Vincent—Alex. Campbell.

Owen's Sound—John Williams, J. Neelands.

Newash—C. Vandusen.
Saugeeng—James Hutchinson.

Fron—Joseph Hill.
Kincardine—Thomas Crews.

Brace Mines—E. Sallows.
Lake Huron, North Shore—George McDougall.

Durham—H. Reid.
Vacant Charge—Darby.

LONDON DISTRICT.

London—W. Pollard, T. Harmon, J. G. Laird.

London Circuit—A. T. Green, J. Taylor, Edmund Stoney.

Deronshire—George Case.
St. Mary's—Thomas Fawcett.

Goderich—S. Fear, W. Creighton.
Strathroy—James Armstrong.

Warwick—John Webster.
Port Sarnia—E. White.

St. Clair—R. Brooking, William Herkimer.

Providence—Edward White.
Wardville—C. Sylvester.

Chatham—William Price, Joseph Huggill.

Gusfield—John K. Williston.
Amherstburgh—J. Goodfellow.

Mount Egin and Muncy—Samuel Rose, Chairman; John Sunday, Abraham Carpenter.

St. Thomas—Richard Whiting, E. H. Dewart.

Sandwich and Windsor—W. Ames. Morpeth—R. Phelps.

Wallaceburgh—F. Chapman.
Vacant Charge—Mitchell.

BRANTFORD DISTRICT.

Brantford—Kennedy Creighton, G. Poole, Thos. Pencock, H. Biggar.

Paris—Edwin Cement.
Woodstock—Edmund Shepherd.

John S. Evans.
Dumfries—Ozias Barber, Francis Berry.

Ingersoll—Charles W. M. Gilbert.
Norwich—M. Swan.

Walsingham—Matt. Whiting, Matt. Holby.

Simcoe—Edw. M. Ryerson.
Malahide—George Kennedy, John Shaw.

New Credit—D. Wright.
Grand River—William Ryerson, Chairman; Abin. Siciles, Peter Jones.

Blenheim and Stradford—Joseph Shepley.

Wellesley—D. G. Fletcher.

HAMILTON DISTRICT.

Hamilton—John Carroll, Chairman; Samuel Beiton.

Dundas—Thomas Stobbs.
Glandford and Seneca—Andrew Prindle, S. Huntingdon, Andrew Smith.

Nanticoke—John Baxter, R. Heyland.

Dunville—Thomas Williams, Wm. Richardson.

Grimby—Wm. Haw, Joel Briggs.
St. Catharines—Claudius Byrne, W. S. Griffin.

Drammondville & Niagara—Thos. Conford, George Young.

Crowland—Robt. Orrison, R. Clarke.
Cuyuga—Thomas Jeffers.

Geolph—George Goodwin.
Elora—Solomon Waldron.

Peel—Ezra Adams, J. Armstrong, James Harris.

COBourg DISTRICT.

Cobourg—George R. Sanderson, Chairman; S. Nelles, A. M., John Bently, George McRitchey, Thomas Culbert.

Port Hope—William McCullough.
Bromansville—Charles Fish.

Norcastle—John English.
Cartwright—John Sanderson.

Milbrook—Wm. Morton, Moses Blackstock.

Peterborough—John Gemley.
Rice Lake—Robt. Brooking.

Aderville—William Case.
Colborne—James Hughes.

Metcalfe—J. C. Osborne.
Lindsay—Thomas Harman.

Vacant Charge—Schogog and Mud Lake.

BELLEVILLE DISTRICT.

Belleville—Jno. Ryerson, Chairman.
Consecon—C. R. Allison, John A. Williams, J. G. Whited.

Pictou—William McFadden, Gilbert Miller, Daniel McMullen, A. Miller.

Sidney—Michael Fawcett.
Brighton—John Black, John W. German, Charles Turver.

Demorestville—Joseph Reynolds.
Shannonville—Abraham Davman.

Madoc—Robert Robinson, Stephen Miles.

Rosdon—Geo. F. Playter.
Percy—George Care.

Nolwood—James C. Slater.
Vacant Charge—Hungerford.

KINGSTON DISTRICT.

Kingston—Samuel D. Rice, Chairman; Charles Lavell, Jas. Hooth, Henry Ivers, Daniel Wright.

Napanee—David B. Madden, R. Brewster.

Wilton—John Lever, T. Cleghorn.
Bath and Amherst Isle—Geo. Benyon, John Mills.

Waterloo—Charles Taggart.
Gananoque—Benjamin Nankeville.

Newborough—Michael Baxter.
Farmersville—William Philp, Wm. Chapman.

Newburg—Benjamin Jones, Dr. Ayleworth.

Vacant Charge—Hinchinbrook.

Ryerson.
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Joel Briggs.
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Rice, Chair-
Jas. Booth,
Wright.
Madden, R.
P. Cleghorn.
Geo. Benyon,
part.
Nankerville.
Baxter.
Philip, Wm.
Jones, Dr.
hinbrook.

BROCKVILLE DISTRICT.
Brockville—William Andrews.
Prescott—James Elliott.
Maitland—Sylvester Hurlburt.
Kemptville—Thomas Beville, Chair-
man; John Armstrong, 2d.
Maitida—Francis Coleman, David
Robertson.
Smith's Falls—Wm. Brown, Wm.
Coleman.
Carleton and Pakenham—William
McGill.
Merrickville—Erastus Hurlburt.
Cornwall—Vincent B. Howard,
William Burns.
Winchester—David Hardie.
Sherbrooke—D. Lemmings, Alvah
Adams.
BYTOWN DISTRICT.
Bytown—Noble F. English,
Almyer—Asahel Hurlburt, Chair-
man.
Richmond—James Greener, Robert
Hobbs.
St. Andrews—Richard Hammond.
Thos. W. Constable.
L'Orignal—David Clappison, Silas
Huntingdon.
Lockaber—Richard Wilson.
Osgood—William Patterson, H.
McDowell.
Gatineau—John Howes.
Clarendon and Portage de Forte—
Thomas McMullen.
Huntley—Henry Shaler.
Vacant Charge—Westmeath.

C. W. Methodist New Connection Church.

Conference meets first Wednesday
in June.

OFFICERS OF THE CONNECTION.
Rev. J. H. Robinson, General Su-
perintendent of the Mission, Pre-
sident of Conference, Toronto.
W. McClure, Assistant Superin-
tendent, London, C. W.; T. Lott-
ridge, Treasurer, Hamilton; R.
H. Brett, Financial Secretary,
Toronto; T. T. Howard, Mis-
sionary Secretary, Toronto.

LONDON DISTRICT.
London—W. McClure, Chairman;
J. Caswell.
Waterford—J. Bell, one to be sent.
St. Thomas—N. C. Gowan.
Norwich—B. Haich.
Nalahide—E. Williams.
Howard—H. Wilkinson.
London & Blanchard—J. Kershaw.

HAMILTON DISTRICT.
Hamilton—T. Goldsmith, Chairman.
Ancaster—J. Brennan, W. Barnett.
Welland Canal—T. Rump, J. Bell.
Barion—C. C. Watts.
Nassagaween—D. Bettes, J. Shaw.
Cayuga—W. Preston.
Sydenham, Owen Sound—J. Barker-
ville, under the superintendence
of J. Frankridge.
Durham, Owen Sound—J. Brecken-
ridge.
Arthur, O. Sound—T. O. Adkins.
Lake Erie Mission—F. G. Wenver.

TORONTO DISTRICT.
Toronto City—D. Savage, General
Superintendent; J. H. Robinson,
Chairman.
Yorkville—T. Reid.
Whitechurch—C. Childs.
Trafalgar—T. Jeffers, one to be
sent.
Caledon—A. Wright.
Brock—C. Curry.

CAVAN DISTRICT.
Cavan—W. Gundy; J. Wilkinson,
Chairman.
Manvers—W. Robinson, T. Doel.
Necastle—J. Wilkins.
P. Edward—J. Oates, J. McAllister.

JOHNSTOWN DISTRICT.
Lansdowne—J. Hales, Chairman;
J. Shelton, J. C. Warren.
Elizabethtown—J. Simpson, one to
be sent.
Oxford—D. P. Rolston.
Crosby—J. Hales, J. Crawford.
Drummond—One to be sent.
Fitzroy—Brown.
Marlboro—One to be sent.

EASTERN DISTRICT.
Stanstead—L. P. Adams, Chair-
man; J. Hinton.
Stukely—T. Ogden.
Bolton—F. Hunt.
Dunkham—L. P. Adams.
Potton—H. Bursell.
Henrysburgh—O. Whitcombe.
Montreal—One to be sent.

Methodist Episcop' Church in Canada.

NIAGARA CONFERENCE.
John Reynolds, Philander Smith,
General Superintendents.

TORONTO DISTRICT.
Jas. Richardson, Presiding Elder.
Darlington—George Crossfield.
Hutby—Thos. Robson.
Supernumery—C. W. Fraser.
Markham—W. D. Brown.
Yonge Street—Samuel Dunnett.
Toronto—A. Jones, Wm. Sutton.
Nelson—S. Morrison, Wm. Ferritte.
Georgetown—John Foster.
Oakwood—One to be sent.

NIAGARA DISTRICT.
Thos. Welner, Presiding Elder.
Hamilton—John Hayward, Gideon
Steward, Editor of the Canada
Christian Advocate; John Bailey,
Book Steward; Schugler Stewart,
Agent to collect accounts, &c.

Niagara—George Abbs.
Welland—John Telford.
Canboro—Eli Bastram.
Gainsboro—R. B. Cook.
Superannuated—Caleb Sweeney.
Saltfleet—George Lawrence.
Berion—George P. Harris.
Dumfries—E. Bristol, J. Kent.
Supernumery—N. A. Fraser.
Superannuated—B. Maskle.
Blenheim—John Gibson.
Oakland—J. W. Byam.
Superannuated—J. Owen.
Rainham—John Wood.
Oneida—Barnabas Brown.

LONDON DISTRICT.
William Cope, Presiding Elder.
London—E. L. Koyle.
Superannuated—D. Culp, D. Pickett.
Supernumery—James Mitchell.
J. W. Jacobs, left without an ap-
pointment at his own request.
Malahide—H. Taylor.
Superannuated—Chas. Pettys.
Supernumery—E. Harris.
Southwold—Thos. Atkinson.
Norwich—E. Lounsbury.
Oxford—L. P. Smith.
Superannuated—G. Turner.
Supernumery—J. B. Richardson.
Dorchester—T. Dawes.
St. Mary's—W. F. Lowe.
Boanquet—John McLean.
Howard—John Ormerod.
St. Clair—One to be sent.

HURON DISTRICT.
Wm. Woodward, Presiding Elder.

St. Vincent—A. L. Thurston.
Natawunga—One to be supplied.
Orangeville—B. Lawrence.
Garafra—Alonzo E. Griffith.
Kincardine—One to be supplied.
Maitland—O. G. Collamore.

BAY QUINTE CONFERENCE.

BAY QUINTE DISTRICT.
S. W. La Du, Presiding Elder.
Hope—John Tuke.
Superannuated—T. Lewis.
Cobourg—J. H. Johnson.
Superannuated—J. Gatchell.
Brighton—Hiram Williams.
Percy—N. H. Howard.
Seymour—One to be supplied.
Rawdon—W. A. Bills.
Superannuated—H. H. Johnston.
Sidney—G. Jones.
Superannuated—J. N. D. West.
Concession—J. A. Rogers.
Hallowell—B. Young.
Miltford—W. E. Norman.

KINGSTON DISTRICT.
Benson Smith, Presiding Elder.
Huntington—A. Wright.
Supernumery—D. Brown.
Tyndinaga and Hungerford—J.
F. Wilson, Josiah Sparrow.
Belleville—Henry D. Fowles.
Napanea—Wm. Bird.
Bay Quinte—J. G. Bull.
Superannuated—R. Percy.
Camden—Henry Lane.
Waterloo—D. Wilson, J. W. Silla.
Superannuated—D. Perry.
Kingston and Leeds—J. Gardiner,
P. W. Hindmarsh.

AUGUSTA DISTRICT.
William Brown, Presiding Elder.
Crosby—John Hill.
Ridcau—D. Pomeroy.
Elizabethtown—Wm. Graham,
Brockville—G. J. Betts.
Augusta—R. Earl.
Maitida—Thos. Plato.
Supernumery—M. Davy.
Stormont—One to be supplied.
Bytown—D. F. Hutchinson.
Ottawa and Luckute—J. D. Bell.
Supernumery—James McNally.
Winchester—E. Orvor.
Bonna Chere—E. Manison, L. Hurl-
bert.

Congregational Denom'n's.

The Annual Meeting of the Con-
gregational Union will take place
in Toronto, on the second Wed-
nesday in June.

Chairman of Union—J. Clinie,
Darlington; Secretary—J. Light-
body, Brantford; Treasurer—P.
Freeland, Toronto.
Asphodel—T. Searight.
Brantford—T. Baker, J. Lightbody.
Bilton's Mills—J. Wheeler.
Brock—N. McKinnon.
Cold Springs—W. Hayden.
Cobourg—F. Snell.
Darlington—J. Clinie.
Eramosa—R. J. Williams.
Esqueving—H. Denny.
Glandford—S. Pinton.
Hamilton—R. Robinson.
Kingston—K. M. Fewwick.
London—W. F. Clarke.
Hawkesbury—Anderson.
Newmarket—T. J. Hodgskin.
Oakland—W. Hay.
Oro—A. Raymond.
Paris and Burford—J. Vincent.
Simcoe—William Clarke.
Southwold—J. Silcox.
Stratford—J. Durant.

I. CARLETON. County Towns, Bryown. The County of Carleton and the Town of Bryown, send one member each to the Provincial Parliament. *Wardens*—Hon. Hammett Pinhey, March. *Treasurer*—Daniel O'Connor, Bryown. *Auditors*—H. V. Noel and George R. Burke, Bryown.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres.	Pop. 1851.	Pop. 1852.	Asses'd 1851.	Asses'd 1852.	REEVE.	DEPUTY REVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
Flinty	62,410	2,557	3,067	£ 2,472	£ 2,472	James Steene, Hubbell's Falls.		Robt. Harris, Hubbell's Falls.	Robt. Harris, Hubbell's Falls.
Gowling	7,400	1,156	1,237	513	513	Thomas Garland, Ashton, P.O.		Carlton Cathcart, Richmond.	Carlton Cathcart, Richmond.
Gowling	11,230	1,743	1,772	657	657	341-1 Rola, Craig, Ander's Corners.		John Oueron, Bryown.	John Oueron, Bryown.
*Gloucester	63,632	2,475	2,943	618	618	John MacKinnon, Bryown.		R. Graham, Aulier's Corners, North Huntley.	R. Graham, Aulier's Corners, North Huntley.
Huntley	62,400	2,121	2,512	453	453	John E. Pouton, Huntley.		Wm. Montgomery, Huntley.	Thomas Duxey, Bryown.
March and	62,400	2,121	2,512	453	453	John E. Pouton, Huntley.		George Morgan, South March.	George Morgan, South March.
North	62,400	2,121	2,512	453	453	John E. Pouton, Huntley.		Gab. Montgomery, Richmond.	Gab. Montgomery, Richmond.
North	62,400	2,121	2,512	453	453	John E. Pouton, Huntley.		T. Bailey, Osgoode.	T. Bailey, Osgoode.
*Osgoode	61,000	1,154	1,237	513	513	S. Burritt, Burritt's Rapids.		Geo. Arnold, Bell's Corners.	Geo. Arnold, Bell's Corners.
North	61,000	1,154	1,237	513	513	A. Allen, Barton's Corners.		Edw. Maw, Bryown.	Edw. Maw, Bryown.
*Bryown	63,000	2,410	2,840	604	604	C. Chapman, Bell's Corners.		Garrett Fitzgerald, Richmond.	Garrett Fitzgerald, Richmond.
Richmond Village	63,000	2,410	2,840	604	604	Alex. Workman, Bryown.			
Richmond Village	63,000	2,410	2,840	604	604	Alex. Workman, Bryown.			

II. ESSEX AND LAMINGTON. *United Counties—Essex, 433,300; Acres, 1,133,126. Population, 16,817; Population, 16,817; Total* *Population, 22,623. Assessed value of Property, 1851, £1,072,247; 1852, £1,146,903. County Town, Sandwich. Essex sends one member to the Provincial* *Parliament; Lambton sends a member to Parliament in conjunction with Kent. Kent and Lambton are united for Parliamentary representation, while Essex* *and Lambton are united for Judicial and Municipal purposes. Wardens—Thos. Fisher, Moore. Treasurer—G. Bullock, Sandwich. Clerk—S. S. Macdonnell,* *Windsor. Surveyors, Lambton—A. Vidal, Sarnia; Essex—P. D. Salter, Sandwich. Auditors—E. Reynolds and Robert A. Whyte, Windsor.*

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres.	Pop. 1851.	Pop. 1852.	Asses'd 1851.	Asses'd 1852.	REEVE.	DEPUTY REVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
*Amherstburgh, Town	23,500	774	1,109	£ 607	£ 607	Alex. Jones, Amherstburgh.		W. Cousins, Amherstburgh.	Geo. Duncan, Amherstburgh.
Amherstburgh	23,500	774	1,109	£ 607	£ 607	Wm. Gaffield, Amherstburgh.		C. Fortier, Amherstburgh.	J. E. McGuire, Amherstburgh.
Colchester	62,900	2,410	2,840	604	604	C. R. Quick, Colchester.		Len's Thompson, Colchester.	L. Thompson, Colchester.
Gosfield	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Michael Wyle, Kingsfield.	James King, Kingsfield.
*Medford	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		James Henry, Belle River.	James Henry, Belle River.
Malden	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.
Mercia	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.
Rochester	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.
Sandwich	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.
Tilbury West	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.
Brookton	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.
Brooke and	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.
Enniskillen	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.
*Dawn	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.
Moore	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.
Plymouth	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.
Sarnia	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.
*Sombra	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.
*Warwick	47,100	1,159	1,592	580	580	Henry Scratch, Gosfield.		Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.	Francis Wright, Amherstburgh.

1 Sarnia, includes Walpole Islands, St. Ann's Island, and the other islands at the mouth of the River St. Clair.

III. FRONTENAC, LENOX AND ADDINGTON.

*United Counties—Acres, Frontenac, 868,940; Acres, Lenox, 108,000; Acres, Addington, 368,700: Total Acres, 1,335,640. Population, Frontenac, exclusive of Kingston City, 19,150; Population, Lenox, 1,965; Population, Addington, 11,165; Total Population, exclusive of Kingston City, 22,270. Assessed value of Property, 1851, £1,560,079; 1852, £1,776,087. COUNTY TOWNS, CITY & KINGSTON—Population, 11,585. Frontenac sends one member; Lenox and Addington united, one member; and the City of Kingston, one member, to the Provincial Parliament. *Warden, David Robin, Napanee. Treasurer, W. Ferguson, Kingston. Clerk—George H. Dettlor, Kingston. Engineer and Surveyor—John C. Innis, Kingston. Auditors—Augustus Thibodeau and Thomas Glasgow, Kingston.**

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1852.	Asses'd 1851.	Asses'd 1852.	REEVE.	DEPUTY REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
<i>Frontenac.</i>									
Belford	87700		907	£16737	£18766	J. McTaggart, West Port.		James Kehoe, West Port.	James Kehoe, West Port.
Olden	67200								
Kingston	63500	4323	5225	222294	22185	John Flanigan, Kingston.	John Ashley, Kingston	Dr. H. Yomans, Kingston.	C. Cumming, Kingston.
Loughborough	63500	1011	2003	7112	73138	S. Holden, Loughborough.		Thomas Kelle, Loughborough	John Walsh, Loughborough
Pittsburg	46800	326	352	77405	77404	John B. Marks, Kingston.	J. Birmingham, Kingston.	W. Ferguson, Kingston.	R. Breeze, Kingston.
More Island	5400								
Portland	175	238	364	73066	91879	Mathias Clow, Spike's Corner.		J. Herchmer, Spike's Corner.	A. Spike, Spike's Corner.
Hinchinbrook	57300	1326	1840	4004	21761	John McGrath, Storrington.		Sam. Campbell, Storrington.	Hugh Spring, Storrington.
Storrington	50800	2230	2534	7253	96180	O. Hitchcock, Wolfe Island.		Michael Baker, Wolfe Island.	M. O'Neill, Wolfe Island.
Wolfe Island	30000								
Barris, 65300 acres; Caledonia, 67300 acres; G.									
Adolphustown	10800	606	715	4912	52225	J. B. Allison, Adolphustown.		J. Outwaers, Adolphustown.	R. Davenport, Adolphustown.
Fredericksburgh	48000	2185	3106	17653	18110	Ed. Malory, Fredericksburgh.	J. Chambliss, Napanee.	W. V. Dettlor, Napanee.	W. V. Dettlor, Napanee.
Richmond	51200	3254	4071	13672	13179	David Robin, Napanee.	Gilbert S. Chapp, Napanee.		
Addington									
Amherst Island	16200	1212	1362	5911	59228	J. Boyer, Amherst Island.		R. Burleigh, Amherst Island.	R. Burleigh, Amherst Island.
Camden	74000	5111	6075	24072	24328	R. F. Roper, Newburgh.	Wm. Wintchen, Centreville.	J. Keegan, Newburgh.	J. Keegan, Newburgh.
Ernestown	62500	4515	5111	35359	35784	Henry McLean, Mill Creek.	Peter Davy, Bath.	Benjamin Clark, Mill Creek.	R. Aylsworth, Mill Creek.
Sheffield	51900								
Angledale	67300								
Kahleria	67300								

IV. HALDIMAND.

*Acres, 293,594. Population, 18788. Assessed value of property; 1851, £563,018; 1852, £584,167. COUNTY TOWNS, CAYUGA. Haldimand sends one member to the Provincial Parliament. *Warden—Jacob Turner, Seneca. Treasurer—A. P. Farrell, Cayuga. Clerk—J. G. Stevenson, Cayuga. Auditors—J. Jackson, Seneca, and Neil McKinnon, Seneca.**

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1852.	Asses'd 1851.	Asses'd 1852.	REEVE.	DEPUTY REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
Canborough	21004	606	1151	£14133	£37302	Barton Farr, Dunnville.		John Folsom, Canboro'	Wm. J. Gutes, Dunnville.
Cayuga, North	50504	1331	2013	72304	85356	Oliver S. Phelps, Cayuga.		Robt. V. Griffith, Cayuga.	Robt. V. Griffith, Cayuga.
Cayuga, South	18004	732	824	34769	34964	George Welmer, Dunnville.		Wm. Cook, Dunnville.	Wm. Cook, Dunnville.
Dunnville	17500	741	838	47472	43717	William Bott, Dunnville.		Francis Ramsay, Dunnville.	Geo. H. Sheehan, Dunnville.
Oswego	37553	2567	2947	9 665	83305	John Anderson, Indiana.		James Stewart, Seneca.	William Helm, Hagarville.
Shelburne	31004	1251	1571	112940	107693	Levi J. Weatherby, Dunnville.		Arr. Bronson, Dunnville.	John Martin, Dunnville.
Rainham	99904	1293	1613	63235	59823	Joseph Gee, Walpole.		Jas. P. Smith, Rainham Cen.	Wm. Jones, Rainham Centre
Seneca	27671	2072	2616	107801	18316	Jacob Turner, Seneca.		Dennis Young, Indiana.	Wm. Russell, York.
Walpole	79904	278	328	15969	10451	David Wood, Nanticoke.		James Sill, Jarvis.	John Heasman, Haldimand.
Caledonia Village, pro claim ed, 27 in May 1852; F. first Election, January, 1853.									

V. HASTINGS.

*Acres, 847,800. Population, 31,977. Assessed Value of Property, 1851, £972,449; 1852, £949,242. COUNTY TOWNS, BELLEVILLE. Hastings sends one member to the Provincial Parliament. *Warden—John C. Innis, Belleville. Treasurer—F. McManamy, Belleville. Clerk—John C. Innis, Belleville.**

HURON, PERTH AND BRUCE.—Continued.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1852.	Asses'd. 1851.	Asses'd. 1852.	REEVE.	DEPUTY REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
Perth.									
Blanshard	49,257	2,562	27,900	64,887	83,773	John Robinson, St. Mary's.	— Adair, St. Mary's.	Thos. Christie, St. Mary's.	Thos. Ingersoll, St. Mary's.
Downie & Gore of Do	4,069	2,235	27,271	90,231	80,531	Win. Smith, Stratford.	Andrew Monteith, Stratford.	Alex. McGregor, Stratford.	Jas. Redford, Stratford.
Easthope, North	3,691	2,850	25,411	80,000	81,488	A. Hamilton, Bell's Corners.		Alex. Fisher, Stratford.	James Trow, Bell's Corners.
Easthope, South	3,691	1,536	17,797	50,934	53,787	A. Mitchell, Bell's Corners.		And. Riddle, Bell's Corners.	Major Brown, Bell's Corners.
Ellice and	17,266	{ 319 }	{ 135 }	{ 63,867 }	{ 69,938 }	Alex. Gourlay, Stratford.		Stewart Campbell, Stratford.	Stewart Campbell, Stratford.
Mornington	50,724	1,933	18,006	185,871	185,871	Jas. Hill, Mitchell.		James Brown, St. Mary's.	John McIntyre, St. Mary's.
Fullarton	4,165	1,409	17,300	51,317	57,351	Thomas McCooey, Mitchell.		David Houghton, Mitchell.	Robert Donkin, Mitchell.
Hibbert	41,476	832	11,191	32,557	34,457	John C. Smith, Mitchell.		E. J. Woods, Mitchell.	William Bull, Mitchell.
Logan	17,266	003	608	34,129	31,031				
Elina and	69,974								
Wallace	53,773								
Bruce.									
Kincardine	00,657	202	11,400	2,362	2,362				
Arran	51,853	149		75,311	75,311				
Brant	70,946	621		61	61				
Bruce	67,176	100							
Carrick	30,235								
Culross	5,993								
Eden	53,773	14		10,62	10,62				
Eden	53,773	214		1,51	1,51				
Greenock	38,201	114	226	375	375				
Huron	44,583	47		2,964	2,964				
Kinloss and	375								
Saugen	40,131	277							

All the Townships forming the Junior County of Bruce are united for Municipal purposes Kincardine being the senior Township of the Union, of which William Rastall, Kincardine, is the Reeve. All that portion of the peninsula (tract of land known as the Indian Reserve, and not included in the County of Grey, together with all the Islands in Lake Huron, and the Georgian Bay, contiguous thereto, belong to the County of Bruce.

VII. KENT.

Acres, 557,000. Population, 17,469. Assessed value of Property; 1851, £532,101; 1852, £496,579. COUNTY TOWN, CHATHAM. Kent and Lambton send one member to the Provincial Parliament. *Warden*—James Smith, Dawn Mills. *Treasurer*—Alex. Charteris, Chatham. *Clerk*—William Cosgrave, Chatham. *Auditors*—A. P. Salter and Samuel Poole, Chatham.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1852.	Asses'd. 1851.	Asses'd. 1852.	REEVE.	DEPUTY REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
Chatham.									
Ganden and Zone	26,806	1274	1481	£40,332	£49,333	James Smith, Dawn Mills.		George P. Kirby, Zone Mills.	Joseph Mills, Zone Mills.
Chatham	20,340	1351	1765	74,536	67,692	Wm. A. Everitt, Chatham.		E. Hughson, Chatham.	Rich. Hughson, Chatham.
Chatham, Town	67,800	1351	2070	91,131	101,125	Thomas McCrae, Chatham.		Chas. Charteris, Chatham.	Duncan McCall, Chatham.
Dover, East and	91,000	1396	1723	39,323	481,70	John M. Dolan, Chatham.		Thos. W. Smith, Chatham.	Thos. W. Smith, Chatham.
Harwich	88,410	1902	2637	117,099	94,921	George Young, Chatham.		Wm. Cosgrave, Chatham.	Wm. Cosgrave, Chatham.
Howard	25,000	2463	2705	49,511	37,187	W. McKerracher, Chatham.		William Latimer, Morpeth.	Chas. Latimer, Morpeth.
Orford	53,900	1295	1500	37,355	37,613	Dan. Morehouse, Clearville.		John Stewart, Clearville.	D. H. Genser, Clearville.
Raleigh	72,100	1854	246	61,461	71,511	Henry Ronalds, Chatham.		White, Chatham.	Walter McCrae, Raleigh.
Romney and	27,406	172	1023	27,319	20,317	Franc Russell, Tilbury East.		James Smith, Tilbury, East.	James Smith, Tilbury, E.
Tilbury, East	52,976	637							

VIII. LANARK AND RENFREW.

United Counties—Acres, Lanark, 765,000; Acres, Renfrew, 490,000; Total acres, 1,255,000. Population, Lanark, 37,297; Population, Renfrew, 24,115; Total

TREASURER.	CLERK.
Thos. W. Smith, Chatham. Wm. Cosgrave, Chatham. William Latimer, Morpeth. John Stewart, Carlisleville. — White, Chatham. James Smith, Tilbury East.	Thos. W. Smith, Chatham. Wm. Cosgrave, Chatham. Chas. Latimer, Morpeth. D. H. Gerner, Carlisleville. — Walter McCrear, Raleigh. James Smith, Tilbury, E.
Thos. W. Smith, Chatham. Wm. Cosgrave, Chatham. William Latimer, Morpeth. John Stewart, Carlisleville. — White, Chatham. James Smith, Tilbury East.	Francis H. Cousitt, Perth. Ewen McEwen, Franktowna. Francis H. Cousitt, Perth. Aud. McInnes, Perth. Thomas Brooke, Perth. W. B. Carroll, Smith's Falls. J. R. Gemmill, Perth. J. Maitland, Jr., Kilmarnock. Jno. Connelly, Falkenstein. Thomas Brooke, Perth. D. Campbell, Ramsayville. George Brown, Ainsaston. William Holliday, Bagot. George Brown, Ainsaston. S. R. Wilson, Renfrew-Huron O. Montague, Renfrew. Alison Stewart, McNab. J. D. Kennedy, We-meath. Andrew Irving, Pembrooke.

VIII. LANARK AND RENTFREW.

United Counties.—*Acres, Lanark*, 755,000; *Acres, Renfrew*, 490,000; *Total acres*, 1,245,000. *Population, Lanark*, 27,297; *Population, Renfrew*, 9,415: *Total Population*, 36,712. *Assessed value of Property*, 1851, £383,500; 1862, £586,333. *COUNTY TOWN*, PERTH. *Lanark* and *Renfrew* send one member to the Provincial Parliament. *Wardens*—Joshua Adams, Perth. *Treasurer*—Thomas M. Radenhurst, Perth. *County Clerk*—W. R. F. Bertford, Perth. *Auditors*—Joshua Adams, Jr., and George Kerr, Perth.

[illegible]

IX. LEEDS AND GRENVILLE.

*United Counties—Acres, Leeds, 515,400; Acres, Grenville, 269,280; Total Acres, 784,680. Population, Leeds, 30,393; Population, Grenville, 20,707; Total Population, 51,097. The whole taxable property both real and personal, in the Township Municipalities for 1851, amounted to £1,314,553, exclusive of the town of Brockville, rental value, £16,430; property of Prescott, rental value, £8,177; total value, 1851, £1,299,461; 1852, £1,380,460. COUNTY TOWNS, BROCKVILLE. Leeds and Grenville send each one member, and the Town of Brockville sends one member to the Provincial Parliament. *Wardens*—Robert Paten, Brockville. *Treasurer*—James L. Schofield, Brockville. *Clerk*—James Jessup, Brockville. *Surveyor*—Thomas Hume, Brockville. *Auditors*—Thomas Webster and John Green, Brockville.*

TOWNSHIPS	Acres.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1852.	Assessed Value 1851.	Assessed Value 1852.	REVE.	DEPUTY REVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
Leeds.									
Easton and.....	13000	3143	3448	£ 97680	Philo Hicock, Beverly.....		S. S. Sovell, Portland.....	R. D. Davison, Beverly.....	D. Phillips, Beverly.
North Burgess.....	55200	2751	3246	10340	17012 Robert Eden, Brockville.....		James Parr, Brockville.....	W. B. McLean, Brockville.....	W. B. McLean, Brockville.
Rockville, Town.....	50200	1282	1785	50066	33874 W. H. Frederburgh, Westport.....			Edmond Deke, Westport.....	W. Whelan, Westport.
Do. South.....	50200	1235	1578	42732	53936 Richard Preston, Newboro.....			John Leggett, Newboro.....	John Leggett, Newboro.
Stimmetstown.....	70200	4873	5205	218006	21214 William B. Grazier, Brockville.....		Joseph T. Goukin.....	John Couer, Brockville.....	J. A. Brown, Brockville.
Thursley.....	20000	1385	1442	33128	38011 J. T. Beckwith, Smith's Falls.....			Robt. Graham, Smith's Falls.....	F. Chalmers, Smith's Falls.
Easton.....	25000	1164	1300	35166	32827 James Thomson, Excott.....			Jos. L. Dowsley, Excott.....	Jos. L. Dowsley, Excott.
Kitley.....	55000	3385	3323	60076	93374 James Graham, Kitley.....		Wm. Robinson, Gananoque.....	Thos. Boyd, Kitley.....	Thos. Boyd, Kitley.
St. Lawrence, F.....	45000	2083	2382	99556	10731 James Kirker, Gananoque.....		Wm. Robinson, Gananoque.....	William Landon, Gananoque.....	Thos. Cheevers, Gananoque.
Do. do. Rear.....	50000	1197	1530	47136	38031 Edward Green, Lyndhurst.....			Allan Sweet, Lyndhurst.....	John Kendrick, Lyndhurst.
Do. do. Rear.....	50000	3512	3861	141765	137445 Ira Mallory, Young Mills.....			John Purvis, Young Mills.....	John Purvis, Young Mills.
Granville.									
Angusville.....	74000	4296	5134	115766	130768 William G. Garry, Maitland.....		William Flynn, Maitland.....	Wm. Pennock, Maitland.....	Philemon Pennock, Maitland.
Lawrenceburg.....	67000	3747	4779	96679	93319 James Feeler, Spencerville.....		John Adams, Edwardsburgh.....	W. B. Enrie, Spencerville.....	T. Robertson, Edwardsburgh.
Do. South.....	21600	722	803	23131	37373 J. S. Archibald, Hick's Corners.....			Eljah Felton, Hick's Corners.....	Jared Shaver, Hick's Corners.
McIntosh.....	59000	3730	4900	106317	137067 Robt. Kernahan, Kemptonville.....		Wm. H. Bottom, Kemptonville.....	Wm. Donsall, Kemptonville.....	Robt. Leitch, Kemptonville.
Do. Town.....	59000	1828	2136	61177	50577 W. H. Brouse, Prescott.....			Robert Headlam, Prescott.....	Daniel McCarthy, Prescott.
Wolford.....	49200	9521	3239	77879	81321 F. A. Whitmarsh, Merrickville.....		W. Kirkland, Merrickville.....	S. McGee, Merrickville.....	Michael Kelly, Merrickville.

X. LINCOLN AND WELLAND.

United Counties—Artes, Lincoln, 195,700; Acres, Welland, 228,000; Total Acres, 423,700. Population, Lincoln, 23,803; Population, Welland, 20,141; Total Population, 44,009. Assessed Value of Property, 1851, £2,375,264; 1852, £2,438,351. COUNTY TOWNS, NIAGARA. Lincoln and Welland send one member each, and the Town of Niagara sends one member, to the Provincial Parliament. Wardens—John C. Ball, Niagara. Treasurers—Daniel McDougall, Niagara. Clerk—Joseph A. Woodruff, Queenston. Surveys—John Page, St. Catharines. Auditors—John Ross and Joseph Kirby.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1852.	Assessed Value 1851.	Assessed Value 1852.	REVE.	DEPUTY REVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
Lincoln.									
Calabar.....	34400	1131	1383	£ 90090	£ 84415	M. Lynburner, Smithville.....		J. Tiedale, Welland Port.....	J. Tiedale, Welland Port.
Clinton.....	32600	2632	3102	92007	104136	John F. Calabrese, Beausville.....		J. S. Henry, Beausville.....	J. S. Henry, Beausville.
Grandborough.....	35000	2128	2336	73235	137523	John Kennedy, Smithville.....		John Epper, Smithville.....	S. Holmes, Welland Port.
Grandbury.....	32400	2567	3148	94614	91103	J. O'Neil, St. Catharines.....		Chas. Rolfe, St. Catharines.....	C. Rolfe, St. Catharines.
Grimsby.....	32400	2775	3148	17934	18014	A. Moxey, Smithville.....		H. Smith, Smithville.....	Henry Smith, Smithville.
Leith.....	14600	1771	2118	10146	155802	Wm. A. Ball, St. Catharines.....		Philip Bonner, Jordan.....	A. Martin, Niagara.
Niagara.....	23000	2516	2916	29116	17024	John Simpson, Niagara.....		A. Shaw, Niagara.....	A. Shaw, Niagara.
Niagara, Town.....	3282	3210	3630	10630	13724	John Simpson, Niagara.....		Thos. McCormick, Niagara.....	J. H. Johnson, Niagara.
St. Catharines, Town.....	3308	4305	2134	21354	28110	J. R. Benson, St. Catharines.....		T. L. Bellwell, St. Catharines.....	John Foley, St. Catharines.
Welland.									
Berrie.....	30400	1033	9727	151677	15745	Jacob Raxter, Port Erie.....		J. Sturton, Port Erie.....	G. Harrison, Port Erie.
Chippewa, Village.....	15000	1071	1109	24315	40007	J. Cummings, Chippewa.....		Bank of Upper Canada.....	J. W. Wilkinson, Chippewa.
Do. Town.....	15000	3772	4231	89420	85407	L. M. Matthews, Port Robinson.....		E. N. Brookfield, Crowland.....	Alex. Reid, Crowland.
Hunterston.....	21500	2733	3231	99035	92164	John Fraser, Port Colborne.....		J. Thompson, Hunterston.....	J. Thompson, Hunterston.
Pelham.....	20000	2113	2400	18763	17014	John Fraser, Port Hill.....		J. S. Price, Pelham.....	Dexter D'Everard, Pelham.
Stamland.....	23000	3147	3113	210131	224106	Luke Carroll, Drummondville.....		J. C. Woodruff, Drummondville.....	R. Henley, Drummondville.
Thor Hill.....	25100	2683	3233	171835	194454	Wm. R. Henderson, Thorold.....		J. C. Woodruff, Drummondville.....	H. W. Tims, Port Robinson.
W. M. Village.....	50000	1511	1411	91077	106314	John Graybill, Marshville.....		J. Rennie, Alenburgh.....	L. S. Yokom, Marshville.
W. M. Village.....	16400	976	1335	75001	75011	John S. Atwood, Chippewa.....		Edward Lee, Marshville.....	L. S. Yokom, Marshville.

XI. MIDDLESEX AND ELGIN.

United Counties—Artes, Middlesex, 650,693; Acres, Elgin, 491,200; Total acres, 1,141,893. Population, Middlesex, 33,953; Population Elgin, 25,413. Total: 59,366.

Township	1850	1851	1852	1853
Belleville	31,250	32,750	34,250	35,750
Bellevue	31,250	32,750	34,250	35,750
Belmont	31,250	32,750	34,250	35,750
Belmont	31,250	32,750	34,250	35,750
Belmont	31,250	32,750	34,250	35,750
Belmont	31,250	32,750	34,250	35,750
Belmont	31,250	32,750	34,250	35,750
Belmont	31,250	32,750	34,250	35,750
Belmont	31,250	32,750	34,250	35,750
Belmont	31,250	32,750	34,250	35,750

XI. MIDDLESEX AND ELGIN.

*United Counties—Aries, Middlesex, 650,698; Aries, Elgin, 491,200: Total aries, 1,141,898. Population, Middlesex, 39,998; Population Elgin, 25,413 Total: Population, 65,406. Assessed value of Property; 1851, £1,141,898. County Town, London. The United Counties send one Member, and the Town of London sends one Member to the Provincial Parliament. *Warden*—William Niles, London. *Treasurer*—W. W. Street, London. *Clerk*—J. B. Strathroy, London. *Auditors*—Charles Monsarrat and Thomas Craig, London. *Provisional Council*—COUNTY OF ELGIN.—Thomas Locker, Aylmer, *Warden*; Wm. Coyne, *Treasurer*; John McKay, St. Thomas, *Clerk*.*

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1851.	Assessed 1852.	REVE.	DEPUTY REVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
<i>Middlesex.</i>								
Aylmer	4300	1615	1775	£ 4617	William Dell, Strathroy.		Thos. Thompson, Aylmer.	Wm. Radcliff, Adelaide.
Belleville	7040	2300	3115	7700	Helicott Clench, Delaware.		Hugh Anderson, Delaware.	John Handley, Carracoc.
Bellevue	1300	505	1891	3500	Wm. Niles, Niles.		Rogers, Delaware.	John Johnstone, Delaware.
Bromfield, N.	3000	1300	1500	1000	Geo. J. Smith, Exford.		Archibald Miller, Strathroy.	A. B. Armstrong, Niles.
Exford	5015	2101	2177	6757	Robt. Adams, Exford.		Wm. Blackwell, London.	John Brown, Lobo.
London	4500	6071	7123	32016	Wm. Moore, London.	Henry Collins, London.	Wm. Barker, London.	Wm. Taylor, London.
London, Town	10500	5134	7123	32016	Murray Anderson, London.	Wm. Barker, London.	John Brown, Lobo.	Wm. Taylor, London.
Mercer	3000	953	1091	3802	Thos. Moyle, Napier.		John Brown, Lobo.	Wm. Taylor, London.
Niles	4000	1775	2675	7312	Neil Munro, Strathroy.		John Brown, Lobo.	Wm. Taylor, London.
Niles, W.	4000	1775	2675	7312	Richm. Frazer, London.		John Brown, Lobo.	Wm. Taylor, London.
Westminster	3000	2502	3400	1000	Geo. Shipley, Falkirk.		John Brown, Lobo.	Wm. Taylor, London.
Williams	7700	1748	2200	4700	Duncan McCall, Wardsville.		John Brown, Lobo.	Wm. Taylor, London.
<i>Elgin.</i>								
Aldborough	7800	907	1220	3000	St. John, Strathroy.	John Elliott, Vienna.	Hector Patterson, Aldboro.	George Munro, Aldboro.
Bayham	6000	4000	5000	1000	Jacob Gilie, Aylmer.		Wm. Veitch, Richmond.	Wm. Hatch, Strathroy.
Bromfield, S.	1300	1500	1700	1000	Moore Willey, Aylmer.		Wm. Veitch, Richmond.	Wm. Hatch, Strathroy.
Donwich	7000	1652	1915	4000	Lea J. Clarke, Aylmer.		Wm. Veitch, Richmond.	Wm. Hatch, Strathroy.
Malheur	5000	6000	7000	1000	Col. Munro, Pinal.		Wm. Veitch, Richmond.	Wm. Hatch, Strathroy.
Southwell	6000	4133	5000	1000	P. S. Simpson, Temperanceville.		Wm. Veitch, Richmond.	Wm. Hatch, Strathroy.
Vienna	7100	570	1271	3000	David Parish, St. Thomas.		Wm. Veitch, Richmond.	Wm. Hatch, Strathroy.

Vienna Village, Proclaimed 9th September, 1852. First election first Monday in January, 1853.

XII. NORFOLK.

*Aries, 333,200. Population, 21,280. Assessed value of Property; 1851, £970,055, 1852, £976,723. County Town, Sincoe. Norfolk sends one member to the Provincial Parliament. *Warden*—L. H. Hunt, Sincoe. *Treasurer*—Henry Groff, Sincoe. *Clerk*—S. J. Fuller, Sincoe. *Surveyor*—D. Marr, Sincoe. *Auditors*—Thomas S. Mulkins and William Wallace, Sincoe.*

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1851.	Assessed 1852.	REVE.	DEPUTY REVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
Charlottesville	50000	2517	2720	£15423	Stinson McCall, Vittoria.		O. M. Smith, Vittoria.	D. S. Rose, Vittoria.
Houghton	38000	1351	1360	4000	43175 William Reid, Houghton.		J. Bridgeau, Houghton.	G. Walker, sen., Houghton.
Midleton	43400	974	1432	5153	R. C. Crayler, Fredericksburg.		W. L. Sweeney, Fredericksburg.	D. C. Sweeney, Fredericksburg.
Sincoe, Town	1905	1905	1905	5000	N. C. Ford, Sincoe.		R. W. Wilson, Sincoe.	Wm. McGill, Sincoe.
Townsend	6000	4000	4934	27000	Oliver Bate, Waterford.	Robert Lanning, Waterford.	John Boughner, Waterford.	N. Boughner, Waterford.
Wardsville	75100	2500	3000	93415	137565 Hanna, Port Rowan.		John Killmaier, Port Rowan.	E. Dickinson, Port Rowan.
Windsorham	6000	2749	3000	10000	187506 L. H. Hunt, Sincoe.		John Robins, Sincoe.	D. W. Freeman, Sincoe.
Woodhouse	31200	2617	2904	17800	180002 John B. Crouse, Sincoe.	Daniel Mathews, Sincoe.	Henry Groff, Sincoe.	D. Marr, J. Sincoe.

XIII. NORTHUMBERLAND AND DURHAM.

United Counties—Acres, Northumberland, 467,500; Durham, 336,600; Total Acres, 864,100. Population, Northumberland, 31,229; Durham, 30,734; Total Population, 61,963. Assessed value of Property, 1851, £2,561,614, 1852, £2,655,333. County Town, Cobourg. Northumberland and Durham send one member each to the Provincial Parliament. Warden—John M. Grover, Cobolone. Treasurer—Asa A. Burnham, Cobourg. Clerk—Morgan Jellett, Cobourg. Surveyor—John Dumble, Cobourg. Auditors—Edward C. Hall and Charles Bourn, Cobourg.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1852.	Assessed Value 1851.	Assessed Value 1852.	REEVE.	DEPUTY REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
<i>Northumberland.</i>									
Brighton, Village, in Durham.	3374	3725	£ 18634	£150681	J. H. Procter, Brighton.....	J. W. Cryderman, Brighton.....	A. Squier, Brighton.....	A. Martin, Brighton.	D. Brodie, Colborne.
Cobourg, Town.....	6500	4363	227512	18636	William Weller, Cobourg.....	A. Milne, Cobourg.....	D. Wood, Cobourg.....	Feleg Wood, Colborne.....	J. F. Scott, Colborne.
*Crambe.....	7700	417	25581	25438	John M. Grover, Colborne.....			Donald Lure, Haldimand.....	C. W. H. Page, Haldimand.
Haldimand.....	20000	518	92001	32828	C. H. Vernon, Haldimand.....	J. F. Mallery, Haldimand.....		J. S. Grafton, Alnwick.....	Robert Drope, Alnwick.
Alnwick.....	30000	4992	98915	37009	Thomas Solomon, Alnwick.....			Robert Hartson, Cobourg.....	G. Stewart, Cobourg.
Hamilton.....	18700	943	32391	54330	Joseph Phillips, Cobourg.....	J. B. Fortune, Rice Lake.....		Wm. Fenn, S. Mousiegan.....	J. Simons, S. Mousiegan.
*Monsiegan, South.....	89200	9072	34902	14423	J. Barnard, South Monsiegan.....			W. S. Platt, Percy Trent.....	A. S. Platt, Percy Trent.
*Murray.....	53000	3735	34902	14423	A. Macaulay, Port Trent.....			Alex. Donald, Seymour East.....	A. Donald, Seymour East.
Percy.....	53000	3735	34902	14423	G. T. Ewing, Percy.....				
*Seymour.....	74000	3117	101243	105234	H. Rowed, Seymour West.....				
<i>Durham.</i>									
Bowmanville, Village, in Durham.	48500	1758	77706	by proclamation 15 April, 1892. First election, January, 1893.					
*Cartwright.....	44800	4198	131516	153001	F. W. Howe, Cartwright.....	G. Hetherington, Mill Brook.....	D. Deacon, Cartwright.....	Wm. Vance, Cartwright.	Wm. Anson, Cartwright.
*Cavan.....	73000	5408	6109	233001	John Swain, Cartwright.....	William Rowe, Newton.....	William Brock, Newcastle.....	Sam. Wilnot, Newcastle.	J. B. Fairbairn, Darlington.
*Clarke.....	73000	5408	6109	233001	Richard Brown, Newcastle.....	William Rowe, Newton.....	C. J. Lester, Darlington.....	J. B. Fairbairn, Darlington.	D. Cleghorn, Port Hope.
*Darlington.....	73000	5408	6109	233001	David Fisher, Darlington.....	William Jones, Darlington.....	Wm. Peter, Port Hope.....	D. Cleghorn, Port Hope.	D. Gairdner, Manvers.
*Hope.....	73000	5408	6109	233001	Nathan Choate, Port Hope.....	R. B. Marshall, Port Hope.....	D. Gairdner, Manvers.....	Charles Hughes, Port Hope.....	Francis Exatt, Port Hope.
*Manvers.....	70000	3663	98117	18053	Alex. Preston, Manvers.....				
*Port Hope, Town.....	70000	3663	14943	13544	David Smart, Port Hope.....				

XIV. OXFORD.

Acres, 457,600. Population, 32,638. Assessed value of property, 1851, £1,558,912; 1852, £1,668,024. County Town, Woodstock. Oxford sends one member to the Provincial Parliament. Warden—Donald Matheson, Embro. Treasurer—H. C. Barwick, Woodstock. Clerk—T. S. Sheulton, Woodstock. Auditors—James Laycock and James Kintyre, Woodstock.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1852.	Assessed Value 1851.	Assessed Value 1852.	REEVE.	DEPUTY REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
*Blandford.....	29200	1983	1356	£ 53705	£ 56014	John Barwick, Woodstock.....	John Fleming, Canning.....	H. C. Barwick, Woodstock.....	L. H. T. Sharp, Woodstock.
*Blenheim.....	64100	4333	4905	222283	230730	John Jackson, Canning.....	Wm. Smith, Mount Elgin.....	J. H. Laycock, Richmond.....	J. H. Laycock, Richmond.
Darlington.....	67200	3530	3841	171053	194007	Charles Hawkins, Darlington.....	Wm. Smith, Mount Elgin.....	C. E. Chaudwick, Ingersoll.....	C. E. Chaudwick, Ingersoll.
Ingersoll Village.....	44400	1059	5118	121132	123408	Don McDonald, Thamesford.....	Nich. Slover, Norwalkville.....	John Tay, Thamesford.....	James Barry, Ingersoll.
*Newrich East.....	68300	4352	5230	246411	241582	Ans. D. Ouerle.....		John Tay, Thamesford.....	M. McDonald, Thamesford.
Oxford.....	32500	5715	3210	130531	130831	William Hargens, Woodstock.....	W. S. Light, Woodstock.....	James Scott, Woodstock.....	M. Mont, Norwichville.
Do. North.....	14000	812	1275	47252	59374	W. S. Light, Woodstock.....		James Scott, Woodstock.....	J. Francis, Ingersoll.
*Do. West.....	25800	2536	1691	115713	115292	Chas. Mason, Beekville.....		William Park, Ingersoll.....	F. Francis, Ingersoll.
Woodstock, Town.....	53200	394	3112	169065	169065	H. Mary Fuelle, Woodstock.....		Thomas Scott, Woodstock.....	Jas. Egrie, Ingersoll.
Zorra, East.....	53200	394	3112	169065	169065	John Harrington, Woodstock.....	W. Wilson, Woodstock.....	H. C. Wood, Embro.....	John Egrie, Ingersoll.
Do. West.....	56600	3000	3203	119995	127231	J. Harrison, Embro.....	B. Feltou, Embro.....	Alex. Wood, Embro.....	Alex. Wood, Embro.

XV. PETERBOROUGH AND VICTORIA.

United Counties—Acres, Peterborough, 643,300; Victoria, 478,200; Total Acres, 1,121,500. Population, Peterborough, 15,237; Victoria, 11,657; Total Population, 26,894. Assessed value of property, 1851, £740,684; 1852, £785,242. County Town, Peterborough. The United Counties send

XV. PETERBOROUGH AND VICTORIA.

United Counties—Acrea, Peterborough, 643,330; Acres, Victoria, 478,200; Total Acres, 1,121,530. Population, Peterborough, 15,271; Population, Victoria, 11,657: Total Population, 26,928. Assessed value of property; 1851, £740,684; 1852, £785,242. **County Town, Peterborough.** The **United Counties** send one member to the Provincial Parliament. **Warden—Wm. Cottingham, Metcalfe.** **Treasurer—Walter Sheridan, Peterborough.** **Clerk—W. Sheridan, Peterborough.** **Surveyor and Engineer—John Reid** Peterborough. **Auditors—Robert Reid and James Foley, Peterborough.**

TOWNSHIPS.	Pop. 1850.	Assessed 1850.	Assessed 1851.	Assessed 1852.	REEVE.	DEPUTY REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
Peterborough.								
*Aphrodite.	36000	1511	1935	£ 60926	£ 68913	Peter Pierce, Norwood.	Jas. S. Fowles, Aphrodite.	Jas. Foley, Norwood.
*Belmont and.	70000	1371	1676	41192	40835	David Porter, Peterboro'.	Michael O'Brien, Peterboro'	Robert Cament, Peterboro'.
*Burton.	41000	1371	1676	31286	30766	F. Crow, Warsaw.	T. Choat, Warsaw.	G. A. Hill, Warsaw.
*Douro.	73000	46	1114	1000	33816	Thos. Fortye, Peterboro'	Wm. Fowler, Peterboro'	Charles Ormond, Peterboro'.
*Burlington.	15300	873	905	18458	18794	William Lux, Otonabee.	George Reid, Otonabee.	George Reid, Otonabee.
*Otonabee.	7000	3254	3-72	1800	9321	William Cuxton, Peterboro'	William Hall, Peterboro'	W. H. Wrighton, Peterboro'.
*Peterborough, Town.	01300	2078	3202	83308	84075	Thomas Bell, Peterboro'	William Elliott, Peterboro'	Charles Burton, Peterboro'.
*Smith and.	19000	323	675	13300	12361	Daniel Costello, Ennismore.	Donald Smith, Eildon.	M. Costello, Jr., Peterboro'.
*Ennismore.	107300	156	675	33115	37359	Neil Smith, Eildon.	Thomas Maclach, Eildon.	Angus Ray, Eildon.
Victoria.								
*Eildon.	68000	2461	2763	68335	69334	William Cottingham, Emily.	George King, Oakwood.	Robert Granby, Emily.
*Emily.	32000	2263	3-05	96774	128639	Samuel Davidson, Matiposa.	Dr. J. Allanby, Lindsay.	John Leile, Oakwood.
*Mariposa.	60000	2253	3-12	67861	76319	William Bigelow, Lindsay.	Wm. Powles, Fenelon Falls.	J. O'Leary, Lindsay.
*Verulam.	62000	501	71	30637	33162	J.W. Dunsford, Fenelon Falls.		
*Somerville.	57000	423	506					
*Fenelon and.	66000							
*Hector.	26000	61						

XVI. PRESCOTT AND RUSSELL.

United Counties—Acrea, Prescott, 305,620; Acres, Russell, 242,400; Total Acres, 548,020. Population, Prescott, 10,476; Population, Russell, 3,034: Total Population, 13,510. Assessed value of property; 1851, £301,684; £1852, 337,940. **County Town, L'Orignal.** Prescott and Russell send one member each to the Provincial Parliament. **Warden—Peter McLaurin, Riceville.** **Treasurer—Chauncey Johnson, jr, L'Orignal.** **Clerk—P. O'Brian, L'Orignal.** **Auditors—J. W. Marston and John Pattee, L'Orignal.**

TOWNSHIPS.	Pop. 1850.	Assessed 1850.	Assessed 1851.	Assessed 1852.	REEVE.	DEPUTY REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
Prescott.								
*Caledonia.	46700	937	938	£ 10895	£ 10895	William Bradley, Caledonia.	James Proudfoot, Caledonia.	D. D. Barrett, Caledonia.
*Hawkesbury, East.	47500	2517	3920	57152	66301	And. Allison, Vankleek Hill.	J. Gamble, East Hawkesbury.	J. Gamble, East Hawkesbury.
*Hawkesbury, West.	47000	2041	2605	80037	100506	J. P. Wells, Vankleek Hill.	D.M. McDonald, Vankleek Hill.	C. Walters, Vankleek Hill.
*Longueuil and.	2002	1345	1385	61592	143220	C. Johnson, L'Orignal.	S. M. Cushman, L'Orignal.	John Pattee, L'Orignal.
*Alfred.	45100	411	1902	7756	17175	P. McMartin, N. Plantagenet.	M. Ryan, North Plantagenet.	T. Rhatigan, N. Plantagenet.
*Plantagenet, North.	51500	1111	643	8576	11394	Peter McLaren, Riceville.	Peter McLaren, Riceville.	Wm. Owen, Riceville.
*Plantagenet, South.	40000	503	643	23151	23176	Arch'd Petrie, Cumberland.	John Wilson, A., Cumberland.	H. McAfee, Cumberland.
Russell.								
*Cumberland.	72500	915	1631	12333	12333	M. Caselman, Cambridge.	Alex. McCaul, Clarence.	J. Keays, Russell.
*Clarence.	69000	351	700	13000	12333			
*Cambridge and.	60000	162	900	13000	12333			
*Russell.	41500	329	503	9000	9000			

XVII. PRINCE EDWARD.

Acres, 213,900. Population, 18,887. Assessed value of Property, 1551, £911,948; 1852, £953,566. COUNTY TOWN, PICTON. Prince Edward sends one member to the Provincial Parliament. *Warden*—D. B. Stevenson, Picton. *Treasurer*—David Smith, Picton. *Clerk*—R. J. Chapman, Picton. *Auditors*—Cecil Mortimer and Robert Ramsay, Picton.

TOWNSHIPS.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1852.	Asses'd. 1851.	Asses'd. 1852.	REVE.	DEPUTY REVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
Ameliasburgh.....	2984	3286	£186015	£200101	Owen Rolin, Ameliasburgh.	Clark Whittier, Concession.	W. Brickman, Rednestville.	John Platt, Ameliasburgh.
Arrol.....	2064	1879	74531	74037	W. Richards, Cherry Valley.		J. Girding, Cherry Valley.	D. Stanton, Cherry Valley.
Blatwell.....	3271	3203	157914	160864	William Hulse, Wellington.		John Richards, Picton.	G. A. Sargent, Bloomfield.
Clifford.....	220	2302	138242	149284	W. T. Laing, Wellington.		A. Donald, Millar.	Philip Flapier, Millar.
Marystown.....	3405	3312	131334	127533	E. W. Wright, Bonaventure.		James Clapp, Millard.	Rich. Lobb, Millard.
Picton, Town.....	1372	1560	9124	11721	D. B. Stevenson, Picton.		L. Murray, Picton.	L. Murray, Picton.
Suburbanville.....	12150	9734	107351	148325	Daniel Gillett, Picton.		H. Dunning, Demarestville.	B. H. Burton, Demarestville.

XVIII. SIMCOE.

Acres, 1,150,000. Population, 27,165. Assessed value of property, 1851, £954,284; 1852, £901,639. COUNTY TOWN, BARRIE. Simcoe sends one member to the Provincial Parliament. *Warden*—William Armon, Bradford. *Treasurer*—Edmund Lally, Barrie. *Clerk*—John Strahy, Barrie. *Surveyor*—Henry Creswick, Oro. *Auditors*—John Atkinson and Wm. Graham, Barrie.

TOWNSHIPS.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1852.	Asses'd. 1851.	Asses'd. 1852.	REVE.	DEPUTY REVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
Adjola.....	1754	1904	£30741	£30741	Robert Keenan, Adjola.		James Flynn, Adjola.	James Hart, Adjola.
Bass.....	6406	1225	1507	1507	Henry Morris, Cookstown.		Thomas Duff, Cookstown.	John Joreth, Cookstown.
Toscorontio.....	4430	431	40	40	Wm. Armon, Bradford.		Adam Goodfellow, Bradford.	Ad. Goodfellow, Bradford.
Williamburg West.....	23664	1867	30923	30772	T. E. Ferguson, Cookstown.		Benj. Ross, Innisfil.	Benj. Ross, Innisfil.
Innisfil.....	6844	902	1116	1116	John Craig, Flos.		Ed. Moon, Medonte.	Ed. Moon, Medonte.
McLone.....	7410	2276	2412	2412	Wm. Harslow, Orangeville.		John Little, Mulmer.	And. Hickey, Mono Centre.
Dono.....	7010	614	76	10107	John Cooper, Mulmur.		F. Hewson, Notawassa.	John Little, Mulmur.
Notawassa.....	10006	1411	1867	58004	P. Ferguson, Notawassa.		B. E. Rowe, Orillia.	Angus Bell, Notawassa.
Orillia.....	7420	546	71	21007	James Sanson, Orillia.		Dn. Clark, Oro.	B. E. Rowe, Orillia.
Macbeth.....	4740	7307	6850	6302	Rich. Drury, Oro.		David Evans, Bond Head.	Duncan Clark, Oro.
Pro.....	7460	3012	150330	153106	Alex. Gaviller, Bond Head.		A. A. Thompson, Penetanguishene.	David Evans, Bond Head.
Penetanguishene.....	6724	6724	719	1853	S. Fraser, Penetanguishene.		William Mann, Barrie.	W. C. Bell, Penetanguishene.
Tay and.....	8100	952	3306	1244				
Wespra.....	5014	274	630	7352				
Wespra.....	6010	1234	1031	191357				
Wespra.....	6140	405	545	967				
Wespra.....	5520	151	203					

These islands also to Simcoe, the tract of land bounded on the East by the line between the late Home and Newcombe Districts prolonged to French River, on the West by Lake Huron, on the North by French River, and on the South by the Township of Rama, and the islands in Lake Simcoe and Huron, lying widdly, or for the most part, opposite to the said County of Simcoe, or any part thereof, and contiguous thereto.

XIX. STORMONT, DUNDAS, AND GLENGARY.

United Counties—Acres, Stormont, 250,200; *Acres*, Dundas, 241,200; *Acres*, Glengary, 288,080: *Total Acres*, 777,480. Population, Stormont, 14,691; Dundas, 13,911; Glengary, 17,573: *Total Population*, 46,075. Assessed value of property, 1851, £1,288,861; 1852, £1,377,749. COUNTY TOWN, CORNWALL. Each of the three Counties, Stormont, Dundas, and Glengary, sends one member to the Provincial Parliament. The Town of Cornwall also sends one. *Warden*—Samuel Auld, East Williamsburgh. *Treasurer*—Rod. Macdonald, Cornwall. *Clerk*—Peter J. McDonnell, Cornwall. *Surveyor*—John Bruce. *Auditors*—Sam. Hart and Angus McDonnell, Cornwall.

TOWNSHIPS.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1852.	Asses'd. 1851.	Asses'd. 1852.	REVE.	DEPUTY REVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.

United Counties—*Acres, Stormont, 253,206; Acres, Dundas, 241,200; Acres, Glengary, 238,080; Total Acres, 777,480. Population, Stormont, 14,681; Dundas, 13,311; Glengary, 17,973; Total Population, 46,075. Assessed value of property, 1851, £1,285,561; 1852, £1,577,749. COUNTY TOWNS, CORNWALL. Each of the three Counties, Stormont, Dundas, and Glengary, sends one member to the Provincial Parliament. The Town of Cornwall also sends one. *Warden*—Samuel Auld, East Williamsburgh. *Treasurer*—Rod. Macdonald, Cornwall. *Clerk*—Peter J. McDonnell, Cornwall. *Surveyor*—John Bruce. *Auditors*—Sam. Hart and Angus McDonnell, Cornwall.*

TOWNSHIPS.	Act's.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1852.	Assess'd. 1851.	Assess'd. 1852.	REVE.	DEPUTY REVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
<i>Stormont.</i>									
Cornwall.....	65600	3997	4707	£161000	£161300	J. N. Dixon, Moulinette.	Peter Christie, Martinown.	John Johnson, Cornwall.	A. E. McDonald, Monimette.
Cornwall, Town.....		1566	1093	5134	3240	Andrew Elliott, Cornwall.		Wm. J. McCos, Cornwall.	Thos. Peck, Cornwall.
Finch.....	51600	1235	1130	21332	21332	Adam Cockburn, Finch.		John G. McQuinn, Finch.	John G. McQuinn, Finch.
Oswestry.....	62400	4266	4760	137411	137411	Adam Cockburn, Finch.	W. H. Baker, East Williamsburgh.	John G. McQuinn, Finch.	John G. McQuinn, Finch.
Rosborough.....	70200	1701	2112	31347	31347	Jas. Bjornd, Martinown.		D. Davidson, Martinown.	D. Davidson, Martinown.
<i>Dundas.</i>									
Matilda.....	62200	3351	4109	121538	121538	Robert Lowery, Matilda.	Jacob Brouse, Matilda.	John Doran, Matilda.	Wm. Hessin, Matilda.
Mountain.....	37600	2137	2781	75063	75063	Ed. Brouse, South Mountain.		John Doran, Matilda.	Wm. Hessin, Matilda.
Williamsburgh.....	62800	3885	4542	147966	147966	Wm. J. McCos, Cornwall.	A. Macdonnell, W. Williamsburgh.	Rich. Helmer, Williamsburgh.	Jas. Clark, South Mountain.
Winchester.....	57600	2370	2355	44312	44312	Jas. Bjornd, Martinown.		Robert Rose, Winchester.	W. J. Caselman, Winchester.
<i>Glengary.</i>									
Charlotteburgh.....	62400	4783	5357	911013	911013	R. Blackwood, Martinown.	D. E. McIntyre, Cornwall.	J. R. Smith, Martinown.	J. R. Smith, Martinown.
Kenyon.....	90000	3509	3542	61851	61851	D. McDonald, Alexandria.	Jas. McDonald, Atul.	John Murray, Kenyon.	John Murray, Kenyon.
Lauchester.....	37200	3243	4100	118357	118357	D. McKee, North Lauchester.	D. McKee, North Lauchester.	J. S. Sutherland, N. Lauchester.	C. T. Leclair, N. Lauchester.
Lochiel.....	61000	3853	4174	124877	124877	John Stewart, Lochiel.	Alex. McDonald, Lochiel.	Owen Quigley, Lochiel.	Owen Quigley, Lochiel.
In Ian Reserve.....	30250	The Reserve is attached to, and forms part of, the Township of Charlotteburgh and Kenyon.							

XX. WELLINGTON, WATERLOO, AND GREY.

United Counties—*Acres, Waterloo, 328,463; Acres, Wellington, 791,604; Acres, Grey, 1,485,905; Total Acres, 2,605,972. Population, Wellington, 26,816; Population, Waterloo, 26,537; Population, Grey, 12,933; Total Population, 65,592. Assessed value of property, 1851, £2,148,973; 1852, £2,879,144. COUNTY TOWNS, GUELPH. The United Counties send one member to the Provincial Parliament. *Warden*—Benjamin, Thurtell, Guelph. *Treasurer*—William Hewat, Guelph. *Clerk*—A. D. Ferrier, Guelph. *Surveyor*—Francis Kerr, Guelph. *Auditors*—Wm. Hascok, and Anthony Stephens, Guelph. *Provisional Council, Waterloo*—James Beachell, Melancton. *Treasurer*—Thomas Gordon, Owen Sound. *Clerk*—G. S. Gale, Owen Sound.*

TOWNSHIPS.	Act's.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1852.	Assess'd. 1851.	Assess'd. 1852.	REVE.	DEPUTY REVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
<i>Wellington.</i>									
Arthur.....	459 E1	1149	1893	£287905	£ 35380	Andrew Mitchell, Arthur.		Robert Mitchell, Arthur.	Robt. Mitchell, Arthur.
Luther.....	90000	130		8554		L. Parkinson, Guelph.		Wm. Oliphant, Lambton.	Wm. Oliphant, Lambton.
Minto.....	71000	120		12327		Wm. Clark, Erin.	Charles McMullan, Erin.	Wm. Tyler, Erin.	Wm. Tyler, Erin.
Erasmus.....	41000	2135	235	9554		J. Donaldson, Garafraza.		A. McCos, Garafraza.	John Skipper, Garafraza.
Garafraza and.....	70400	5635	5635	90000		Thurtell, Guelph.	Thomas Hock, Guelph.	T. Sandilands, Guelph.	R. F. Budd, Guelph.
Amarantha.....	91000	1601	2063	60000		Wm. Clark, M.D. Guelph.		Jas. Hough, Guelph.	Jas. Hough, Guelph.
Guelph.....	63200	335	300	10235		Thurtell, Guelph.	Thos. Hock, Guelph.	Jas. McQueen, Fergus.	Jas. McQueen, Fergus.
Guelph, Town.....	42000	4599	2739	17525		Thurtell, Guelph.	John Wilson, Elora.	C. O'Callaghan, Jr., Fergus.	Thos. Daly, Elora.
Nichol.....	28000	2006	2106	117303		Thurtell, Guelph.	John Wilson, Elora.	Alex. Anderson, Hollis.	Alex. Anderson, Hollis.
Peel.....	71300	1946	2153	50000		Thurtell, Guelph.	John Wilson, Elora.	W. Reynolds, Elora.	W. P. Newman, Elora.
Maryborough.....	33711	866	1000	60000		Thurtell, Guelph.	James McRobbie, Akerfoyle.	John Hanesley, Akerfoyle.	Alex. Smith, Fustich.
Pittsborough.....	55300	3391	3502	100000		Thurtell, Guelph.	James McRobbie, Akerfoyle.	John Hanesley, Akerfoyle.	Alex. Smith, Fustich.
<i>Waterloo.</i>									
Dumfries, North.....	47000	2705	3766	100000		Thurtell, Guelph.	Duncan Ferguson, Galt.	George Veitch, Ayr.	James Duthie, Ayr.
Galt Village.....	17000	7240	8245	11112		Thurtell, Guelph.	Adam Kerr, Galt.	Adam Kerr, Galt.	Adam Kerr, Galt.
Waterloo.....	69000	7750	8245	50311		Thurtell, Guelph.	Henry Snider, Waterloo.	D. S. Shornaker, Berlin.	D. S. Shornaker, Berlin.
Wellfleet.....	68200	2306	2343	59210		Thurtell, Guelph.	G. Hawk, Hawkeville.	G. Ballard, Hawkeville.	G. Ballard, Hawkeville.
Whitton.....	63000	4463	5207	200745		Thurtell, Guelph.	Ant. Kaiser, St. Asaith.	George C. Master, Hamburg.	Mich. Myers, Petersburg.

WELLINGTON, WATERLOO AND GREY—Continued.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1851.	Assessed 1851.	Assessed 1852.	REVE.	DEPUTY REVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
<i>Waterloo—Continued.</i>									
Woolwich.....	59000	3521	3992	149-31 for'd 51	108-82 5000	John Meyer, Waterloo.....	P. Wenger, Waterloo.....	Jas. Dow, Canastota.....	Jas. Dow, Canastota.....
Prescon Village.....						Jacob Heipeler, Preston.			
Artemesia.....	70000	60	723	6885	6759	E. B. Grey, Artemesia.....	John Sproul, Artemesia.....	Chas. Draper, Glenelg East.....	Wm. Atkins, Artemesia.
Bentnick.....	70000	921	1272	665	9250	George Jackson, Durham.....		J. Jamieson, Bentnick.....	J. Jamieson, Bentnick.....
Euphrasia and.....	79000	474	665	515	50000	John Eaton, Euphrasia.....		Thos. J. Rorke, Euphrasia.....	Wm. Rorke, Euphrasia.
Collingwood.....	65300	365	471	1814	19923	Samuel Jones, Owen Sound.....		E. Harrison, Owen Sound.....	G. J. Gale, Owen Sound.
Agremont.....	378-6	757	64	10755	1340	Thomas Smith, Normandy.....		Jas. Brown, Jr., Normandy.....	J. Arleson, Normandy.
Glenelg.....	76492	584	66	10755	23-72	A. R. McNab, Bentnick.....		John Moodie, Bentnick.....	John Moodie, Bentnick.....
Holland.....	63000	62	1230	17680	27001	James Allan, Holland.....		By. Cartwell, East Holland.	By. Cartwell, East Holland.
Melancthon and.....	77317	683	934	14735	9387	James Beachell, Melancthon.....		James Watson, Melancthon.	James Watson, Melancthon.
Proton.....	76300	208	430	80	12000	John Robertson, Normandy.....		John Nolan, Normandy.....	John Nolan, Normandy.
Normandy.....	69120	400	578	945-	900	M. R. O'Monaghan, Desprey.....		James Gilson, Desprey.....	James Gilson, Desprey.
Desprey.....	70677	1340	1401	61130	4-55	J. T. Pringle, St. Vincent.....		John Williams, St. Vincent.....	John Williams, St. Vincent.
St. Vincent.....	43000	436	53-	9753	6251	T. Pringle, Owen Sound.....		C. Critchley, Sullivan.....	C. Critchley, Sullivan.
Sullivan.....	73791	436	53-	9753	9750	Thomas Lunn, Owen Sound.....		A. McFarlane, Owen Sound.....	A. McFarlane, Owen Sound.
Sydenham.....	78580	1478	2132	7-43	9750	Thomas Lunn, Owen Sound.....		R. Carney, Owen Sound.....	R. Carney, Owen Sound.

To Grey belongs that portion of the Pentastar Tract of Lin I, known as the Indian Reserve, and situated between a line drawn northward from the North East angles of Arran, and the North West angle of Derby, until it strikes Colpoys Bay, on the East side of the Indian Village, and the waters of the Georgian Bay, together with the islands contiguous thereto.

XXI. WENTWORTH, HALTON, AND BRANT.

United Counties—Artes, Wentworth, 273,000; Acres, Halton, 232,000; Brant, 266,004; Total Acres, 771,004. Population, Wentworth, exclusive of Hamilton City, 28,507; Population, Halton, 18,322; Population, Brant, 25,426; Total Population, exclusive of Hamilton City, 72,255. Assessed Value of Property, 1851, \$3,454,425; 1852, \$4,321,192. COUNTY TOWN, CITY OF HALTOWS; Population, 14,199. The United Counties of Wentworth and Brant send one member to the Provincial Parliament, and the County of Halton and City of Hamilton send each one member. Warden—Robert Spence, Dundas. Treasurer—James Kirkpatrick, Hamilton; Clerk—C. O. Counsel, Hamilton. Auditor—T. M. Simons and R. P. Street. Solicitor—John O. Hart. Provisional Council, Brant—Warden—J. D. Clement, Brantford. Treasurer—Biggar, Brantford. Clerk—John Cameron, Brantford.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres.	Pop. 1850.	Pop. 1851.	Assessed 1851.	Assessed 1852.	REVE.	DEPUTY REVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK.
<i>Wentworth.</i>									
Ancaster.....	44000	4082	4663	£ 339515	£ 381385	John Heslop, Ancaster.....	James Cahler, Ancaster.....	James Chep, Ancaster.....	Matthew Crooks, Ancaster.
Barton.....	14800	1536	1725	153813	136911	D. H. Servos, Hamilton.....		Alex. A. Secord, Hamilton.....	J. H. Burdette, Hamilton.
Beverley.....	14800	4953	562	227313	27-707	Jeth Holcomb, Beverly.....	Malachi Sugar, Beverly.....	H. G. Barlow, Rockton.....	W. A. Barlow, Rockton.
Burlington.....	93000	1485	1747	97013	100000	Henry Hall, Burlington.....		George Ryall, Burlington.....	W. A. Barlow, Rockton.
Dundas, Town.....	33300	2311	3317	14963	20000	Robt. Spence, Dundas.....	John M. Thornton, Dundas.....	Robt. W. Suter, Dundas.....	Wm. Christie, Dundas.
Framborough, East.....	33300	2419	2903	20414	24180	Reed Baker, Waterloo.....	J. Crooker, West Flamboro'.....	Ed. Evans, Waterloo.....	R. N. Hoggins, Waterloo.
Framborough, West.....	33300	2563	3334	233132	24180	F. Morris, West Flamboro'.....	John Veir, West Flamboro'.....	John Veir, West Flamboro'.....	A. Crooks, West Flamboro'.
Glanville.....	33000	2468	2468	121271	121271	J. S. Westhall, Hamilton.....		Thos. Chait, Jr., Glanville.....	Thos. Chait, Jr., Glanville.
Salisbury.....	33000	2210	2901	11075	21437	J. Williamson, Sloney Creek.....	W. Freeman, Sloney Creek.....	S. Green, Sloney Creek.....	Ed. Barran, Sloney Creek.
<i>Halton.</i>									
Essexburg.....	70400	5731	5323	295170	270093	Ans. Young, Georgetown.....	Wm. Thompson, Esqueping.....	Richard Tracy, Esqueping.....	Richard Tracy, Esqueping.
Nassauways.....	44600	1563	2837	48-21	101230	F. Esterbrook, Nassauways.....	G. Eastwood, Nassauways.....	G. Eastwood, Nassauways.....	Jas. McNair, Nassauways.
Nelson.....	3794	407-	4755	28072	28072	George Ghent, Nelson.....	Robert Doughan, Nelson.....	Wm. G. Nelson.....	Wm. McCay, Nelson.
Trailgar.....	69000	5407	6728	388372	435367	Geo K. Chisholm, Oakville.....	John Jarvis, Trailgar.....	J. W. Williams, Oakville.....	Robt. Balmer, Oakville.

Brant.

Brantford, Town.....	75400	6174	6110	423134	433000	Herbert Biggar, Mohawk.....	Benson Jones, Brantford.....	R. R. Stronbridge, Brantford.....	John Cameron, Brantford.
Brantford, Town.....	75400	2582	3-77	210000	210000	J. D. Clement, Brantford.....	P. C. Van Brocklin, Brantford.....	Geo. Vasey, Jr., Brantford.....	Geo. Vasey, Jr., Brantford.

32009	32068	32107	32146	32185	32224	32263	32302	32341	32380	32419	32458	32497	32536	32575	32614	32653	32692	32731	32770	32809	32848	32887	32926	32965	33004	33043	33082	33121	33160	33199	33238	33277	33316	33355	33394	33433	33472	33511	33550	33589	33628	33667	33706	33745	33784	33823	33862	33901	33940	33979	34018	34057	34096	34135	34174	34213	34252	34291	34330	34369	34408	34447	34486	34525	34564	34603	34642	34681	34720	34759	34798	34837	34876	34915	34954	34993	35032	35071	35110	35149	35188	35227	35266	35305	35344	35383	35422	35461	35500	35539	35578	35617	35656	35695	35734	35773	35812	35851	35890	35929	35968	36007	36046	36085	36124	36163	36202	36241	36280	36319	36358	36397	36436	36475	36514	36553	36592	36631	36670	36709	36748	36787	36826	36865	36904	36943	36982	37021	37060	37099	37138	37177	37216	37255	37294	37333	37372	37411	37450	37489	37528	37567	37606	37645	37684	37723	37762	37801	37840	37879	37918	37957	37996	38035	38074	38113	38152	38191	38230	38269	38308	38347	38386	38425	38464	38503	38542	38581	38620	38659	38698	38737	38776	38815	38854	38893	38932	38971	39010	39049	39088	39127	39166	39205	39244	39283	39322	39361	39400	39439	39478	39517	39556	39595	39634	39673	39712	39751	39790	39829	39868	39907	39946	39985	40024	40063	40102	40141	40180	40219	40258	40297	40336	40375	40414	40453	40492	40531	40570	40609	40648	40687	40726	40765	40804	40843	40882	40921	40960	40999	41038	41077	41116	41155	41194	41233	41272	41311	41350	41389	41428	41467	41506	41545	41584	41623	41662	41701	41740	41779	41818	41857	41896	41935	41974	42013	42052	42091	42130	42169	42208	42247	42286	42325	42364	42403	42442	42481	42520	42559	42598	42637	42676	42715	42754	42793	42832	42871	42910	42949	42988	43027	43066	43105	43144	43183	43222	43261	43300	43339	43378	43417	43456	43495	43534	43573	43612	43651	43690	43729	43768	43807	43846	43885	43924	43963	44002	44041	44080	44119	44158	44197	44236	44275	44314	44353	44392	44431	44470	44509	44548	44587	44626	44665	44704	44743	44782	44821	44860	44899	44938	44977	45016	45055	45094	45133	45172	45211	45250	45289	45328	45367	45406	45445	45484	45523	45562	45601	45640	45679	45718	45757	45796	45835	45874	45913	45952	45991	46030	46069	46108	46147	46186	46225	46264	46303	46342	46381	46420	46459	46498	46537	46576	46615	46654	46693	46732	46771	46810	46849	46888	46927	46966	47005	47044	47083	47122	47161	47200	47239	47278	47317	47356	47395	47434	47473	47512	47551	47590	47629	47668	47707	47746	47785	47824	47863	47902	47941	47980	48019	48058	48097	48136	48175	48214	48253	48292	48331	48370	48409	48448	48487	48526	48565	48604	48643	48682	48721	48760	48799	48838	48877	48916	48955	48994	49033	49072	49111	49150	49189	49228	49267	49306	49345	49384	49423	49462	49501	49540	49579	49618	49657	49696	49735	49774	49813	49852	49891	49930	49969	50008	50047	50086	50125	50164	50203	50242	50281	50320	50359	50398	50437	50476	50515	50554	50593	50632	50671	50710	50749	50788	50827	50866	50905	50944	50983	51022	51061	51100	51139	51178	51217	51256	51295	51334	51373	51412	51451	51490	51529	51568	51607	51646	51685	51724	51763	51802	51841	51880	51919	51958	51997	52036	52075	52114	52153	52192	52231	52270	52309	52348	52387	52426	52465	52504	52543	52582	52621	52660	52699	52738	52777	52816	52855	52894	52933	52972	53011	53050	53089	53128	53167	53206	53245	53284	53323	53362	53401	53440	53479	53518	53557	53596	53635	53674	53713	53752	53791	53830	53869	53908	53947	53986	54025	54064	54103	54142	54181	54220	54259	54298	54337	54376	54415	54454	54493	54532	54571	54610	54649	54688	54727	54766	54805	54844	54883	54922	54961	55000	55039	55078	55117	55156	55195	55234	55273	55312	55351	55390	55429	55468	55507	55546	55585	55624	55663	55702	55741	55780	55819	55858	55897	55936	55975	56014	56053	56092	56131	56170	56209	56248	56287	56326	56365	56404	56443	56482	56521	56560	56599	56638	56677	56716	56755	56794	56833	56872	56911	56950	56989	57028	57067	57106	57145	57184	57223	57262	57301	57340	57379	57418	57457	57496	57535	57574	57613	57652	57691	57730	57769	57808	57847	57886	57925	57964	58003	58042	58081	58120	58159	58198	58237	58276	58315	58354	58393	58432	58471	58510	58549	58588	58627	58666	58705	58744	58783	58822	58861	58900	58939	58978	59017	59056	59095	59134	59173	59212	59251	59290	59329	59368	59407	59446	59485	59524	59563	59602	59641	59680	59719	59758	59797	59836	59875	59914	59953	59992	60031	60070	60109	60148	60187	60226	60265	60304	60343	60382	60421	60460	60499	60538	60577	60616	60655	60694	60733	60772	60811	60850	60889	60928	60967	61006	61045	61084	61123	61162	61201	61240	61279	61318	61357	61396	61435	61474	61513	61552	61591	61630	61669	61708	61747	61786	61825	61864	61903	61942	61981	62020	62059	62098	62137	62176	62215	62254	62293	62332	62371	62410	62449	62488	62527	62566	62605	62644	62683	62722	62761	62800	62839	62878	62917	62956	62995	63034	63073	63112	63151	63190	63229	63268	63307	63346	63385	63424	63463	63502	63541	63580	63619	63658	63697	63736	63775	63814	63853	63892	63931	63970	64009	64048	64087	64126	64165	64204	64243	64282	64321	64360	64399	64438	64477	64516	64555	64594	64633	64672	64711	64750	64789	64828	64867	64906	64945	64984	65023	65062	65101	65140	65179	65218	65257	65296	65335	65374	65413	65452	65491	65530	65569	65608	65647	65686	65725	65764	65803	65842	65881	65920	65959	66000	66039	66078	66117	66156	66195	66234	66273	66312	66351	66390	66429	66468	66507	66546	66585	66624	66663	66702	66741	66780	66819	66858	66897	66936	66975	67014	67053	67092	67131	67170	67209	67248	67287	67326	67365	67404	67443	67482	67521	67560	67599	67638	67677	67716	67755	67794	67833	67872	67911	67950	67989	68028	68067	68106	68145	68184	68223	68262	68301	68340	68379	68418	68457	68496	68535	68574	68613	68652	68691	68730	68769	68808	68847	68886	68925	68964	69003	69042	69081	69120	69159	69198	69237	69276	69315	69354	69393	69432	69471	69510	69549	69588	69627	69666	69705	69744	69783	69822	69861	69900	69939	69978	70017	70056	70095	70134	70173	70212	70251	70290	70329	70368	70407	70446	70485	70524	70563	70602	70641	70680	70719	70758	70797	70836	70875	70914	70953	70992	71031	71070	71109	71148	71187	71226	71265	71304	71343	71382	71421	71460	71499	71538	71577	71616	71655	71694	71733	71772	71811	71850	71889	71928	71967	72006	72045	72084	72123	72162	72201	72240	72279	72318	72357	72396	72435	72474	72513	72552	72591	72630	72669	72708	72747	72786	72825	72864	72903	72942	72981	73020	73059	73098	73137	73176	73215	73254	73293	73332	73371	73410	73449	73488	73527	73566	73605	73644	73683	73722	73761	73800	73839	73878	73917	73956	73995	74034	74073	74112	74151	74190	74229	74268	74307	74346	74385	74424	74463	74502	74541	74580	74619	74658	74697	74736	74775	74814	74853	74892	74931	74970	75009	75048	75087	75126	75165	75204	75243	75282	75321	75360	75399	75438	75477	75516	75555	75594	75633	75672	75711	75750	75789	75828	75867	75906	75945	75984	76023	76062	76101	76140	76179	76218	76257	76296	76335	76374	76413	76452	76491	76530	76569	76608	76647	76686	76725	76764	76803	76842	76881	76920	76959	76998	77037	77076	77115	77154	77193	77232	77271	77310	77349	77388	77427	77466	77505	77544	77583	77622	77661	77700	77739	77778	77817	77856	77895	77934	77973	78012	78051	78090	78129	78168	78207	78246	78285	78324	78363	78402	78441	78480	78519	78558	78597	78636	78675	78714	78753	78792	78831	78870	78909	78948	78987	79026	79065	79104	79143	79182	79221	79260	79299	79338	79377	79416	79455	79494	79533	79572	79611	79650	79689	79728	79767	79806	79845	79884	79923	79962	80001	80040	80079	80118	80157	80196	80235	80274
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XXII. YORK, ONTARIO AND PEEL.

United Counties—Acres, York, 517,100; Acres, Ontario, 544,600; Acres, Peel, 293,200: Total Acres, 1,354,900. Population, York, exclusive of Toronto City, 48,903; Population, Ontario, 30,576; Population, Peel, 24,816: Total Population, exclusive of Toronto City, 104,292. Assessed value of property, 1881, £3,789,159; 1882, £5,605,617. COUNTRY TOWNS, TORONTO CITY. York sends two members, jointly, to the Provincial Parliament: Ontario and Peel, send one member each; and the city of Toronto sends two members. *Wardens*—John W. Gamble, M. P. P., Vaughan. *Treasurer*—James S. Howard, Toronto. *Clerk*—John Elliott, Toronto. *Auditors*—R. Moore, and N. Gaichell, Toronto. *Engineer*—E. W. Cumberland, Toronto. *Provisional Council, Ontario*:—*Warden*—Joseph Gould, Kibrikze. *Treasurer*—Wm. Paxton, Port Perry. *Clerk*—Wm. Pownson, Manchester.

TOWNSHIP.	Acres.	Pop. 1836.	Pop. 1852.	Assessed 1851.	Assessed 1852.	RECEIVES.	DEPOTTY RECEVS.	TELEGRAPHERS.	CLERKS.
<i>Yerz.</i>									
Etobicoke	82000	2814	3471	2333108	£165300	Joseph Smith, Weston.	Andrew Ward, Etobicoke.	J. B. Bagwell, Humber.	J. E. Bagwell, Humber.
Gwillimbury East.	73500	2516	3267	110847	170000	E. T. Wilson, H. Landung.	Charles Travis, Sharon.	William Selby, Sharon.	Stukes, Sharon.
Gwillimbury North.	31200	1172	1176	44298	47000	John Morion, Keswick.	Henry Draper, Keswick.	William Selby, Keswick.	Richard Sherborn, Keswick.
King	78400	5574	6504	340270	300000	T. Tyrwhit, Lloydtown.	Joseph Wells, Oak Ridge.	Joseph Woods, King.	Joseph Woods, King.
Markham	68500	6885	7725	402740	449000	A. Hunter, Markham Village.	G. F. Dickson, Richmond Hill	H. P. Crosby, Markham.	H. P. Crosby, Markham.
Scarborough	43300	3921	4230	270500	270000	John P. Wheeler, Scarborough.	Chas. Thompson, Scarborough.	Joseph H. Smith, Scarborough.	S. Closson, Scarborough.
Vaughan	69300	6255	7241	270578	415000	J. W. Gamble, Vaughan.	D. Bridgford, Richmond Hill.	Joseph Ashlaw, Pine Grove.	James Ashdown, Pine Grove.
Whitchurch	63400	4818	4736	330009	500000	Joseph Hartman, Whitchurch.	Henry Widdeman, Southville.	John Bogart, Newmarket.	G. S. Porter, Newmarket.
York.	61000	8272	13035	610253	530000	W. Jones, York Mills.	Wm. Mulholland, York Mills.	J. Wilson, 4th York Mills.	J. Wilson, 4th York Mills.
Yorkville, Village. Included in York.									
Ontario.									
Brook.	67300	3174	3518	108244	139000	Robert Sproul, Cannington.	Alex. Carmichael, Brock.	J. Metcalf, Cannington.	J. Metcalf, Cannington.
Georgina.	62000	947	1065	38292	45900	Jus. V. Rouchluer, Georgina.	M. Mosington, Georgina.	M. Mosington, Georgina.	M. Mosington, Georgina.
Marathon	64200	974	1403	18194	30717	James Macpherson, Albury.	William McMillen, Albury.	James E. Elder, Albury.	James E. Elder, Albury.
Manitowish	128000								
Oshawa, Village.	1106	1142	5694	5694	50000	Thomas N. Gibbs, Oshawa.	W. J. Sutton, Oshawa.	W. J. Sutton, Oshawa.	W. J. Sutton, Oshawa.
Pickering.	73200	6395	6737	454965	453000	W. H. Michell, Inghram.	P. Taylor, Pickering.	H. Beaton, Brougham.	H. Beaton, Brougham.
Reich and	65200	2492	3807	108345	199000	Thomas Paxton, Reach.	Abel B. Ewers, Reach.	David Mitchell, Prince Albert.	David Mitchell, Prince Albert.
Seagrave	15800			415					
Scott	49400	702	1483	20630	47000	James Galloway, Uxbridge.	John Mackay, Uxbridge.	G. Thompson, Uxbridge.	G. Thompson, Uxbridge.
Thor	30446	1062	37216	37216	37000	Chas. Robinson, Beaverton.	John Mackay, Beaverton.	John Mackay, Beaverton.	John Mackay, Beaverton.
Uxbridge	51802	1649	2240	93344	100000	Joseph Gould, Uxbridge.	John P. Plank, Uxbridge.	John Widdeman, Southville.	John Widdeman, Southville.
Whitby	60000	6000	7006	490057	470000	James Rowe, Whitby.	James Dryden, Brooklyn.	Alex. Macpherson, Whitby.	Alex. Macpherson, Whitby.
Peel.									
Albion	56200	3837	4261	170537	200000	Geo. Evans, Bolton Mills.	John Evans, Caledon East.	Wm. Arnacross, Bolton Mills.	Wm. Arnacross, Bolton Mills.
Brampton, Village. In Ching unce.									
Caledon	68000	9744	12707	144145	130000	John Richmond, Mono Mills.	John Kirkwood, Cheltenham.	C. Rutledge, Caledon.	George Danks, Caledon.
Chingunony	61800	5189	7469	475951	460000	John Litch, Chingunony.	William Allen, Cheltenham.	D. L. Lynch, Brampton.	D. L. Lynch, Brampton.
Toronto	67300	6803	7530	527076	460000	Joseph Wright, Cooksville.	Samuel Price, Cooksville.	W. A. Thompson, Springfield.	John Eshelman, Springfield.
Toronto Gore.	10000	1603	1281	139144	123000	James Shapsholm, Humber.	John Adams, Humber.	John Adams, Humber.	Joseph Ties, Stanley Mills.

TOWNSHIP, TOWN, AND VILLAGE COUNCILS.

The Municipalities in Upper Canada are regulated by various Acts of the Provincial Legislature, known as the "Counties Divisions," the "Municipal Corporations" and the "Assessment Acts," together with a few others, such as the "School," the "Road Companies," and the "Jurors Acts," which impose certain duties on the Municipalities. These Acts are to be found at length in *Scobie's Municipal Manual for Upper Canada*, latest edition.

The preceding tables of Counties show the subdivisions of each County into Townships, Towns and Villages. Each Township having 100 resident freeholders or householders on the Collector's Roll, forms a separate corporation; and those having less on the Roll, are for the time united to some other Township, to be afterwards separated when the requisite number of freeholders or householders shall be acquired to entitle it to independent corporate powers. Each Township corporation is organized by a Council, with ample powers of levying moneys by assessment, for local purposes within the municipality. The members of the Council, consisting of five, are chosen annually by the people in public meeting assembled. In some cases the elections are held in ward meetings of the Townships. Those cases are signified in the preceding tables by a *. Each Council chooses its own Reeve or presiding officer; and in Townships having 500 resident freeholders or householders on the Collector's Roll, the Council chooses also a Deputy Reeve. This gives the populous Townships a double voice in the County Council, as will be seen below. The Councils also appoint their Treasurers, Clerks, and other necessary officers.

The Village Corporations are formed of Villages having one thousand inhabitants or upwards. The Councils consisting of five, are elected in the same way as in Townships, and possess the same powers and privileges within the Village Municipality. Villages acquiring the necessary population may be incorporated, on application of the inhabitants. The incorporation is perfected by Proclamation of the Governor. Several cases of the kind have occurred within the last two years, as may be seen from the preceding tables.

Hamlets, not possessing the necessary population, to entitle them to Village Incorporation, may be erected into Police Villages, the Trustees of which, three in number, are invested with limited powers for maintaining order and enforcing reasonable rules, for security from fire, &c., within the Village or Hamlet.

Towns are also incorporated. They are divided into Wards, and the Councillors are chosen yearly, three in each Ward. The Councillors choose their own Mayor. They also choose a Reeve, and, when the population admits of it, a Deputy Reeve, as in Townships and Villages. The powers of taxation, for local improvements within the Town, are ample. Incorporated Villages, attaining to a population of 3000 inhabitants and upwards, may be privileged to the privileges of incorporated Towns, on the application of the inhabitants to the Governor in Council. The incorporation into a Town, is effected by proclamation of the Governor.

The County Councils are composed of the Reeves and Deputy Reeves of the Townships, Towns and Villages. In some cases, two or more Counties are united, forming but one corporation. The Acts provide for the separation of those as their population increases, fifteen thousand souls being the number requisite for a junior County to possess to entitle it to separation from the Union, and to independent incorporation. The preceding tables show several instances of the existence of Provisional County Councils, for the separation of their Counties from those to which they are temporarily united. The Reeves and Deputy Reeves, forming the County Councils, choose their Wardens yearly, and appoint Treasurers, Clerks, and other necessary County officers. These Councils possess ample powers of levying money for local improvements within their respective Counties.

The Assessments are levied at so much in the pound, on the value of property in the Municipalities, as valued yearly by the assessors. In Townships, the aggregate value of the property is taken as the basis of taxation; in Cities, Towns and Villages the rental or yearly value. Where rental is not attainable, six per cent. on the ag-

gregate valuation is taken in place of it. The real property is taken at its full value, according to the judgment of the assessors; but, we apprehend there is great inequality over the country in the valuations that are made. The only personal property liable to municipal local taxation under the acts, is as follows:—(1.) Horses three years old and upwards. (2.) Cattle, three years old and upwards. (3.) Pleasure carriages of all descriptions, and also all carriages kept for hire. (4.) The average stock of goods on hand of every Merchant, Trader, Dealer, Manufacturer, Tradesman or Mechanic; such average stock to be considered to be the mean between the highest and the lowest amount of goods on hand, at any time during the year. (5.) The amount of all Stocks or Shares in Steamers, Schooners, or other water craft employed in the conveyance of freight or passengers, and owned within the Municipality. Income exceeding £50 a-year is taxable, in place of the personal property above enumerated, provided the income exceeds the amount of the value of such personal property; but should the income be less than such value, it is exempted, and the amount of the personal property taxed. The income of a farmer from his farm, or the full or half pay of any one in the Army or Navy; or any Pension, Salary or gratuity derived from the Imperial Treasury, or elsewhere out of the Province of Canada, are exempted from Municipal Assessment; as is also the other personal property of Naval or Military persons on full pay, or otherwise in actual then present service, who are moreover exempted from Statute Labour or its commutation. The Governor General is also exempted. In the preceding tables, we have given the valuations of all property for assessment purposes, in each Township, Town and Village, for 1851 and 1852. We have also given the extent of each in acres; and the population according to the census taken in 1850 and 1852. These, with the other statistical tables, given in subsequent pages, when taken in connection with those given in the Canadian Almanac, for previous years, commencing in 1844, will form a very useful compilation for various purposes; and we are happy to perceive, that the previous numbers have been generally acknowledged to possess information of much value, which has been turned to advantageous account, in various ways, by parties interested in the advancement of the Province both at home and abroad.

Owners of wild or unoccupied lands, are informed, that a yearly sale takes place by the sheriff, in December, of lands, for taxes that are unpaid.

CITIES.

The Cities of Toronto, Kingston and Hamilton, have each independent corporate powers, exercised by a Council, composed of Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors. The Aldermen and Councillors, are chosen yearly, by the citizens, two Aldermen and two Councillors, in each Ward, into which the City is divided. The Aldermen and Councillors choose the Mayor, from among the Aldermen. The Cities are Counties in themselves, possessing the entire management of their own Municipal affairs, with ample powers of levying assessments for local purposes. They do not, therefore, send any representatives to the Councils of the Rural Counties. Incorporated Towns, acquiring a population of 15,000 inhabitants and upwards, may be promoted to the rank of Cities, on application of the inhabitants to the Governor in Council. The incorporation into a City is effected by Proclamation of the Governor.

CITY OF TORONTO—POPULATION, 30,775.

Mayor—John G. Bowes. Aldermen—J. M. Strachan, Thomas Armstrong, William H. Boulton, M.P.P., J. Hutchison, George Brooke, S. Thompson, J. H. Cameron, J. Shearl, R. Dempsey, J. G. Beall, R. Beard. Councillors—J. Ashfield, E. Wright, Kivas Tully, Geo. Platt, Joseph Lee, C. E. Romani, R. C. McMullen, J. G. J. Dunn, J. Burg, A. Beatty, J. T. Smith. Recorder—Geo. Duggan. Police Magistrate—G. Garnet. Clerk—C. Daly. Chamberlain—A. T. McCort. Chief Constable—

The total annual value of real property in 1851 was £137,000, and of taxable personal property, £43,000. The assessment for all purposes whatsoever, was 1s. 9d. in the £, on the above annual values, made up as follows: General purposes, 1s. 6d. in the £; School Tax, 2d. in the £; Lunatic Asylum, 1d. in the £. The annual value of real property for 1851 was £151,576, and of taxable personal property, £40,702. The assessment for all purposes is

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1803	C
1803	C
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1812	C
1812	C
1812	C
1812	C
1812	C
1812	C
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the real value of the judgment there is great. There are great reasons that are to municipal purposes. (1.) Horses, Cattle, three shillings of all or hire; (4.) Merchant, or Mechanic, the mean be of goods on the amount of, or other of freight or ship. In place of the provided of such persons than such the personal in his farm, or Navy; or the Imperial of Canada, as is also military persons ment service, Labour or its also exempted, valuations of each Township, We have also the population 1852. These, in subsequent case given in, a communcation for per se, that acknowledge, which has various ways, the Province

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£18,433, or 1s. 9d. in the £, made up as follows: General purposes, £14,770, or 1s. 6d. in the £; Lunatic Asylum, 1830, or 1d. in the £; dog tax, 1853; commutation of statute labour, 1850; special rate for watering certain streets, £312.

CITY OF KINGSTON—POPULATION, 11,977.

Mayor—John Couter; **Aldermen**—John Ereden, T. Briggs, Jr., John Couter, John Crawford, George Davidson, John Flanigan, William Ford, Jr., Francis M. Hill, Robert Jackson, Archibald John Macdonell, James J. Reilly, Henry Bedell, M. W. Strange, O. S. Strange; **Councillors**—David Alexander, William Aden, Thomas Brownley, Bernard Flapstick, Jas. Ordner, Charles Johnston, James Linton, James Meagher, Jos. Milner, George McMahon, William Rudston, Samuel Smyth, Robert Waddingham, John Wiley; **Chamberlain**—William Anglin; **Clerk**—M. Flanigan; **High Bailiff**—A. Chamberhouse; **Surveyor**—Francis Weyling; **Chief Constable**—John Robb. The annual value of real and taxable personal property, combined, for 1851, was £20,000. The assessment for all purposes whatsoever, was 1s. 1d. in the £. The annual value of real and taxable personal property, combined, for 1852, is £25,000. The assessment for all purposes whatsoever is 1s. in the £.

CITY OF HAMILTON—POPULATION, 14,100.

Mayor—N. Fort; **Aldermen**—Joseph Clewett, H. R. Case, Hutchinson Clark, W. L. Dism, Milton Davis, John O. Hatt, Edward Jackson, John F. Moore, and J. M. Williams; **Councillors**—T. M. Best, James Cahill, J. B. Dryfoot, John Dalton, J. T. Gilkison, Thomas Gray, John Mitchell, Charles Magill, James Stewart, and J. C. Tracey; **Police Magistrate**—G. H. Armstrong; **Chamberlain**—John Brown; **Clerk**—John Kirby; **High Bailiff**—James Macracken; **Chief Constable**—P. Brennan. Total annual value of real property in 1851 was £10,153, and of taxable personal property, £23,350. The assessment for all purposes whatsoever was two shillings and three-fifths of a penny in the £, on the above annual

values, made up as follows: General purposes, 1s. in the £; School tax, 2d. in the £; Lunatic Asylum, 1d. in the £; Great Western Railroad, nine pence three-fifths of a penny in the £. Total annual value of real and personal property, in 1852, £103,403. Total assessment for all purposes, 1s. 6d. in the £. For general purposes, 1s. 3d.; for Schools, 4d.; and for Lunatic Asylum, 1d. There is no railroad tax this year.

MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS.

The yearly elections, take place as follows:—In Townships, Incorporated Villages, Towns, and Cities, on the first Monday in January, In Police Villages, on the second Monday in January.

MEETINGS.

The first Meetings of the Councils take place as follows:—

In Cities, Townships, Towns and Villages, on the second Monday next after the Election. In Counties, on the fourth Monday in January. Police Trustees, within a reasonable time after the Election.

Inspectors of Houses of Public Entertainment, some-time before the 1st of March.

SCHOOLS.

The Common School system, comes also partly within Municipal control. Some returns respecting it, are given on pages 40 and 50.

SCHOOL ELECTIONS.

In all the Townships, Villages, Towns and Cities, on the second Wednesday in January. For the Election, in each School Section, of one Trustee, in place of a retiring one: In Cities and Towns, of one Trustee in each Ward, in place of a retiring one: In Incorporated Villages, of two Trustees in each, in place of two retiring ones. The School Boards are composed as follows:—School Sections or Divisions of Townships, three Trustees; Cities and Towns, two Trustees for each Ward; Incorporated Villages, six Trustees.

PROVINCE OF CANADA.

List of Governors for Lower Canada, since 1791.

Year.	NAMES.	TITLE.	Year.	NAMES.	TITLE.
1791	Alured Clark	Lieutenant Governor.	1820	Sir Peregrine Maitland	Pres'dt and Adminis.
1793	Guy Lord Dorchester	Governor-in-Chief.	1820	Earl of Dalhousie	Governor-in-Chief.
1796	Robert Prescott	Lieutenant Governor.	1824	Sir Francis Buxton	Lieutenant Governor.
1797	—	Governor-in-Chief.	1825	Earl of Dalhousie	Resumes the Govern't
1799	Robert Shore Milnes	Lieutenant Governor.	1826	Sir Jam ^s Kempt	Administrator.
1807	Sir James Henry Craig	Governor-in-Chief.	1830	Lord Aylmer	"
1811	The Hon. Thomas Dunn	Pres'dt and Adminis.	1831	—	Governor-in-Chief.
1811	Sir George Prevost	Administrator.	1835	Earl of Gosford	"
1812	—	Governor-in-Chief.	1838	Sir John Colborne	Administrator.
1813	Major Gen. De Rottenburg	Pres'dt and Adminis.	1838	Earl of Durham	Governor-in-Chief.
1813	Major General Glasgow	"	1838	Sir John Colborne	Administrator.
1813	Sir Gordon Drummond	Administrator.	1839	—	Governor-in-Chief.
1816	Major General Wilson	"	1839	Charles Poulett Thomson	"
1816	Sir John Coape Sherbrooke	Governor-in-Chief.	1839	Sir R. D. Jackson, (during Lord	
1818	Mrs Grace the Duke Rich'd.	Pres'dt and Adminis.	1839	Sydenham's absence to U.C.)	Administrator.
1819	Wm. Mr. Monk	"			

UPPER CANADA—From the Division in 1791 to the Union in 1840.

Year.	NAMES.	TITLE.	Year.	NAMES.	TITLE.
1792	Col. John Graves Simcoe	Lieutenant Governor.	1815	Mrs Excellency F. Gore	Lieutenant Governor.
1793	Hon. Peter Russell	Pres'tent.	1817	Hon. Samuel Smith	Administrator.
1799	Lieut. Gen. Peter Hunter	Lieutenant Governor.	1818	Sir Peregrine Maitland	Lieutenant Governor.
1805	Hon. Alexander Grant	Pres'tent.	1820	Hon. Samuel Smith	Administrator.
1806	Mrs Excellency F. Gore	Lieutenant Governor.	1823	Sir Peregrine Maitland	Lieutenant Governor.
1811	Sir Isaac Brock	Pres'tent.	1825	Sir John Colborne	"
1813	Sir R. Hale Sheaffe	"	1826	Sir Francis Bond Head	"
1817	M. Gen. F. B. de Rottenburgh	"	1828	Sir George Arthur	"
1818	Sir Gordon Drummond	Prov., Lieut. Governor	1830	Charles Poulett Thomson	Governor General.
1818	Sir George Murray	"	1830	Sir George Arthur	Lieutenant Governor.
1818	Sir F. Philippe Robinson	"			

List of Governors for Canada, since the Union.

Year.	NAMES.	TITLE.	Year.	NAMES.	TITLE.
1840	Lord Sydenham	Governor-in-Chief.	1843	Sir Charles Metcalfe	Governor-in-Chief.
1841	Sir R. D. Jackson	Administrator.	1843	Lord Cathcart	"
1842	Sir Charles Bagot	Governor-in-Chief.	1847	Earl of Elgin	"

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—QUEBEC.

GOVERNOR GENERAL.—His Excellency the Right Hon. James, Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, Baron Elgin, K. T., Governor General of British North America, and Captain General and Governor-in-Chief in and over the Provinces of Canada, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and the Island of Prince Edward, and Vice-Admiral of the same, &c.

GOVERNOR GENERAL'S SECRETARY'S OFFICE.—Lieut. Col. the Hon. Robert Bruce, Governor General's Secretary; Henry Cotton, Chief Clerk; W. R. Bartlett, 2nd Clerk; Philip St. Hill, Office Keeper; George Boxall, Messenger.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

President of the Council.—Hon. Malcolm Cameron.
Attorney General East.—Hon. L. T. Drummond.
Provincial Secretary.—Hon. A. N. Morin.
Attorney General West.—Hon. W. B. Richards.
Inspector General.—Hon. Francis Hincks.
Commissioner of Crown Lands.—Hon. John Rolph.
Receiver General.—Hon. E. P. Tache.
Chief Commissioner Public Works.—Hon. Jean Chabot.
Postmaster General.—Hon. James Morris.
Speaker Legislative Council.—Hon. R. E. Caron.

OFFICERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.—Clerk—

—; Assistant, William H. Lee. Clerks—S. B. Smith, F. Val'erand, W. A. Hinmworth, and O. Cote.

PROVINCIAL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.—Hon. A. N. Morin, Provincial Secretary; Edmund A. Meredith, Assistant Secretary, West; Etienne Parent, Assistant Secretary, East; T. D. Harrington, Chief Clerk; Grant Powell, H. E. Steele, Charles John Birch, C. St. George Yarwood, Clerks, Western Section; Thomas Ross, H. Jarmy, W. H. Jones, A. R. Roche, W. R. Wright, S. Tetu, Clerks, Eastern Section. J. Gow, Office Keeper; J. Twamley, J. Dorr, Messengers.

RECEIVER GENERAL'S OFFICE.—Hon. E. P. Tache, Receiver General; C. E. Anderson, Confidential Clerk; T. Dufort, 1st Clerk; J. B. Stanton, 2nd Clerk; G. C. Reibenstein, 3rd Clerk; Wm. Hedge, Jos. F. Pellant, Extra Clerks; James Thomson, Messenger.

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE.—Hon. Francis Hincks, Inspector General; Jos. Cary, Deputy Inspector General; Matthew Ryan, Confidential Clerk; David A. Ross, Chief Clerk; Wm. Dickinson, 1st Book-keeper; N. Goddard, 2nd Book-keeper; J. Drysdale, A. Cary, J. M. Muckle, Clerks.

CUSTOMS BRANCH.—R. S. M. Bouchette, Commissioner of Customs; A. S. Menzies, 1st Clerk; H. H. Duffill, 2nd Clerk; J. R. Audy, and J. A. Green, Extra Clerks; P. Gaul, Messenger.

CROWN LAW DEPARTMENT.—Hon. L. T. Drummond, Attorney General, East; Hon. W. B. Richards, Attorney General, West; P. J. O. Chauveau, Solicitor General, East; Hon. J. Ross, Solicitor General, West; George Fuvoye, Permanent Law Clerk.

OFFICE OF REGISTRATION AND STATISTICS.—Board, the Hon. the Inspector General, Receiver General, and Provincial Secretary; W. C. Crofton, Sec'y.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.—Hon. Jean Chabot, Chief Commissioner; Hon. H. H. Killaly, Assistant Commissioner; Samuel Keefer, Chief Engineer; E. P. Rubidge, Assistant Engineer, and Principal Draftsman; Thomas A. Reilly, Secretary; C. D. Shanly, Chief Clerk; T. Hamilton, 1st Clerk; Joseph Guy, 2nd Clerk; S. Strang, Book-keeper; Michael Welch, Messenger and Office-keeper.

CROWN LANDS DEPARTMENT.—Hon. John Rolph, Commissioner.

SURVEY DEPARTMENT. C. E.—Joseph Bouchette, Surveyor and Draftsman; F. T. Fletcher, 2nd do.; P. L. Morin, 3rd do.; Charles J. Bouchette, Extra Draftsman; W. F. Collins, Accountant; E. Labrosse and J. B. Raymond, Copying Clerks; Jean Langevin, Chief Corresponding Clerk; Thomas Hammond, Registrar; N. F. Laurent, J. C. A. Potras, and V. E. Tessier, Clerks.

JESUITS' EST: 728 AND ROYAL DOMAIN.—Felix Fortier, Clerk; F. T. Judah, Assistant Clerk.

SURVEY DEPARTMENT. C. W.—Andrew Russell, Surveyor and Draftsman, Thomas Devine, Assistant do.; William Spragge, Chief Clerk; T. Hector, W. J. Jones, E. T. Roche, F. A. Hall, Jeremiah Alley, W. F. Whitcher, James McDonagh, Clerks; Geo. Fisher, Wm. Walker, Messengers.

ACCOUNT BRANCH.—Wm. Ford, Accountant; W. F. Collins, James Turnbull, — Parent, Clerks. *Correspondence.*—J. C. Tarbutt, Clerk; D. G. McElean, Extra Clerk; G. Finier, J. Bradshaw, J. Innes, Messengers.

LOCAL AGENTS FOR CROWN LANDS.—*Sault Ste Marie* Joseph Wilson; *Northern Division of Queen's Sound Settlement*, Geo. Jackson; *Southern Division of Queen's Sound Settlement*, George Snider. *Agent for disposal of Lands in the Huron School Tract—residing at Saugeen*, Alex. McNabb. (For County Agents see Lists of County Officers, page 42.)

BOARDS FOR THE EXAMINATION OF PROVINCIAL LAND SURVEYORS.—*Lower Canada Board.*—The Hon. The Commissioner of Crown Lands, ex officio; Joseph Bouchette and Andrew Russell, Senior Surveyors and Draftsmen, Crown Lands Department; Alphonse Wells, Montreal; Adolphus Larue, Quebec; Charles Fran ois, Fournier, St. Jean Port Joli; William Ware, Quebec; Joseph Hamel, Quebec; and John O-tell, Montreal, Provincial Land Surveyors; Secretary, E. T. Fletcher, Quebec.

UPPER CANADA BOARD.—The Hon. The Commissioner of Crown Lands, ex officio; Joseph Bouchette and A. Russell, Senior Surveyors and Draftsmen, Crown Lands Department; John Booth, Elizabethtown; P. Hubert, E. Elmore, Belleville; David Gibson, Township of York; William Hawkins, Toronto; John Stoughton Dennis, Weston; and John Knatchbull Roche, Port Hope, Provincial Land Surveyors; Secretary, F. F. Passmore, Toronto.

MILITIA DEPARTMENT.—Lieut. Col. D. G. MacDonell, Deputy Adjutant General Militia, West; J. Thompson, Clerk; Lieut. Col. A. de Salaberry, Deputy Adjutant General Militia, East; Peter L. MacDonell, Charles Pettitclair, Clerks; Henry Smeaton, Messenger.

PROVINCIAL REGISTRAR'S OFFICE.—Thomas Amlot, Deputy Provincial Registrar; William Kent and George Henry Larc, Clerks; J. W. Webb, Messenger.

INDIAN DEPARTMENT.—Superintendent General of Indian Affairs, The Governor General's Secretary; Col. Napier, Visiting Superintendent, C. E.; S. Y. Chasley, Assistant Secretary and Accountant; Michael Turner, Chief Clerk. Visiting Superintendent, C. W., J. B. Clench, London; T. G. Anderson, Cobourg; do. do. Manikoulin Islands, George Ironsides; Interpreter, Enst, Isaac Glasson; do. West, Francis Assekinnack; Missionaries, Rev. A. Jamieson, Whipple Island; Rev'd. James Flood, Carradoc; Rev. G. Anderson, Tyendinaga; Rev. F. B. Olcamp, Reseauouche; F. Boucher, Lorette; Joseph Marcoux, Caughnawaga; F. X. Marcoux, St. Regis; Joseph Marrault, St. Francis. School Masters, Vincent Ferrier, Lorette; Charles Forrest, Christville; Manikoulin Island Establishment, Surgeon D. S. Layton.

GENERAL POST OFFICE.—Hon. James Morris, Postmaster General; William H. Griffin, Secretary; Gilbert E. Griffin, Chief Clerk; T. S. Stagner, 2nd do.; Edwin F. King, 3rd do. Charles R. Griffin, 4th do.; Smith Allan, Office Keeper.

ACCOUNT BRANCH.—E. J. King, Accountant; John Ashworth, 1st Clerk; Robert Julian, 2nd do.; Edw. C. Hayden, 3rd do.; John Davidson, 4th do.; Joseph T. McCunly, 5th do.

SURVEYOR'S BRANCH.—Edward S. Freer, Surveyor, C. E., Montreal; John Dewe, Surveyor, C. W., Toronto; H. A. Wicksteed, Surveyor, Central Canada, Kingston.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.—W. E. Logan, Provincial Geologist; Alexander Murray, Assistant do.; T. S. Hunt, Chemist. (This office is at Montreal.)

Legislative Council of Canada.

HON. R. E. CARON, Speaker (Quebec).

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Hon. R. S. Jameson.	Toronto.	Hon. A. Fraser.	Fraserfield.	Hon. J. Hamilton.	Kingston.
" F. B. deBlaquiere.	Toronto.	" J. Crooks.	Flamboro' H.	" A. Ferrie.	Montreal.
" Peter McGill.	Montreal.	" A. Ferguson.	Flamboro' E.	" P. H. Knowlton.	Brome.
" W. Morris.	Montreal.	" J. Macnulty.	Kingston.	" T. McKay.	New Edm'burg.

Felix Fortier,
W. Russell,
Assistant
Director, W. J.
Ally, W. F.
Fisher, Wm.
tant; W. F.
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Messengers.
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PRINCIPAL LAND
Hon. The
cio; Joseph
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t, Montreal,
T. Fletcher
Commissioner
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Crown Lands
; Publius V.
ship of York;
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F. Passmore,
G. MacDonell,
J. Thompson,
puty Adjutant
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General of
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Y. Chesley,
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C. W. J. B.
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F. Boucher,
F. X. Mar-
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Morris, Post-
ary; Gilbert
do; Edwin
th do; Smith
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nd do; Edw.
to; Joseph T.
r. Surveyor, C.
W., Toronto;
nda, Kingston.
Provincial Ge-
; T. S. Hunt,

RESIDENCES.
Kingston.
Montreal.
Brome.
New Edinburgh

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Hon. P. H. Moore...	St. Armand.
" J. Dionne...	St. Pierre des Neiges
" G. J. Goodhue...	London.
" W. Walker...	Quebec.
" C. Widmer...	Toronto.
" J. E. Irving...	Toronto.
" J. Morris...	Brockville.
" P. Boucher De Boucherville.	Boucherville.
" J. Gordon...	Toronto.
" H. Pinhey...	March.
" J. Ferricr...	Montreal.
" R. Matheson...	Perth.
" G. S. Boulton...	Cobourg.
" D. B. Viger...	Montreal.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Hon. E. P. Taché...	Montreal.
" James Leslie...	Montreal.
" Fred. A. Quesset...	Montreal.
" J. Bourret...	Montreal.
" G. S. DeBeaujeu...	Coteau du Lac.
" J. Ross...	Bellefleur.
" L. Méthot...	St. Croix.
" J. O. Turgeon...	Terrebonne.
" S. Crane...	Prescott.
" R. Jones...	Christville.
" J. Wylie...	Ramsay.
" S. Mills...	Hamilton.
PERMANENT OFFICERS.—John F. Taylor, Clerk and Master in Chan- cery; Robert Lemolin, Deputy and	

Assistant Clerk, Master in Chancery,
and French Translator; Fenning
Taylor, Additional Assist. Clerk, and
Chief Office Clerk; Rev. W. A.
Adamson, D. C. L., Chaplain and
Librarian; E. L. Montzambert,
Law Clerk, English Translator, and
Clerk of Committees; René Kimber,
Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod;
O. Vallerand, Sergeant-at-Arms; W.
A. Maingy, J. E. Doucet, James
Adamson, J. G. Couillard, Clerks;
Door-keeper; Mich.
Keating, Chief Messenger; Antoine
Lachance, Edmund Bouterel, and
Samuel Skinner, Messengers.

ADDRESS.—To the Honorable the Legislative Council of the Province of Canada, in Parliament assembled :
The Petition of ———

Humbly Sheweth, That, &c.

Legislative Assembly of Canada.
Hon. JOHN S. MACDONALD, Speaker.

RESIDENCES.	NAMES.
Brackburn.	Ovide Le Blanc.
Bellechasse.	Hon. Jean Chabot.
Berthier.	Joseph H. Jobin.
Bonaventure.	David LeBoutillier.
Brockville.	George Crawford.
Bytown.	Paul McLaughlin.
Carleton.	Edward Malloch.
Chambly.	Louis Lacombe.
Champlain.	Thomas Marchildon.
Cornwall.	Roderick McDonald.
Dorchester.	François Lemieux.
Drummond.	John McDougall.
Dundas.	Jesse W. Rose.
Durham.	James Smith.
Essex.	John Prince.
Frontenac.	Henry Smith.
Gaspé.	Robert Christie.
Glenary.	Hon. J. S. Macdonald.
Granville.	William Patrick.
Halifax.	Wm. Lyon Mackenzie.
Halton.	John White.
Hamilton.	Sir Allan N. MacNab.
Hastings.	Edmund Murney.
Huntingdon.	Jean Bie. Varin.
Huron.	Hon. Micm. Cameron.
Kamouraska.	Jean C. Chapais.
Kent.	George Brown.
Kingston.	Hon. J. A. Macdonald.
Laurel.	James Shaw.
Leeds.	Hon. W. B. Richards.
Leicester.	Hon. Louis M. Viger.
Lenox & Addington.	Benjamin Seymour.
Lincoln.	Hon. W. H. Merritt.
L'Islet.	Charles F. Fournier.
London.	Thomas C. Dixon.
Lotbinière.	Joseph Lauria.
Megantic.	John G. Clapham.
Middlesex.	Crowell Wilson.
Missisquoi.	Pencea Paige.
Montmorency	Joseph Coughon.

RESIDENCES.	NAMES.
Montreal.	Hon. John Young.
(City)	Hon. William Badgley.
Montreal.	Michel F. Valois.
(County)	Joseph C. Morrison.
Niagara.	Thomas Fortier.
(Town)	Hon. John Rolph.
Nicolet.	Asa A. Burnham.
Norfolk.	Amos Wright.
Northumb'.	John Egan.
Oxford.	Hon. Francis Hincks.
Peel.	George Wright.
Peterboro'.	John Langton.
Portneuf.	Urie J. Tessier.
Prescott.	Thomas H. Johnson.
Prince Edw.	David B. Stevenson.
Quebec.	George O. Stuart.
(City)	Hypolite Dubord.
Quebec.	Pierre J. O. Chauveau.
(County)	Antoine N. Gouin.
Richelieu.	Joseph C. Taché.
Rimouski.	Joseph N. Poulin.
Rouville.	George B. Lyon.
Russell.	Hon. M. P. De Sales
Saguenay	Laterrière.
Shefford.	Hn. L. T. Drummond.
Sherbrooke.	John S. Sanborn.
(Town)	Edward Short.
Sherbrooke.	Hon. W. B. Robinson.
(County)	Hazard R. Terrill.
Simcoe.	William Mattice.
St. Maurice.	Louis V. Sicotte.
St. Hyacinthe.	Joseph E. Turcotte.
St. John's.	Hon. A. N. Morin.
Three Rivers.	Antoine Polette.
Toronto.	George P. Ridout.
(City)	Wm. H. Boulton.
Two Mount- ains.	Hon. L. J. Papineau.

RESIDENCES.	NAMES.
Vaudreuil.	Jean B. Mongenais.
Verchères.	George E. Cartier.
Wolfeboro.	Adam J. Fergusson.
Welland.	Thomas C. Street.
Wentworth.	David Christie.
Yamaska.	P. B. Dumoulin.
York.	Joseph Hartman.
	John W. Gamble.

PERMANENT OFFICERS.
W. B. Lindsay, Clerk; G. B. Far-
bault, Asst. do.; G. W. Wickste-
Law Clerk and English Translator;
W. B. Lindsay, Jr., Asst. do.; W.
P. Patrick, Chief Office Clerk; T.
Vaux, do. do., and Accountant;
Henry Hartney, 3rd Office and En-
growing Clerk; Alfred Todd, Clerk
of Private Bills; Wm. Spink, Clerk
of Routine and Records; King Bar-
ton, Clerk of Petitions; H. B. Steu-
art, Engraving Clerk; Wm. Ross,
Chief Clerk of Committees; Alfred
Patrick, Thaddeus Patrick, J. P.
Lepron, Clerks of Committees; G.
Levesque, D. P. Myrand, J. Hutton,
Assistant French Translators; P. E.
Gagnon, Clerk of French Journals;
G. M. Muir, Clerk of English do.; W.
Winder, Librarian; Alpheus Todd,
Asst. do.; W. H. Lenoir, E. Dené-
chaud, and W. C. Burrage, Junior
Clerks; G. K. Chisholm, Sergeant-
at-Arms; Felix Fortier, Clerk of the
Crown in Chancery.

A. L. Cardinal, Chief Messenger;
R. Desfrée, Postmaster; J. O'Connor,
Door Keeper; J. Cameron, Assistant
do.; James Curran, Library Mes-
senger; M. McCarthy, Jos. Hais,
Olivier Vincent, Messengers; Henry
McCarthy, House Page.

ADDRESS.—To the Honorable the Legislative Assembly, of the Province of Canada, in Parliament assembled :
The Petition of ———

Humbly Sheweth, That, &c.,

No Petition to either House, will be received, unless there be one or more signatures on the sheet of paper or parchment, on which the conclusion of the Petition is written.

MILITARY.

COMMANDER OF THE FORCES—Lieutenant General William Rowan, C.B.

Military Secretary—Major Rowan, Royal Artillery,
Montréal; Captain Wetherall, Rifle Brigade, A. D. C.;
Capt. Sir J. Alexander, Brevet Major, 14th Foot, A. D. C.;
Capt. the Hon. F. Colborne, 16th Foot, extra A. D. C.
GENERAL OFFICERS—Col. F. Young, K.H., A.A.G.,
Commanding C. W., Kingston.
COLONELS ON THE STAFF—Colonel Bell, Command-

ing Royal Artillery, Montréal; Col. Dixon, Command-
ing Royal Engineers, do.; Captain Sandham, R. A.,
Major of Brigade, do.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.
Col. Young, K.H., H. Pay, Assist. Adj. General,
Kingston; Captain Griffin, unattached, D.A.A.G., Mon-
tréal; Ensign McDonald, Town Major, do.; Captain

Knight, unattached, Town Major Quebec; Brevet Major Boucher, Half-pay, Town Major, Kingston; Mr. Dowd, Fort Adjutant, Isle aux Noix.

QUARTER MASTER GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.
Lieut. Col. D'Urban, Deputy Quarter Master General, Montreal; Lt. Col. De Rottenburgh, H. P., Assis't. Quar. Mast. General, Kingston; Capt. Ingall, unattached, D.A.Q.M.G., Montreal.

COMMISSARIAT DEPARTMENT.

Deputy Commissary General—W. H. Robinson, Montreal.

Assistant Commissaries General—T. Rae, W. H. Dalrymple, Montreal; J. McFarlane, Kingston; W. Stanton, Toronto; Leonce Routh, Montreal; F. B. Field, London; D. R. Lee, Niagara.

Deputy Assistant Commissaries General—IV. H. B. Usabur, Bytown; T. McCann, J. K. Gookl, Toronto; —Hawkins, Kingston; —Carpenter, Quebec; —Turner, Montreal.

Treasury Clerks—F. S. McGor, P. P. Harris, W. M. Rogers, Montreal; W. T. McKinstry, London; J. S. C. C. Sutherland, A. T. West, Quebec.

ARMY MEDICAL STAFF.

W. Henry, M.D., Inspector General of Hospitals, S. Asst. Surg. Barret, Montreal; C. C. J. Delmuge, M.D., 2nd class, Toronto; D. Dumbuck, Dr. Burton, St. Sur., 2nd class, Thomas Blatherwick, Assistant Surgeon, Quebec; J. S. Telfer, Surgeon, 2nd class, Montreal; R. Rutherford, Surgeon, Kingston; R. Dawse, Surgeon, 1st class, Kingston; S. Assistant Surgeon, A. Jane, Kingston; Assistant Surgeon Lightbody, Niagara; Assistant Surgeon Laing, Amherstburg.

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

RESPECTIVE OFFICERS—Montreal—Col. Bell, Commanding R. A.; Col. Dixon, Commanding R. E.; J. Sutton Elliott, Esq., Ordnance Storekeeper; W. H. Blenkarne, Esq., Dep. Ordnance Storekeeper. Quebec—Lt. Col. Thorndike, R. A.; Lt. Col. Wolfe, Commanding R. E.; W. A. Holwell, Esq., Ord. Storekeeper. Kingston—Lieut. Col. Gordon, Commanding R. E.; C. W. Capt. Tulie, Commanding R. A.; C. W. J. A. Harvey, Esq., Ord. Storekeeper. Bytown—P. M. M. Ord. Storekeeper. CLERKS—Kingston—John Dufford, G. Dupuy. Quebec—A. F. Thomas, A. Grant, T. Frigge. Montreal—E. Fayer, J. Greig, E. Wilgress, G. Wilgress,

J. Stevens Penn: Bytown—Thomas McDonald, James Duff.

BARRACK DEPARTMENT.

Barrack Masters—W. H. Gray, Montreal and St. Helens; Major J. B. Elliott, Chambly; T. Stephens, W. Henry; W. D. Butcher, St. John's; F. Raynes, Kingston; T. Luard, Prescott; H. Cornwall, Quebec; T. Wilson, London; D. Hogg, Toronto.

ROYAL ENGINEER DEPARTMENT.

HEADQUARTERS OFFICE MONTREAL—Military Branch—Col. Dixon, Commanding Royal Engineers in Canada; Brevet Major Stehling, Asst. Com. do; Lieut. Lambert, Acting Adj. Royal Engineers. Lieutenants Williams, Clarke and Ranken.

Civil Branch—McBean, Clerk of Works; P. Hanson, do.; Shaw, Clerk.

Kingston—Military Branch—Lieut. Col. Gordon, Lieut. H. Grain, Lieut. Crease.

Civil Branch—Mr. Onslow, Clerk of Works; J. D. Harper, J. Oaker, Clerks; A. Kempt, Foreman of Works, Toronto—Military Branch—Captain W. T. Renwick, R. E.; Lieut. Wilkinson, R. E.

Civil Branch—W. Fennel, Foreman of Works; Walker, Draftsman.

London—Lieut. Cox, R. E.

Bytown—Military Branch—Capt. C. E. Ford, Lieut. S. B. Farrell.

Civil Branch—C. S. T. Harvey, Clerk of Works, J. Grist, do.; W. Clegg, Clerk; G. H. Peake, do.

CARILTON—Lieut. Selfey.

REGIMENTAL.

ROYAL ARTILLERY—Lieut. Col. Thorndike, Quebec; Capt. Tulie, Commanding R. A. in C. W., Kingston; Capt. Shakespear, Montreal; Capt. Gordon, London.

ROYAL ENGINEERS—Lieut. Col. Wolfe, Commanding Quebec; Capt. Renwick, Toronto; Lieutenant Cox, London.

68th Foot, Lieut. Col. Grubbe, 54th Foot, Col. Moore, Quebec; 24th Foot, Lieut. Col. Horn, Montreal; 2d Foot, right wing and head quarters, Lieut. Col. (retiree), Toronto; left wing, Major Chester, London; 71st Foot, Lieut. Col. Stack, Kingston.

ROYAL CANADIAN RIFLE REGIMENT—Lieut. Colonel Taylor, Commanding Niagara. This Regiment furnishes Detachments at Prescott, Colenau Du Lac, Bytown, Isle aux Noix, Philippsburgh, Lacole, and St. John's.

Progressive Population of the British North American Provinces and Newfoundland.

LOWER CANADA.		UPPER CANADA.		NOVA SCOTIA.		NEW BRUNSWICK.		P. E. ISLAND.		NEWFOUNDLAND.	
Years.	Pop.	Years.	Pop.	Years.	Pop.	Years.	Pop.	Years.	Pop.	Years.	Pop.
1676	8415	1701	50001	1749	12800	1783	19000	1806	9776	1816	26375
1688	11949	1811	77000	1753	5000	1803	27000	1816	10000	1816	52672
1700	15000	1824	151077	1761	13600	1821	74710	1827	2305	1823	52157
1706	20000	1825	158027	1772	10120	1834	110457	1833	32202	1825	53719
1714	26904	1830	210427	1781	13010	1810	154000	1841	47034	1828	60084
1720	65000	1832	261000	1783	32000	1848	219009	1848	62077	1832	59200
1724	113000	1834	328633	1806	67513	1831	183830			1836	73715
1725	423030	1836	372502	1817	01813					1845	90530
1827	471876	1839	407515	1827	142572						
1831	511922	1841	463357	1838	206230						
1844	600723	1842	46055	1843	270600						
1848	779000	1848	723202	1851	276117						
1850	791000	1850	701000								
1852	800261	1852	852004								

CANADA.—In 1622 there were only 50 men and women in Quebec. In 1720 Quebec contained about 7000, and Montreal 3000 inhabitants. The first general capitulation of the Province was taken in 1670, from which period the progressive population is given in the foregoing table. In 1791 the Province was divided into Upper and Lower Canada. Previous to 1770, the only white settlers in Upper Canada were a few French immigrants, in the vicinities of Kingston and Detroit. Subsequently, considerable additions were made to the population by the influx of United Empire Loyalists, who settled along the frontier, at the time of the American Revolution. In 1791, when Upper Canada was set apart, it contained barely 30,000 inhabitants. From that period, the progressive population is set forth in the table. The Provinces were re-united in 1840, but, for convenient comparison, we have given the population of each separately.

NOVA SCOTIA.—There are no accurate early details of the population of Nova Scotia. In 1740, about 140 years after the settlement by France, the Acadians amounted to 18,000. After their removal from Nova Scotia in 1755, the British inhabitants were computed at 5000. In 1761 the population was reckoned at 13,000, including 2,000 Acadians. In 1772 the numbers were reported to be 19,120; but, in 1781, in consequence of many having left the colony, the population was reduced to 12,000. In 1783, there arrived 23,000 loyalists, which increased the inhabitants to 32,000. The subsequent separation of New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island into distinct governments,

had, of course, diminished the population of Nova Scotia. These remarks will aid to a proper understanding of the table. The population of Cape Breton is included in that of Nova Scotia. It amounted in 1850, to 2515; in 1817, to 7000; in 1827, to 18,700; in 1838, to 30,000; in 1848, to 40,000; and in 1851, to 27,360.

New Brunswick.—The populations in 1782, 1803, and 1848, are stated, from official estimates, made at those periods, in New Brunswick. A census was taken by authority in each of the other years named in the table. In 1840, there was a reduction of population to the extent of 2102, in consequence of the cession of territory to the United States under the Ashburton Treaty, and that awarded to Canada under the recent arbitration.

Aggregate Population and Products of B. N. America and Newfoundland.

CENSUS.	POP.	Wheat Bush's.	Barley Bush's.	Oats Bushels.	Rye Bushels.	Maize Bush's.	Pease Bush's.	Rye Bush.	Hay Tons.	Turp's Bush's.
Lower Canada, ...	1850 290,261	3075-65	689029	5067591	539417	4008-7	1207972	341443	963453	306909
Upper Canada, ...	1852 932,004	12002852	625875	1115344	6393-4	1006513	2691563	179651	6816-2	3611942
Nova Scotia, ...	1851 276,117	297154	189307	13-14-37	1763-1	37475	21038	6113-8	287837	467125
New Brunswick, ...	1851 183,800	206933	74304	1411164	6-9004	622-5	42063	.....	275008	530803
Prince Edward Island, 1848	182,078	219787	75621	7189-3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4512	.....
Newfoundland, ...	1845 96,506	.....	.....	11095	.....	.....	.....	.....	984	.....
Total, ...	2,471,300	16102361	164320	23715117	2029106	2168500	1161506	822532	221537	5021770

CENSUS.	Population Bushels.	Other Bush's.	Butter lbs.	Cheese lbs.	Horses.	Neat Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Goats.
Lower Canada, ...	1852 476111	180143	5677152	511014	236077	586630	620527	276210	.....
Upper Canada, ...	1852 4687175	229121	15976315	2226776	203200	743-94	686022	484241	.....
Nova Scotia, ...	1851 10-67-9	33325	3613-00	652-00	2878-9	213713	2821-0	51531	.....
New Brunswick, ...	1851 2792394	47840	3-50039	.....	22041	157218	10438	47392	.....
Prince E. Island, ...	1848 751575	153933	.....	.....	12843	48310	927-5	19503	.....
Newfoundland, ...	1845 341165	.....	.....	.....	2469	8135	5730	.....	5791
Total, ...	11202361	610932	27-26	3398-9	595164	791026	21460-2	860788	5791

*. In compiling these tables we have availed ourselves of information kindly furnished us by the Honourable Secretaries of the Provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and the Islands of Prince Edward and Newfoundland, to whose uniform kindness and attention in supplying us with such information as we have applied for, we owe this public acknowledgement and expression of thanks. We have also made use of the Report, by J. D. Andrews, Esq., United States Consul at St. John, New Brunswick, on the Trade, Commerce and Resources of British North America, presented to Congress in 1851, in which we find much valuable information, not otherwise accessible. The particulars respecting Canada are collated from the papers of the statistical Department, of which Mr. Crofton is Secretary, published by order of the House of Assembly.

Population of Upper and Lower Canada,

By Counties, Towns and Villages, according to the Census of 1852. The population of Townships in Upper Canada, is given under the Municipal head, pages 61 to 73; and that of Townships and Parishes, in Lower Canada, in a subsequent part of this Almanac.

LOWER CANADA.	LOWER CANADA.	LOWER CANADA.	UPPER CANADA.
Beauharnois, . . . 33600	Megantic 13635	Terrebonne, . . . 25662	Frontenac . . . 19150
Huntingdon . . . 679	Miséricordie . . . 13015	St. Therese . . . 1129	Kingston . . . 11585
Beauharnois . . . 874	Phillipsburg . . . 459	.....	.....
.....	.....	Two Mounts . . . 208-6	Trey 13217
Bellechasse . . . 17733	Montmorency . . . 939-8	St. Eustache . . . 764	St. Eustache . . . 17586
Berthier en bas V . . 17982	Montreal . . . 17596	.....	.....
Berthier 33908	Montreal—C . . 57715	Vaudreuil . . . 208-6	Grenville . . . 18351
Berthier en haut . . 1680	Lachine—V . . 1075	Vaudreuil— . . 443	Prescott—T . . 2156
Bonaventure, . . . 10841	Cote St. Louis . . 995	.....	.....
Carteou—V . . . . .	.....	Vercheres 21420	Haldimand . . . 18788
New Carlisle	Nicolet 19637	.....	Halton 18329
New Richmond	Nicolet—V	Yamack 147-1	Hastings 27408
New Richmond—V	Ottawa 21731	.....	Belleville—T . . 4569
Chamblly 11081	Aylmer—V . . . 1169	.....	.....
Chamblly 884	Hull—V 226-3	UPPER CANADA.	Huron 17680
Longueuil 1496	Portneuf 10306	Addington . . . 14483	Goderich—T . . 1329
St. John's 3215	Quebec 10174	Bath—V 700	Kent 13390
.....	Quebec—City . . 43052	.....	Chatham—T . . 2070
Champlain 13146	.....	Brant 15165	Lambton 17409
Balsac—V 730	Richelieu . . . 21730	Brantford T. . . 38-7	Lanark 25401
.....	St. Ours—V . . 649	Paris—V 1890	Perth—T 1916
Dorchester 43105	Sorel 3424	.....	.....
Drummond 10592	.....	Bruce 25426	Leeds 27034
Drummondville—V	Rouville 2703	Carleton 23903	Brockville—T . . 3240
Durham	Rimouski 238-7	Rytown—T . . 7780	.....
Kingsey	Fraserville . . . 905	Richmond— . . 434	Lenox 7933
Gaspé 10904	.....	.....	.....
Huntingdon 38858	Saguenay 26785	Dundas 73-11	Lincoln 16100
Laprairie—V . . . 1757	St. Maurice . . . 23024	Durham 25256	Niagara—T . . 3340
.....	Three Rivers . . 4936	Port Hope . . . 2476	St. Catharines . 4368
Kamouraska 30308	St. Hyacinthe . 27310	.....	.....
Leinster 26800	St. Hyacinthe . 3313	Elgin 91111	Middlesex 32804
L'Assomption, . . . 1084	.....	St. Thomas . . 1274	London—T . . . 7-35
.....	Sherbrooke . . . 17016	.....	.....
L'Islet 18120	Sherbrooke . . . 2099	Essex 14073	Northumberland 47358
Montunguy 1321	.....	Sandwich	Cobourg—T . . . 3871
.....	Shefford 161-2	Amherstburg . . 1880	.....
Lotbiniere 16597	Stanstead 138-9	.....	Norfolk 10820
.....	.....	.....	Simcoe—T . . . 1452
.....			

UPPER CANADA.				UPPER CANADA.				Agricultural Abstract—U. & L. Canada.			
Ontario..... 38434				Victoria..... 11637				Census taken in 1851. From a Parliamentary Return			
Canawa—V..... 1142				Waterloo..... 9169				LANDS, PRODUCE, LIVE STOCK, &c.			
Oxford..... 20336				Fresno—V..... 1150				Lower Upper Total.			
Woodstock..... 2112				Galt—V..... 9248				Canada. Canada.			
Ingersoll—V..... 1100				Wellington..... 24036				Persons. Persons. Persons.			
Peel..... 22631				Guelph—T..... 1630				Occupants of Lands.....			
Perth..... 15546				Welland..... 17357				" 10 acres and under.....			
Peterboro'..... 13046				Chippawa V..... 1193				" 10 to 20.....			
Peterboro'—T..... 2191				Thorold—V..... 1091				" 20 to 50.....			
Prescott..... 10467				Wentworth..... 24960				" 50 to 100.....			
Prince Edward..... 1369				Hamilton..... 14112				" 100 to 200.....			
Picton—T..... 17518				Dundas—T..... 3517				" over 200.....			
Renfrew..... 9412				York..... 4844				Quantity.			
Russell..... 2874				Toronto—City..... 30773				Held by the above.....			
Simcoe..... 20158				Cornwall—T..... 1846				Under cultivation.....			
Barrie—T..... 1097								" crops in 1851.....			
Stormont..... 12007								" Pasture.....			
Cornwall—T..... 1846								" Gardens & Orchards.....			
								Wild or Under Wood.....			
								Under Wheat.....			
								" Barley.....			
								" Rye.....			
								" Oats.....			
								" Buck wheat.....			
								" Maize.....			
								" Potatoes.....			
								" Turnips.....			
								" other crops, fall w & idle.....			
								Produce.			
								Wheat.....			
								Barley.....			
								Rye.....			
								Maize.....			
								Potatoes.....			
								Turnips.....			
								other crops, fall w & idle.....			
								Produce.			
								Wheat.....			
								Barley.....			
								Rye.....			
								Maize.....			
								Potatoes.....			
								Turnips.....			
								other crops, fall w & idle.....			
								Produce.			
								Wheat.....			
								Barley.....			
								Rye.....			
								Maize.....			
								Potatoes.....			
								Turnips.....			
								other crops, fall w & idle.....			
								Produce.			
								Wheat.....			
								Barley.....			
								Rye.....			
								Maize.....			
								Potatoes.....			
								Turnips.....			
								other crops, fall w & idle.....			
								Produce.			
								Wheat.....			
								Barley.....			
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								Wheat.....			
								Barley.....			
								Rye.....			
								Maize.....			

Pop. 1716
2268
1461
216
87
574
2262
300
500
643
1418
1470
207
101
961
89
DUDSWELL,
21165.
342
14
2365
2016
500
749
561
1908
2718
1500
330
346
116
2909
206
n'ou. 142
043
141
194
200
500
457
508
758
P.-10955.
4067
2409
2014
704
409
-11516.
1906
1707
2406
2065
2004
-11068.
1741
1236
1039
2302
2112
2104
P.-13090.
1056
1507
1557
1439
468
3491
4067
P.-10950.
2690
2434
2967
3100
1650
4310
M.P.-31438.
466

LOWER CANADA—(Continued.)			
Parishes.	Pop.	Parishes.	Pop.
Acton.....	421	St. Jacques.....	1951
St. Denis.....	326	Lacade.....	2614
St. Charles.....	1624	—	—
St. Barthelemy.....	1412	BRANTFORD, 2 M.P.—39241	
Town of St. Hyacinthe.....	3191	St. Clement.....	4086
Parish of St. Hyacinthe.....	3313	St. Urbain.....	2038
L'Assommoir.....	1735	St. Timothee.....	4331
St. Damase.....	2745	St. Louis.....	3845
Abbotsford.....	521	St. Jean Chrysostome.....	1611
St. Pie.....	4636	Russelltown.....	2938
St. Dominique.....	1996	St. Malachie.....	3266
St. Rose.....	1694	St. Isidore.....	2133
St. Simon.....	1734	St. Martin.....	3509
St. Ildegonse.....	209	St. Philomene.....	1971
		Chateauguay.....	2360
		St. Remy.....	3757
HENRYVILLE, 1 M.P.—14651			
Henryville.....	457	HUNTINGDON, 1 M.P.—15100	
St. Alexandre.....	2205	St. Anicet.....	2566
St. Anthanase.....	3976	St. Regis.....	1089
St. Gregoire.....	2735	Elgin.....	1110
St. Brigue.....	1355	Dundee.....	984
ROUVILLE, 1 M.P.—15816		Huntington, V.....	676
St. Mathias.....	1755	Hinchinbrooke.....	2637
St. Marie.....	4924	Godmarchester.....	2100
St. Hilaire.....	1521	Hemmingford.....	4025
St. Jean Baptiste.....	218		
St. Cosme.....	476	VAUDREUIL, 1 M. P.—21429	
Ang Gardien.....	146	Ile Perrot.....	69
		Vaudreuil.....	3569
VERONIERES, 1 M.P.—14465		Rigaud.....	3831
Veronieres.....	3304	St. Marthe.....	1183
Vercheres.....	3993	St. Polycarpe.....	2143
Contrecoeur.....	1553	St. Ignace.....	2338
Beloeil.....	225	St. Georges.....	1257
St. Marc.....	121	St. Clet.....	1633
St. Antoine.....	1794	St. Zotique.....	456
St. Julie.....	1271	Newton.....	412
		Vaudreuil, V.....	412
LACOLLE, 1 M. P.—16306			
Lacolle.....	3493	MONTREAL, 2 M. P.—31006	
Sherrington.....	1643	Long Point.....	1011
St. Cyprien.....	4493	Poivre aux Trembles.....	1200
St. Edouard.....	3614	Riviere des Prairies.....	1022
St. Valentine.....	3220	Sault au Recollet.....	2241
		St. Laurent.....	2023
CHAMBLY, 1 M. P.—18425		St. Genevieve.....	1896
Longueuil.....	4353	St. Anne.....	915
Boucherville.....	2761	Point Claire.....	1545
St. Bruno.....	1164	Lachine.....	2331
Chambly.....	4232	Montreal, Parish.....	4838
St. Luc.....	1192	Ile Bizar L.....	281
St. Jean.....	4736	St. Francois de Sales.....	953
		St. Vincent de Paul.....	2355
LAPRAIRIE, 1 M. P.—15007		St. Rose.....	2971
Laprairie.....	4290	St. Martin.....	3761
St. Constant.....	2637	—	—
St. Philippe.....	2440	CITY OF MONTREAL, 3 M. P.	
Sault St. Louis.....	1693	Montreal City.....	57715

Census of Nova Scotia—1851.		
Countries.	Pop.	
Halifax.....	30,119	Females under 10 yrs 43,452
Lunenburg.....	16,301	Males 10 to 20..... 34,791
Queen's.....	7,255	Females, do..... 35,441
Shelburne.....	10,922	Males 30 to 40..... 21,377
Yarmouth.....	13,142	Females, do..... 21,375
Digby.....	12,255	Males, 50 to 60..... 14,615
Antigonish.....	14,280	Females, do..... 14,665
Kings.....	11,138	Males, 60 to 70..... 10,610
Hants.....	14,136	Females, do..... 10,271
Cumberland.....	14,339	Males, above 70..... 14,378
Colchester.....	14,465	Females, do..... 14,229
Pictou.....	25,593	Married persons..... 78,701
Sydney.....	13,167	Widows..... 2,238
Guyshoro.....	10,534	Widows..... 5,013
Inverness.....	16,917	Pauper Payers..... 3,389
Richmond.....	13,381	Pauper Payers..... 1,072
Cape Breton.....	27,389	Deaf and Dumb M'n..... 132
Victoria.....	27,389	Females, do..... 9
		Males, blind..... 74
		Females, do..... 64
		Males, Lunatics..... 76
		Females, do..... 91
		Males, Idiots..... 176
		Females, do..... 123
Total.....	273,117	
AGE, SEXES, SCHOOLS, &c.		
Males, under 10 y'rs. 44,000		

NOVA SCOTIA—(Continued.)		
Males, Indians.....	53	Boys, bachelors..... 61,486
Females, do.....	53	Girls, do..... 1,364,499
Coloured, Males.....	2,39	Buckwheat do..... 170,31
do, Females.....	2,57	Indian Corn do..... 37,475
Births.....	819	Hay, tons..... 267,637
Deaths.....	2,40	Peas and Beans bus..... 21,888
Marriages.....	1,70	Grass Seeds, do..... 3,266
Schools.....	1,19	Potatoes, do..... 1,960,729
Schools.....	31,34	Pumpkins, do..... 467,137
RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS		Other Roots, do..... 3,236
Church of England.....	34,51	Butter, lbs..... 361,360
Cath. lics.....	69,63	Cheese, lbs..... 682,00
Church of Scotland.....	18,47	
Presb. Church of Nova Scotia.....	2,76	MANUFACTURES.
Free Church.....	2,28	Saw Mills..... 1153
Baptists.....	4,24	Value..... 2,990,0
Methodists.....	2,59	Hands employed..... 1786
Congregationalists.....	2,69	Grist Mills..... 306
Unitarians.....	58	Value..... 27,204
Lutherans.....	4,05	Hands employed..... 437
Santhians.....	101	Steam Mills or Fact's..... 10
Quakers.....	11	Annexes..... 237
Other denominations.....	3,71	Value..... 2,676,72
Churches.....	56	Hands employed..... 374
Buildings, &c.		Leather manuf'd..... 2,326
Houses, inhabited.....	41,48	Shoes and Shoes do..... 27,364
Families.....	43,54	Foundries..... 9
Houses, numbered.....	2,02	Hands employed..... 138
Stores, Burns, and building.....	2,34	Iron smelted, tons..... 400
Out-ours.....	52,73	Value..... 2,163
Real Estate, probable value.....	2,03,993	Woolen & Carding Establishments..... 81
		Value..... 1,106,3
FISHERIES.		Hands employed..... 110
Vessels employed.....	81	Hand-loom..... 1066
Tonnage.....	473	Value..... 2,446
Men.....	361	Value..... 2,446
Boats employed.....	516	Factured yds..... 10,088
Men.....	671	Not Factured, do..... 70,014
Net and Lines.....	3013	Flannel do..... 2,032
Dry Fish cured.....	13,43	Breweries & Distill's..... 17
Salmon, blis.....	163	Value..... 2,009
Shad, blis.....	2530	Han's employed..... 43
Mackerel, blis.....	10,047	Malt Liquors, manu..... 79,078
Herring, blis.....	5236	Factured galls..... 11,900
Alwibis, blis.....	534	Distilled do..... 131
Herring, smoked.....	154,6	Value..... 2,132
Value.....	2,217,27	Hands emplo ed..... 125
Fish Oil.....	1,025	Agricultural Imple.....
Value.....	1,775	Manufactured..... 1,0640
		Chairs and Cabinet..... 11,155
OCCUPATIONS.		Doctors..... 11
Clergyman.....	28	ware manuf'd..... 2,0491
Lawyers.....	14	Carriages, do..... 2,0491
Doctors.....	11	Other Woodware..... 1,0933
Merchants & Trades.....	2,112	Boils raised, child's..... 1149,2
In Manufactures.....	3,2	Lime burn, casils..... 2,008
Mechanics.....	8,88	Bricks made..... 2,4540
Farmer.....	31,80	Value..... 2,311
In Fisheries.....	8,92	Gypsum quarri'd, tons..... 70785
Legis and Seamen.....	1,43	Value..... 2,1098
Employed at Sea.....	3,59	Grindstones cur..... 2,557
In Lumbering.....	1,24	Value..... 2,277
Dyke Land, acres.....	4,012	Canils, do..... 2,1210
Other land, acres.....	709,318	Maple Sugar, manu..... 11,041
Land, acres.....	8,78	Factured, lbs..... 4,6
Horses.....	1,653	Vessels built..... 577,6
Neat Cattle.....	6,185	Tonnage..... 283
Milk Cows.....	23,18	Boats built..... 283
Sheep.....	51,57	
Swine.....	297,157	
Wheat, bush.....	103,61	
Barley, do.....	103,61	

Census of New Brunswick, 1851.		
Countries.	Pop.	
St. John's.....	5901	
St. John.....	36473	
Charlott.....	1110	
Charlott.....	1093	
Gloucester.....	11704	
Kent.....	1410	
King's.....	1942	
Northumberland.....	15,04	
Queen's.....	10384	
Restigouche.....	4181	
		IN HABITANTS
		Under 6 years, male 12118
		Under 6 years, female 17448

New Brunswick—(Continued)		
5 to 10, male	27105	Employed in do. 4309
" " female	26419	Grist Mills 361
10 to 21, male	10524	Employed in do. 366
" " female	11471	Tanneries 135
21 to 40, male	24028	Employed in do. 133
" " female	24028	Foundries 11
40 to 50, male	3314	Employed in do. 212
" " female	6091	Weaving and Carding 52
50 to 60, male	6070	Establishments 90
" " female	4532	Employed in do. 5475
60 to 70, male	3352	Hand Looms in do. 62237
" " female	2330	Cloth made in do. yds. 62237
above 70, male	1360	Breweries 6
" " female	1272	Malt Liquor made, gallons 100975
Not specified, male	61	Other Factories 91
" " female	63	Employed in do. 933
Total	193300	LAND.
Families	31684	Acres cleared 612051
At Grammar Schools	530	CROPS.
At Parish	18384	Hay, tons 225000
Births	6524	Wheat, bush 206835
Deaths	1934	Barley, do 71300
Sick and infirm	2300	Oats, do 1411161
Coloured persons	1065	Buckwheat, do 689004
Indians	1116	Indian Corn, do 64225
EMIGRANTS.		Pens and Beans 42665
From England	3997	Turnips, do 530600
" Scotland	4255	Potatoes, do 2792304
" Ireland	25770	Other Roots, do 47880
Other Brit. possessns.	1530	STOCK.
Foreign Countries	1344	Neat Cattle 100263
Total	49432	Cows 50855
OCCUPATIONS.		Butter, lbs. 305839
Professions	436	Horses 22944
Miscellaneous, not strictly manual	1605	Sheep 186038
Trade and Commerce	129	Swine 47902
Agriculture	18301	MANUFACTURES.
Mechanics and handicrafts	6932	Boots & Shoes, value £8967
Mariners and Fishermen	1451	Leather 45165
Labourers	9448	Candles 19060
Total	39738	Wooden Ware, not Cabinet work 22535
BUILDINGS.		Chairs & Cab't ware 13472
Inhabited Houses	26300	Soup 18362
Houses building	1394	Fish 82832
Houses uninhabited	1316	Hats 6300
Stores, barns, and out-houses	32957	Iron Castings 20025
Places of Worship	423	Coals raised, tons 2182
School Houses	793	Iron smelted, do 810
Saw Mills	591	Lime burnt, casks 35599
		Grindstones, number 53719
		Gypsum quar'l, tons 5465
		Made Sugar, lbs. 379557

Census of P. E. Island, taken in 1848.		
Counties.	Pop.	Age not stated. 44
PRINCE COUNTY—15,112		DENOMINATIONAL.
1st District	5,748	Church of England 6,530
2nd District	3,745	Free Church 4,071
3rd District	5,220	Church of Scotland 9,995
Prince P'wn, Royalty	447	Presby. of P. E. I. 6,436
QUEEN'S COUNTY—32,111		Roman Catholics 27,147
1st District	6,746	Methodists 3,659
2nd District	10,435	Baptists 2,000
3rd District	7,194	Bible Christians 1,275
Charlottetown and		Quakers 1
Royalty	4,717	Jews 1
KING'S COUNTY—15,494		Unitarians 6
1st District	4,940	Orth. Denominations 25
2nd District	4,733	Reg. Don. not stated 104
3rd District	5,811	NATIONAL ORIGIN.
George Town and		England 2,097
Royalty	678	Scotland 6,730
Total, P. E. Island 62,076		Ireland 6,407
AGES, SEXES, &c.		British Colonies 2,056
Males, under 10	15,325	P. E. Island 43,670
Females, do.	14,475	Other countries 211
Males, 10 to 45	12,318	Country not stated 52
Females, do.	12,117	MISCELLANEOUS.
Males, 45 to 60	2,786	Deaf and Dumb 41
Females, do.	2,407	Blind 25
Males, over 60	1,497	
Females, do.	1,087	

P. E. Island—(Continued)		
Indians	69	BUILDINGS, FACTORIES, &c.
Indians, males	15	Churches 109
Indians, females	171	School Houses 182
AGRICULTURAL.		Breweries 13
Lands held in fee		Grist Mills 110
simple, acres	330,840	Saw Mills 139
Lands under Lease 340,998		Threshing Machines 246
" by demise 31,312		PERSONS HOLDING LANDS.
" by agreement 38,783		In Fee Simple, Nos. 2,585
" without agree- 65,434		Under Lease, do. 4,293
ment 215,385		" demise, do. 431
Arable land 210,787		By Agreement, do. 675
Crops in 1817, bushels		Without Agreement 860
Wheat 75,521		NO. OF TERMS OF LEASE OR AGREEMENTS.
Barley 743,385		100 years 3,331
Oats 731,577		10 to 999 do. 444
Potatoes, bushels 133,943		30 and under 100 312
Turnips, do 14,000		30 and under 50 368
Clover seed, lbs. 45,128		Under 30 216
Hay, tons 12,813		RENT, PER ACRE.
Horses, Nos. 40,311		Sig. 6d. and under 315
Neat Cattle, do 92,797		" 1s. and above 61,302
Sheep, do 10,360		" 2s. and above 18,453
Hogs, do 10,360		Cur'cy 61 and under 100
ACRES UNDER CROP IN 1848.		" 1s. and above 18,453
Wheat acres 21,091		" 2s. and above 18,453
Barley do. 5,041		Over 3s. and not over 3 507
Oats, do. 45,328		Over 3s. 115
Potatoes, do. 11,397		
Turnips, do. 2,412		

Census of Newfoundland, 1845.		
DISTRICTS.	Pop.	Males 52171
St. John's	25200	Females 44533
Conception Bay	28020	
Trinity Bay	8801	Total 96596
Bonavista Bay	7327	Churches 139
Fogo	6714	Schools 300
Ferryland	451	Sealing Vessels 493
Placentia & St. Mary's	6473	Fishing Bots 9069
Burin	435	AGRICULTURAL.
Fortune Bay	5300	Acres cultivated 99354
Total	96596	Acres uncultivated 52045
DENOMINATIONS.		Horses 2409
Church of England 31281		Horned Cattle 6135
Other Protestants 15224		Sheep 5750
Roman Catholics 48998		Goats 5791
		Oats 11605
		Potatoes 311165
		Hay 8609
		Fodder 1127

The population in the square mile cannot be ascertained or calculated. The interior of the Island not being yet settled or inhabited, the population is dispersed along the margin of the sea coast. Except in the district of St. John's, very few buildings are to be found beyond a mile or two from the sea. As to the prices of produce, there is comparatively little sold, being for the most part consumed by the growers. The average value of the crops usually grown on the Island may be stated as under, viz: Oats, 2s. to 2s. 6d. per bushel; potatoes, 1s. 3d. to 1s. 9d. per bush; turnips, 1s. to 1s. 3d. per bush; hay, £4 to £5 per ton; oatmeal, £2 10s. to £3 per ton. Although the agriculture of the colony is progressively increasing, and in the district of St. John's rapidly so, yet there are but comparatively few persons exclusively employed in it, the population being nearly all engaged the fisheries.

Revenue and Expenditure. CANADA.

[From Parliamentary papers.]		
Years.	Gross Revenue.	Expenditure.
1811	£346820	12 11 1/2
1812	429152	4 0
1813	445578	18 10
1814	615620	14 8
1815	703447	3 8
1816	660381	19 10
1817	703844	1 3
1818	577815	11 1
1819	675427	14 8
1820	704234	2 5
1821	842184	5 2
		£291333 11 7 1/2
		515843 15 11 1/2
		830751 10 6
		169356 3 1 1/2
		1013176 16 0
		850931 11 2
		612273 12 4
		607356 10 10
		623102 0 8
		532063 12 4
		634603 6 8

OTORIES, &c.
..... 100
..... 102
..... 13
..... 116
..... 27
..... 130
..... 146
DING LANDS.
Nov. 2, 1853
do. 1, 1853
do. 431
do. 975
ments. 500
OF LEASE OR
ENTS.
..... 3,311
..... 444
..... 312
..... 308
..... 216
R ACRES.
..... 315
ve 11, 3, 092
ve 11, 435
under 1, 106
ve 11, 494
ve 11, 503
over 3, 37
..... 115
1845.
..... 52171
..... 44333
..... 98308
..... 139
..... 209
..... 498
..... 9069
TOTAL.
..... 29354
ated... 52045
..... No. 2409
..... do 2135
..... do 5750
..... do 5791
..... bush. 11605
..... do 341165
..... tons 8829
..... do 1127
not be acer-
Island not
is dispersed
In the district
found beyond
es of produce,
the most part
value of the
he stated as
potatoes, 1s.
d. per bush;
s. to £3 per
y is progres-
sion rapidly
ous exclud-
g nearly all
ire.
penditure.
..... 11 7
..... 15 11
..... 10 6
..... 3 13
..... 16 9
..... 11 2
..... 12 4
..... 19 10
..... 9 8
..... 12 4
..... 0 8

Statement of the affairs of the Province of Canada, on 31st January, 1854.

Loans to Incorporate Companies	£33780	10	1
Provincial Works	478050	7	11
Losses by Public works and otherwise	112061	0	8
Building Funds, Railroads, &c.	654627	8	1
Special Funds, Investments	561206	17	61
Cash and other accounts	840905	14	34

Total Currency	£6046102	4	74
Imperial Guarantee Loan and other De-			
bentures	£4151061	17	8
Redemption of Public Debt	450117	1	11
Provincial Debentures under acts of the			
Legislature	668408	6	3
Special Funds	710371	11	11
Consolidated Fund, and various others,			
specified in the returns	633945	6	92

Total Currency	£6046102	4	74
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Revenue and Expenditure of Canada, 1851.

REVENUE.			
Customs Duties, Quebec and Montreal	£308704	14	3
" " Inland Ports	35103	19	8
Excise	20182	13	8
Light House or Tonnage Duty	937	6	10
Bank Imposts	1532	7	7
Militia Commissions, Fines, &c.	8	2	0
Fines, Forfeitures, and Seizures	1364	0	0
Casual Revenue	11139	2	11
Law Fee Fund, 12 Vic. Caps. 61 and 64	4032	12	2
Public Works	65008	19	8
Territorial	10961	5	10

Revenue	£42184	5	2
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EXPENDITURE.			
Interest on Public Debt	£233561	14	3
" " Turnpike Trusts	1788	0	8
Civil Government	40066	10	0
Administration of Justice	85143	1	7
Provincial Penitentiary	500	0	0
Legislature	47856	17	0
Education	66162	12	3
Agricultural Societies	12917	12	1
Hospitals and other Charities	17577	8	8
Provincial Geological Survey	1955	15	0
Militia	1883	5	0
Maintenance of Light Houses	6168	10	7
Emigration	906	1	11
Pensions	6547	3	7
Indian Annuities	7755	0	0
Sinking Fund	73006	0	0
Miscellaneous	33624	15	1

Expenditure	£64066	0	8
Excess of Revenue	267517	18	6

Total	£842184	5	2
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Amount of Revenue, as above	£842184	5	2
Add balance at credit of Consolidated			
Fund, 31st January, 1851	100882	13	4

Total Revenue	£1042366	18	6
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Amount of Expenditure as above	634066	0	8
Balance at credit of Consolidated Re-			
venue Fund, 31st Jan. 1852	49740	11	10

Total Expenditure	£1042366	18	6
The above balance of £407,400 11s. 10d., is subject to			
the following charges, viz.:-			
Sinking Fund for 1853 and 1851, invested			
or to be invested this year	£150000	0	0
Balance of appropriations, about	75000	0	0
Probable charge for Emigration, 1847	28889	0	0
Unprovided items, per statement furnish'd	12510	14	7

Balance as above	£268393	14	7
	407400	11	10

Nett balance at credit of Con. Fund	£151000	17	3
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The total amount invested and at the credit of the Sinking Fund, up to the 1st August, 1852, was, in sterling, £130622 9 9—Equal in currency to £222233 13 10.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Revenue and Expenditure for 1849, 1850 and 1851.

Years.	Revenue.	Expenditure.
1849	£93336 17 4	£99221 0 10
1850	104080 9 6	84500 13 3
1851	117353 18 10	.....

The Revenue is composed as follows, for 1851:-

Loan Fund	£7214 11 8
Import Duty	9234 14 7
Export Duty	17280 5 4
Casual Revenue	3370 0 0
Superior Court Fees	430 0 0
Auction Duties	14 3 8
Emigrant Duties	967 5 0
Light House Duties	2880 13 11
Sick and Seamen's Duties	1830 4 11

Total	£117353 18 10
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NOVA SCOTIA.

Revenue and Expenditure for 1850 and 1851.

Years.	Revenue.	Expenditure.
1850	£97233 13 3	£ 97092 3 2
1851	102280 3 5	105933 10 8

Colonial Treasurer's statement for 1851:-

Balance in hand from last year	£ 2723 5 3
Excise duties	90593 13 3
Light Duty	17080 8 0

Total	£111003 8 6
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Paid General Expenditure of the Province	£74719 12 6
For Roads and Bridges	31216 18 2
Balance in hand	5067 17 10

Total	£111003 8 6
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NEWFOUNDLAND.

Revenue and Expenditure for 1848, 1849 and 1850.

Years.	Revenue.	Expenditure.
1848	£3859 17 11	£63711 18 7
1849	6845 5 1	6822 2 1
1850	60015 3 11	71807 1 5

The receipts for 1850, by the Colonial Treasurer of Newfoundland, are set down as follows:-

Customs	£84394 7 0
Light Dues	2300 16 11
Rent Fund	1107 1 6
Licence Fund, Fines and Forfeitures	730 1 2
Fees from Public Officers	791 10 5
From North American Clergy Estimate	800 0 0
Treasury Notes	5200 0 0
Raised by Loan under Colonial Act	7008 14 8

Expenditure	£83052 0 8
	71807 1 5

Surplus on hand	£10844 19 3
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Imports, Exports and Shipping.

CANADA.

Imports and Exports, 1850 and 1851.

Countries.	Imports.	Imports.
	1850.	1851.
Great Britain	£2407980 4 0	£3012033 2 6
B.N.A. Colonies	96404 10 0	109242 16 1
British West Indies	1112 10 3	2406 7 4
U. S. of America	1047715 2 5	2001411 6 3
Other Foreign Count's	91333 19 4	142574 0 8

Total Imports	£4245517 3 6	£5352007 12 7
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Countries.	Exports.	Exports.
	1850.	1851.
Great Britain	£1521279 15 3	£1021090 6 4
B.N.A. Colonies	202104 1 3	253379 12 7
British West Indies	2004 0 0	878 0 0
U. S. of America	123779 17 11	101798 3 3
Other Foreign Count's	27070 6 4	41036 1 7

Total Exports	£2020128 0 0	£3111190 3 9
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Excess of imports	125589 2 9	2117517 8 10
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Total	£4245517 3 6	£5333007 12 7
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Shipping—Quebec and Montreal.				Articles.				Quant.				Great Britain Am'ca. U. States.			
1851.		1851.		1851.		1851.		1851.		1851.		1851.		1851.	
Tonnage.		Tonnage.		Tonnage.		Tonnage.		Tonnage.		Tonnage.		Tonnage.		Tonnage.	
Inwards from British Ports	3382-0	Inwards from Foreign Ports	101830	Total tonnage Inwards	522116	Outwards to British Ports	522533	Outwards to Foreign Ports	21570	Total tonnage Outwards	544373				
Imports															
<i>From Canada, in 1851, showing the proportionate values, taken from Great Britain, the British North American Provinces, and the United States: omitting fractions of pounds.</i>															
Articles.	Quant.	Great Britain.	B. N. Am'ca.	U. States.	Articles.	Quant.	Great Britain.	B. N. Am'ca.	U. States.	Articles.	Quant.	Great Britain.	B. N. Am'ca.	U. States.	Articles.
Specific and ad val.	£	£	£	£	India Rubber	1708	20	—	—	Iron and Hardware	193845	2160-2	94	17048	Articles not enumerated
Coffee, green, cwt. 1157	31319	1003	102	28031	Broom Corn	3704	—	—	5	3000	—	—	—	—	Goods at 24 per cent.
Other kinds do. — 105	313	—	—	312	Rurk corle	1792	594	—	—	890	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Sugar, Refined, do. 14333	26178	11217	194	8385	Urticles	112	270	—	—	530	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Other kinds, do. 14359	160777	233-7	587-99	60637	Bur-stones unwrought	4132	502	—	—	3049	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Molasses, do. — 090-0	23312	703	9643	6018	Chain Cables	9-00	9839	—	—	118	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Tea, lbs. — 3728-90	2743-10	21196	471	237-190	Coals tons	70413	21490	13	10703	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Tobacco, un'd., do. 970810	15172	239	—	14233	Cotton Yarn and Warp	4063	—	—	4063	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Manuf'd., do. 244-006	9-309	440	649	91179	Dye Stuffs	17712	0602	13	7981	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Cigars, do. — 320-00	9388	83	63	8-05	Flax, Hemp and Tow	1-087	10719	—	—	3208	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Snuff, do. — 10150	1272	—	—	1250	Hides	50300	191	82	51278	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Spirits, Br'dy, gal 1137-102	24417	5221	223	3407	Iron Bar, Rod & Sheet	121100	119144	—	1042	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Gin, do. — 83072	6943	4063	—	232	Do. Boiler Plate and	41927	44120	—	701	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Rum, do. — 30-82	3131	1472	163	591	Do. Pig scrap & Old	48792	43444	—	1282	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Whiskey, do. — 40801	3819	1363	—	506	Junk & O'um cwt 4211	4171	20353	457	717	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Cordials, do. — 800	245	12	9	66	Lard	1787	94	—	1773	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Wine, do. — 230000	29719	7556	107	5129	Grease and Scraps	52	1	—	519	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Salt, bush. — 694115	27051	6408	112	21570	Lead	1047	1158	14	434	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Goods paying 30 p. c't	7314	—	—	6371	Orea of Metals	36	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Fruit, Green	25058	608	606	23053	Pitch & Tar brls	2123	897	19	1040	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Dried	12500	6129	370	5000	Rope	25100	24030	—	586	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Spices	930	274	—	414	Rosin & Resin brls 10353	2130	822	10	2130	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Confectionary & Pr'ves	235	—	—	47	Steel	15857	18033	—	762	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Maccaroni	2834	178	—	230	Tallow	33400	1220	—	23002	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Vinegar, galls. — 71891	2834	178	—	230	Iron Hoops	19320	12580	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Goods at 20 per cent.	105	—	—	163	Oil, Cocoa-nut & Palm	1700	8-50	—	090	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Animals, Cows No. 70	163	—	—	163	Other articles	51071	22448	430	95026	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Horses do. — 467	3598	—	—	3598	Goods admitted Free.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Oxen, &c. do. — 95	431	—	—	430	Am'ca, Hor's, num	371	7038	199	40	6819	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Swine do. — 58	30	—	—	30	Cows —	83	320	42	—	284	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Sheep do. — 0-0	171	—	—	171	Oxen & Bulls —	97	712	41	—	086	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Grains, Barley & Rye	40	21	—	5	Sheep —	203	198	50	—	143	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Qrs. — 13	60	13	—	41	Pigs —	37	47	—	3	44	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Beans & Peas do. — 48	11	5	—	57	Ashea, Pearl	211	—	—	231	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Oats do. — 11	1044	930	—	67	Books	73714	13239	12	53027	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Meal brs. — 1531	11-6	82	3	1034	Bread	61-	612	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Flour — 1714	62	17	—	42	Busta and Casta	220	57	—	179	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Provisions, but'r cwt 20	5076	749	—	4302	Cotton Wool	6292	171	—	6121	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Cheese do. — 234-	1239	21	—	1189	Carriages, num	572	5753	—	5753	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Meat, salt do. — 837	166	—	—	108	do. of Menageries	192	—	—	192	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
do., fresh do. — 111	72	—	—	728	Coin and Bullion	109693	2535	—	107448	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Pork, not mess do. — 691	481	10	—	470	Coals	867	—	—	867	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Hops lbs. — 10691	60	—	—	60	Cocoa and Chocolate	367	2	—	365	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Bran and Shorts cwt	5316	4847	—	408	Donations	4170	3601	—	503	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Goods at 124 per cent.	110	—	—	110	Drawings	4097	1098	2	2030	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Ale & Beer galls. 90845	121	32	1	103	Farming Implements	107	10	—	157	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Cider do. — 4502	1083	—	—	1083	Fish, Fresh	700	—	—	700	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Cocoa & Chocolate	4028	13	4101	492	do Salt	14774	323	1444	—	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Fish, Salted or Pick'd	27640	13836	—	11354	Fish Oil	8008	45	8053	—	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Uo. Fresh	27640	13836	—	11354	Fur Skins	7293	7284	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Fur	27640	13836	—	11354	Horses of Travellers,	14101	—	—	14101	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Glass	27640	13836	—	11354	num.	1032	920	—	979	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Leather, tanned	56738	11823	273	33522	Maps	10930	—	—	10930	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Oil galls — 36741-	50606	28040	1514	10400	Manu es	2751	6	30	2708	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Paper	27007	14744	—	12077	Marine Stores	109	24	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Potatoes bush. — 131	0	—	—	03	Military Clothing	10520	9710	—	810	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Pork Mess cwt. — 2012	24478	—	11	24488	do Stores	15712	13871	—	441	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Seeds	215	553	—	1363	Morals	534	—	—	534	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Wood, square t or hewn	91	—	—	91	Philosophical Instrum'ts	1797	330	—	1408	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
do not squared	162	—	—	162	Salt for the Fisheries	1767	1670	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Rice, cwt — 11900	16142	2507	122	7528	Soda	51-0	4931	—	257	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Lum'r or Pk ft. 18-4013	2230	—	—	2230	Specimens	93	1	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Manufactures, Candles.	7252	3915	5	3101	Settlers' Goods	30308	4146	5	32149	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Cotton	070801	741294	1	24380	Trees, Shrubs, &c.	7212	102	—	7110	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
Leather	5-010	13342	62	30927	Wheat, bush — 337513	72744	118	5	73021	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
					Wine for Officers' Mess	3107	2858	63	437	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
					Unenumerated	14020	3391	424	0183	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated
					Total Value Dutiable and Free Goods	5339007	3013033	119212	3091441	—	—	—	—	—	Articles not enumerated

Great Britain	B. N. Am'ca.	U. States.
£	£	£
3109.92	94	17043
1711		144743
104320		40770
131001	191	1119
1802	12	34002
301237		126143
400220	120	933027
704		3000
12		800
370		230
502		3040
21190		118
1177	13	10703
1083		4063
1062	13	7081
10719		3263
101	8	51273
119144		1642
44120		701
43444		1222
3053	497	717
34		1773
1		519
11058	14	434
367		88
807	19	1040
94030		608
228	10	2130
13043		782
1220		3202
12500		57
583		696
22448	433	25020
190	41	6819
42		244
44		086
50		142
	3	44
13923	12	55327
612	0	
5		172
171		6121
		5753
2333		107448
2		867
2		363
3601		543
1098	2	2050
10		157
		709
327	1444	
45	3053	
7284	8	
		14101
		979
		10853
	30	3709
24		84
9710		510
15871		441
		524
330		1408
1670	12	
4931		257
1		73
12320	25	256
4140	5	32149
102		7110
118	5	73021
2858	63	427
3391	424	6183
73013033	18242	3001441

Imports.—Continued.

	Value	Great Britain.	W. Ind.	B. N. Amer.	Unsettled States.	Foreign Count.
Goods pay't specific and val. duties.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Do. 30 p. c't.	743501	68220	2909	70763	48322	57640
Do. 20 p. c't.	48131	13283	309	974	20480	5153
Do. 10 p. c't.	14414	1879		3	12450	81
Do. 2 1/2 p. c't.	3581073	244276	70	8536	140510	36079
Do. 12 1/2 p. c't.	319122	350372	6	1267	161320	0070
Free Goods...	432071	73309	126	37672	121007	5546
Total val. of Dutiable & Free Goods.	335807	3012033	3406	169949	2081441	142574

Of Canadian Produce and Manufactures in 1851, showing the proportions in value, sent to Great Britain, the British North American Colonies, and the United States; omitting fractions of pounds.

Articles.	Value.	Great Britain.	B. N. Am'ca.	U. States.
£	£	£	£	£
Copper Ore, tons. - 1985	11000	6500		4103
Copper, do. - - - 19	1688			1688
Fine Copper, do. - - 90	9000			9000
Fish, Dried, cwt. 75001	44930	6872	4193	
Pickled, bris. - - 13497	13113	328	2422	7706
Fresh - - - - -	3245		119	3225
Oil, galls. - - - 2408	944	704	296	13
Asks, Pots, bris. 27044	172106	153328	6345	
Pearls, do. - - - 9181	43663	42282		
Timber, Ash, tons 3018	3729	3714	15	
Birch, do. - - - 4043	5503	5534	1	
Elm, do. - - - 35614	49140	40722	74	
Maple, do. - - - 419	435	414		30
Oak, do. - - - 4070	57460	47425	4617	5418
Pine, White, do. 434335	400872	51370	153	24747
Red, do. - - - 91145	114574	114594	35	
Tamarack, do. - 4350	1115	517		808
Walnut, M. feet. 1194	5634	113	06	5754
Basewood, Butternut, and Hickory, do. - 79	243	43		200
Staves, Spruce, 1193	20769	15319	4211	419
Other, do. - - - 4549	92444	88213	3007	433
Battens, Knees, Scantling, Treennals, &c. - - - 729059	11060	525	73	10492
Deals, do. - - - 352647	230360	236031	140	292
Planks & Boards, Sup. Feet - - - 120175396	209118	855	500	207593
Spars, Masts & Hand-spikes, Pieces - 9482	14101	12545	66	1529
Lath & Firewood 1356	11641	8142	10	3459
Shingles mill. - - 35972	7890		718	7180
Saw Logs No. - - 31433	9642		40	8002
Other Woods - - - 11364	887	19	10365	
Furs and Skins - - 53193	7039	323	19223	
Horses No. - - - 4176	26758	10		53143
Cows do. - - - 9171	1236			26743
Oxen do. - - - 219	3403	1085		1236
Hogs do. - - - 16762	5924			5024
Sheep do. - - - 4150	4739	2366	216	224
Bacon and Hams do. 8-4	1707	230	709	654
Butter do. - - - 28147	35600	36402	14470	14052
Lard do. - - - 2387	3339	464	619	1501
Cheese do. - - - 409	1163	1059	102	4
Pork do. - - - 11180	17692	1620	16027	245
Candles lbs. - 16490	2020	3	1134	294
Tongues kegs - - 108	105	85	12	7
Bones tons - - - 61	319	256		63
Hides No. - - - 444	67			67
Hoofs tons - - - 7	40	40		
Horns - - - - 151	72			79
Wool lbs. - - - 410101	20120		306	19759
Eggs doz. - - - 610560	13236		7	13228
Beeswax lbs. - - 1590	90	36		50
Honey do. - - - 345	10	11		
Wheat bush. - - 913750	171795	35633	21014	114247
Flour bris. - - - 680223	670225	224212	154271	280785
Indian Corn bush 51303	6007	3895	2819	92
Barley & Rye do. 160146	21556		115	21440
Meal bris. - - - 5511	4915	592	3721	501
Black cwt. - - - 2757	2147	12	213	
B'n'd & Penn bush 178337	22525	979	605	12441

Articles.

Value	Great Britain.	B. N. Am'ca.	U. States.
£	£	£	£
Onions do. - - - 407027	33601		713
Hops lbs. - - - 72223	1570		40
Brass cwt. - - - 1312	143		120
Onions and other vegetables bush. - - 1095	200	19	100
Potatoes bush. - - 24691	1273	60	1760
Malt do. - - - 14337	2214		963
Apples bris. - - - 2900	1603	575	312
Flax Seed bush. - 8021	1000		1070
Other Seeds do. - 10830	7340	147	217
Balsam - - - - 180	110		72
Tobacco lbs. - - - 1100	17		15
Iron - - - - 5311	11		5300
Cotton - - - - 3649			3540
Woolen - - - - 381			380
Wooden - - - - 1180	24	243	283
Leather - - - - 230	2	104	50
Glass - - - - 108		87	26
Hardware - - - 1447	1	1036	600
Whiskey galls. - 8394	87		450
Beer, Ale & C' r do 17932	586	14	292
Other spirits from Grain gills do. - - 514	127		127
Vinegar do. - - - 583	37		37
Maple Sugar Lbs 14057	273	128	7
Other articles - - 34971	235	4103	32008
Total - - - - £ 2214630	1504350	230379	1017896

Exports to Great Britain, as above - - - £1504350 0 4
do. British North America do. - - - 230379 12 7
do. United States do. - - - 1017896 3 3
do. W. Indies, not included above do. - - - 967 0 0
do. Other Foreign Countries do - - - 41025 1 7

Total as above - - - £2304630 3 9
A/d. ships built in Quebec, 1851 - - - 416350 0 0
A further addition of 20 per cent. has been made to supply a presumed deficiency in the Exports from Inland Ports, viz. : - £21470 10 2

Making the total Exports, 1851 - - - £2452851 2 11

The Exports are thus classified, -
From Montreal - - - £329607 13 5
" Quebec - - - 153662 8 5
" Gaspé - - - 35434 9 4
" New Carlisle - - - 20025 8 2
" Amherst - - - 485 8 4

Total from Sea Ports - - - £213895 7 10
" " Inland Ports - - - 1067351 15 11
Add 20 per cent. to Inland Exports - - - 21470 10 2

Total Exports - - - £2452851 2 11

NOVA SCOTIA.

Imports and Exports for the year 1851.

Imports.	Value.
From Great Britain, - - -	£410604 17 53
" West Indies, - - -	4786 17 5
" British North America, - - -	35541 16 12 1/2
" United States, - - -	200774 17 4
" Other Countries, - - -	50173 6 3
Total - - -	£745381 15 3

Exports.

To Great Britain, - - -	£ 13146 0 0
" British North American Colonies, - - -	23755 0 0
" " West Indies, - - -	131739 0 0
" Foreign West Indies, - - -	50624 0 0
" United States, - - -	60 30 0 0
" Spain, - - -	1653 0 0
" Brazil, - - -	1786 0 0
" St. Pierre, - - -	183 0 0
" Mauritius, - - -	2431 0 0

Excess of Imports - - - £319849 0 0

Total - - - £718381 15 3



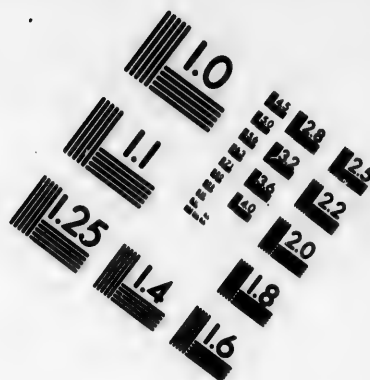
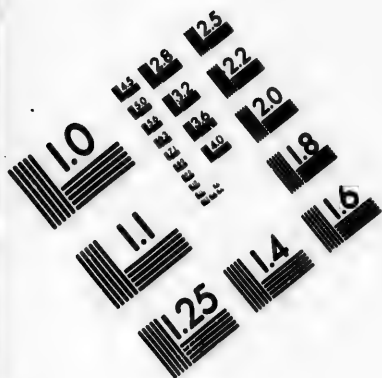
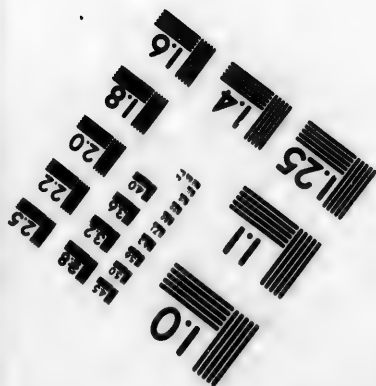
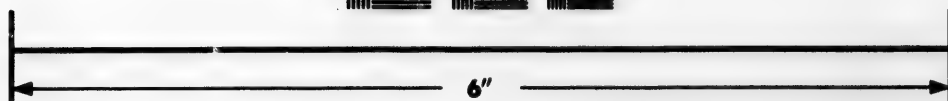
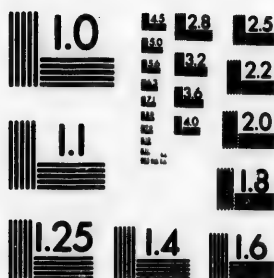


IMAGE EVALUATION TEST TARGET (MT-3)



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NOVA SCOTIA—Continued.

Shipping of Nova Scotia, 1810.

	Inwards.		Outwards.		Men
	Nos.	Tons.	Nos.	Tons.	
Great Britain -	176	7,813	183	7,714	31210
British Colonies -	1770	143054	1930	145777	Men
United States -	2836	255974	2396	247184	Outw'ds.
Foreign States -	257	20563	101	9749	36375

	Inwards.		Outwards.	
	Nos.	Tons.	Nos.	Tons.
B. N. A. Colonies - - - -	1033	71786	1211	79255
British West Indies - - - -	183	19974	432	41744

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Imports and Exports for the years 1919 and 1950.

	1840	1850
From United Kingdom to St. John -	£ 25993	£ 87890
" " " St. Andrew's	5186	10241
" Brit. N. America " St. John -	100516	129466
" " " St. Andrews	3304	5471
" United States " St. John -	21685	233157
" " " St. Andrew's	13197	26291
" West Indies " St. John -	1104	2041
" " " St. Andrew's	10	273
" Elsewhere " St. John -	21891	18107
" " " St. Andrew's	1164	337

		Exports.	Imports.
To United Kingdom from	St. John	£ 141000	£ 13833
" " " "	St. Andrew's	2238	3068
" Brit. N. America	St. John	59033	54853
" " " "	St. Andrew's	2360	4717
" United States	St. John	47171	65298
" " " "	St. Andrew's	1411	18730
" West India	St. John	4389	16437
" " " "	St. Andrew's	7103	6439
" Elsewhere	St. John	19333	19309
" " " "	St. Andrew's	698	223

Exports of Imports - - - - -	82487	157512
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Totals - - - - - £693027 £815531

Shipping of New Brunswick for 1850.

	Inwards.	Outwards.	Men
	Nos.	Ton's	Nos. Ton's Inw'ds.
United Kingdom -	233	83393	766 303610 19346
British Colonies -	1281	81424	1243 70155 Men
United States -	1457	242101	937 87925 Our'ds.
Elsewhere - -	68	17701	25 1984 20124

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Imports and Exports for the year 1849.

	Imports atg.	Exports atg.
Great Britain	£32104	12848
British N. American Colonies -	83222	32304
Foreign Countries	16381	1385

Total sterling	£133707	£4082
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	£133707	£133707
<i>Shipping of Prince Edward Island, 1845,</i>		
	Nos.	Tons
Foreign Trade - - - - -	38	759
Coasting Trade - - - - -	233	963

Comparison between 1940 and 1945.

FOREIGN TRADE.				COASTING TRADE.			
Years.	Vessels.	Tons.	Men.	Years.	Vessels.	Tons.	Men.
1840 -	59	12492	531	1840 -	161	7928	45
1843 -	36	7532		1843 -	223	9126	

NEWFOUNDLAND.

Imports and Exports, Newfoundland, 1851.

REPORTS

EXPORTS

From Great Britain	£374571	To Great Britain...	£400000
" West Indies,	12344	" West Indies....	66192
" B.N.America	190236	" P.N.America...	79773
" Elsewhere...	8593	" Elsewhere.....	243153
" U.S.America	291075	" U.S.America...	300118
" For'n States.	165360	" Foreign States.	330144

Shipping, Newfoundland, 1951.

SHIPS INWARD.			SHIPS OUTWARD.		
No.	Tons.	Men.	No.	Tons.	Men.
1230	139308	8257	1080	127417	7531

Imports into the Port of St. John, Nfld., 1850 and 1951.

ARTICLES.	1850.		1851.	
	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value
Ale and Porter	bbls.	402	605	236
Apples	bbls.	52	62	107
Bacon and Hams . . .	cws.	121	347	46
Barley	value	..	271	..
Beef (salted)	bbls.	294	461	2304
Bread	cws.	622	453	2247
Bricks	No.	8000	..	..
Butter	cws.	2478	7492	3117
Candles	lbs.	6435	132	3574
Carriages	No.	2	4	..
Clocks	value	..	20	..
Corn (Indian)	bush	2024	454	10226
Flour	bbls.	20180	31280	37487
Furniture (household) vnl	..	..	8	..
Horses	No.	1	10	..
Laths	No.	40800	10	20000
Lard	lbs.	4187	69	..
Lumber	feet	221351	4507	273028
Malt	value	..	90	..
Meal (Indian)	bbls.	590	353	641
Oatmeal	bbls.	660	622	359
Oats	bush.	1158	80	4149
Onions	bbls.	..	..	185
Pens	bbls.	730	269	436
Pork	bbls.	12	240	3033
Potatoes & Vegetables bbls.	..	147	33	520
Shingles	No.	1312525	622	8130
Soap	lbs	67675	352	19000
Staves	No.	17322	113	30850
Timber	tons	162	163	2654
Tobacco	lbs.	563	11	3148
Spirits (undefined) . .	gals.	538	148	..
Vinegar	gals.	441	25	..
Wine	gals.	60	3	20
Miscellaneous Articles .	..	..	188	..

Exports from the Port of St. John, Nfld.: 1950 and 1951

ARTICLES.	1850.		1851.	
	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value
Fish, viz.,				
Dried Cod	qts.	1503	724	1949
Caplin	bbis.			20
Sounds	firkins			46
Salmon	tierces	91	261	31
Herrings	bbis.	2253	1142	2398
Trout	bbis.			10
Iron, old	tons.			15
Junk, old	tons.			71
Leather Manufacts	val.			
Molasses	gals.	1414	3	7070
Oil, Seal	tuns.	45	1250	106
Whale	tuns.	25	750	5
Blubber	tuns.			6
Spirits, unrefined	gals.			397
Sugar, unrefined	cwts	6730		706
Tea	lbs.	1791	59	8787
Tobacco				111
Wine	gals.	1213	363	2340
Salt	tons	290	160	

Post Offices.

List of Post Offices in Canada, supplementary to the list published in *Scott's Canadian Almanac* of 1852, being the Offices established by 6th October, 1852, and not enumerated in the former list.

Aberfoyle	.....	Pudlath	.....	Wellington	S. Falconbridge
Abbot's Crs.	.....	Missisquoi	.....	H. H. Smith	
Adamsville	.....	Farnham	.....	Geo. Adams	
Action Vale	.....	Action	.....	Drummond	C. Beauregard
Adamsville	.....	Etibicoke	.....	York	Chris. Lindsay
Albert Town	.....	Ancaster	.....	Wentworth	Jas. O'Neil
Allisonville	.....	Ameliasburg	.....	Prince Edward	J. W. Allison
Arva	.....	London	.....	Middlesex	Joseph Sifton
Ashgrove	.....	Esqueving	.....	Halton	John Hunter
Baltimore	.....	Hamilton	.....	Northumb'l'd	R. Horstone
Baby's Point	.....	Bombra	.....	Lambton	W. Henderson
Beaumont	.....	Beaumont	.....	Belleville	Z. Turgeon
Belford	.....	Markham	.....	York	Defoe
Birmingham	.....	Pittsburg	.....	Frontenac	J. Birmingham
Boxton	.....	Townsend	.....	Norfolk	David Morgan
Brant	.....	Brant	.....	Bruce	Jno. Shennon
Brigleport	.....	Waterloo	.....	Waterloo	A. Davidson
Broughton	.....	Broughton	.....	Megantic	C. H. J. Hall
Brewer's Mills	.....	Pittsburg	.....	Frontenac	R. Anglin
Branchton	.....	Dumfries	.....	Waterloo	P. Marshall
Cale Ionis	.....	Plata Cale Ionis	.....	Prescott	W. Bradley
Campbellville	.....	Nassagaweyan	.....	Halton	Jas. McGuffin
Caucusoga	.....	Woolwich	.....	Waterloo	Chas. Hendry
Carlisle	.....	E. Flamboro	.....	Wentworth	George Abrey
Carradoc	.....	Carradoc	.....	Middlesex	Edw'd. Mihell
Castleton	.....	Cramahle	.....	Northumb'l'd	J.C. Pennock
Calster	.....	Calster	.....	Lincoln	Jas. Tisdale
Cheltenham	.....	Chinguauc'sey	.....	Peel	Wm. Allen
Chesterfield	.....	Blenheim	.....	Oxford	George Baird
Cherry Creek	.....	Innisail	.....	Elmuce	D. D. Hay
Clapham	.....	Adolphus	.....	N. Lenox	E. D. Lalanne
Clifton House	.....	Stamford	.....	Welland	J. Shears
Clare's Centre	.....	Clarendon	.....	Ottawa	Jas. Shaw
Colapreings	.....	Hamilton	.....	Northumb'l'd	D. McIntosh
Colerain (forly	.....	Crutaville)	.....	Toronto	Gore Peel
Collinsville	.....	Collinsville	.....	Peel	T. St. John
Cookstown	.....	Peconesseth	.....	Simcoe	T. McDiarmid
Crosshill	.....	Wellesley	.....	Wario	Jas. Harper
Corunna	.....	Moore	.....	Lambton	A. J. Stephens
Creek Bank	.....	Creek Bank	.....	Waterloo	John Fisher
D.lio'sale d'la	.....	D.lio'sale d'la	.....	Glenary	D. McPhail
Dartford	.....	Dartford	.....	Percy	Northumb'l'd Niles
Devon	.....	Devon	.....	Ukoma	Huron
Deal Town	.....	Deal Town	.....	Raleigh	Kent
Dixon's Corn's	.....	Dixon's Corn's	.....	Matila	Dundas
Doon	.....	Doon	.....	Waterloo	Waterloo
Drayton (form	.....	Drayton (form	.....	Drayton	Robt. Ferrie
Dunbarton	.....	Dunbarton	.....	Pickering	Ontario
E. Frampton	.....	E. Frampton	.....	Frampton	Dorchester
Eginville	.....	Eginville	.....	Grattan	Renfrew
E. Hawkesbury	.....	E. Hawkesbury	.....	Hawkesbury	Prescott
Enniskillen	.....	Enniskillen	.....	Darlington	Durham
Ennis	.....	Ennis	.....	Ennis	Jas. Little
Elderside	.....	Elderside	.....	Scarboro'	York
Epsom	.....	Epsom	.....	Reach	Ontario
Everton	.....	Everton	.....	Eransosa	Wellington
Farnh'm Centre	.....	Farnh'm Centre	.....	Farnham	Shefford
Forestville	.....	Forestville	.....	Charlottesville	Norfolk
Frankville	.....	Frankville	.....	Kitley	Leeds
French Vill'ge	.....	French Vill'ge	.....	Kingsey	Kingsey
Gould	.....	Gould	.....	Lingwick	Sherbrooke
Grahamville	.....	Grahamville	.....	Chinguauc'sey	Peel
Grande Greve	.....	Grande Greve	.....	Gaspé	Chas. Enouf
Greenwood	.....	Greenwood	.....	Pickering	Ontario
Greenock	.....	Greenock	.....	Greenock	Bruce
Greenbush	.....	Greenbush	.....	Elizabeth	Wn. Leeds
Glen Williams	.....	Glen Williams	.....	Esqueving	Halton
Goodwood	.....	Goodwood	.....	Uxbridge	Ontario
Groveend	.....	Groveend	.....	Malhide	Elgin
Gower Point	.....	Gower Point	.....	Westmeath	Renfrew
Hagersville	.....	Hagersville	.....	Oneida	Haldimand
Halifax	.....	Halifax	.....	Halifax	Megantic
Hamburg	.....	Hamburg	.....	Fredericksb'g	Addington
Hartien	.....	Hartien	.....	Bastard	Leeds
Hartford	.....	Hartford	.....	Townsend	Norfolk
Hawkesville	.....	Hawkesville	.....	Wellesley	Waterloo
Hawthorn's	.....	Hawthorn's	.....	Hawthorn's	Brantford

Highland Creek	.....	Scarboro'	.....	York	Chamberlain
Hollen	.....	Hollen	.....	Maryboro	Wellington
Hunterstown	.....	Hunterstown	.....	Maurice	Wm. Parker
Iona	.....	Iona	.....	Dunwich	Elgin
Jamesville	.....	Jamesville	.....	Yarmouth	Elgin
Jeneyville	.....	Jeneyville	.....	Ancaster	Wentworth
Kingville	.....	Kingville	.....	Gosfield	Essex
Kirkwall	.....	Kirkwall	.....	Beverly	Halton
Klineberg	.....	Klineberg	.....	Vaughan	York
Knolton Falls	.....	Knolton Falls	.....	Brome	Shefford
Lakefield	.....	Lakefield	.....	Gore	Two Mount's
Lambton	.....	Lambton	.....	Lambton	Megantic
Lanorale	.....	Lanorale	.....	Lanorale	Berthier
Lansdown	.....	Lansdown	.....	Leeds	G. McKeivry
LeFoulin	.....	LeFoulin	.....	E. Hawks	Prescott
Lenox	.....	Lenox	.....	Fredericksb'g	Addington
Les Bergeronnes	.....	Les Bergeronnes	.....	Bergeron's	Saguenay
Louisville	.....	Louisville	.....	Chatham	Kent
L. Temiscouata	.....	L. Temiscouata	.....	Rimouski	Ignace Label
Lyn	.....	Lyn	.....	Elizabeth	N. Leeds
Lynden	.....	Lynden	.....	Beverly	Wentworth
Mallorytown	.....	Mallorytown	.....	Yonge	Leeds
McDon's Crs	.....	McDon's Crs	.....	Dalhousie	Glenary
Merton	.....	Merton	.....	Nelson	Halton
Millbank	.....	Millbank	.....	Mornington	Perth
Millhaven	.....	Millhaven	.....	Ernestown	Addington
Mill Grove	.....	Mill Grove	.....	W. Flambro'	Wentworth
Minnesville	.....	Minnesville	.....	Markham	York
Mount Pleasant	.....	Mount Pleasant	.....	Cavan	Durham
St. Patrick	.....	St. Patrick	.....	Brougham	Renfrew
Font Vernon	.....	Font Vernon	.....	Brantford	Wentworth
Napier	.....	Napier	.....	Meafie	Middlesex
New Gander	.....	New Gander	.....	Wilmot	Waterloo
New Liverpool	.....	New Liverpool	.....	Lauzon	Dorchester
Newland	.....	Newland	.....	E. Gw'lb'mb'y	York
Nilestown	.....	Nilestown	.....	Dorchester	Middlesex
Nithburg	.....	Nithburg	.....	N. E. Hope	Perth
North Sutton	.....	North Sutton	.....	Sutton	Missisquoi
N.T. Robinson	.....	N.T. Robinson	.....	Tecumseth	Simcoe
Ontario	.....	Ontario	.....	Saltfleet	Wentworth
Orono	.....	Orono	.....	Clarke	Durham
Osgrey	.....	Osgrey	.....	Osgrey	Waterloo
Oxford Mills	.....	Oxford Mills	.....	Oxford	Grenville
Paspeblac	.....	Paspeblac	.....	Gaspé	Dan. Bisson
Perrytown	.....	Perrytown	.....	Hope	Durham
Pine Hill	.....	Pine Hill	.....	Poauquet	Lambton
Pointe au Chene	.....	Pointe au Chene	.....	Grenville	Huron
Port Albert	.....	Port Albert	.....	Ashfield	T. Longhead
Port Royal	.....	Port Royal	.....	Walsingham	Norfolk
Port Nelson	.....	Port Nelson	.....	Nelson	Halton
Port Elmaley	.....	Port Elmaley	.....	N. Elmaley	Lenark
Port Perry	.....	Port Perry	.....	Reach	Ontario
Priceville	.....	Priceville	.....	Egremont	Grey
Reading	.....	Reading	.....	Garafraxa	Wellington
Riceville	.....	Riceville	.....	Plantaguet	Prescott
Richview	.....	Richview	.....	Toronto	Gore Peel
Richwood	.....	Richwood	.....	Blenheim	Oxford
Riviere aux Ca-	.....	Riviere aux Ca-	.....	nards	Saguenay
Riv. des Frariles	.....	Riv. des Frariles	.....	of Mont'r	Montreal
Rockton	.....	Rockton	.....	Beverly	Wentworth
Rosebank	.....	Rosebank	.....	Brantford	Brant
Rouge Hill	.....	Rouge Hill	.....	Pickering	Ontario
Rougemont	.....	Rougemont	.....	St. Casaire	St. Hay
Roxton Falls	.....	Roxton Falls	.....	Roxton	Shofford
Rushon's Crs	.....	Rushon's Crs	.....	Howard	Kent
Rupert	.....	Rupert	.....	Vaughan	York
St. Adele	.....	St. Adele	.....	Abercrombie	Terrebonne
St. Agatha	.....	St. Agatha	.....	Wilmot	Waterloo
St. Alphonse	.....	St. Alphonse	.....	Brandon	Berthier
St. Anne des	.....	St. Anne des	.....	Plaines	Terrebonne
St. Anna	.....	St. Anna	.....	Linc'n	Gatineau
St. Antoine	.....	St. Antoine	.....	Vercheres	N. Carier
St. Athanase	.....	St. Athanase	.....	Rouville	E. Dufrene
St. Augustin	.....	St. Augustin	.....	Two Mount's	Jos. Labelle
St. Augustin	.....	St. Augustin	.....	Portneuf	C. Enat
St. Bazile	.....	St. Bazile	.....	Portneuf	W. Leclerc
St. Bernabe	.....	St. Bernabe	.....	St. Maurice	L. Bellemare
St. Casimir	.....	St. Casimir	.....	Portneuf	N. Parre
St. Christophe	.....	St. Christophe	.....	Arthabaska	Arthabaska
St. Damase	.....	St. Damase	.....	St. Damase	St. Hayacin
St. Esprit	.....	St. Esprit	.....	Lebur	F. Frin
St. Famille	.....	St. Famille	.....	Is of Orleans	Montmorcy
St. Francois	.....	St. Francois	.....	Dorchester	F. Chawc
St. Francois	.....	St. Francois	.....	Is of Orleans	Montmorcy

1851.

Ans.	2400000
Ans.	66195
Ans.	79773
Ans.	24335
Ans.	20019
Ans.	380045

1.

Ans.	7534
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1850 and 1851.

1851.

Quan. Value

236	303
107	51
46	106
2304	291
2897	1410

3117 0330

3574 191

10223 073

37487 37160

20000 3

373028 544

641 310

359 343

4149 259

185 65

430 237

2035 5050

530 130

21330 410

19000 77

368050 1737

2054 277

3148 153

20 18

37

2 60065

1850 and 1851.

1851.

Quan. Value

1049 940

29 7

44 10

31 85

2398 1190

10 22

15 58

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LIST OF POST OFFICES—continued.

St. Francois	Bellechasse	J. B. Langlois.	Strathroy	Carradoc	Middlesex	T. Cook.
St. Geo. Has. g. Huntingdon	Hastings	Wm. Francis	Summerville	Charlton	g. Glangary	D. Summers.
St. Gertrude	Nicolet	L. Champoux.	Susp'n. Bridge	Stamford	Welland	McCarroll.
St. Irene	Saguenay	Jos. Gosselin.	Sutherland's Cra. Zone	Kent	J. Sutherland.	
St. Isidore	Dorchester	B. Morin.	Tadousac	Saguenay	J. Radford.	
St. Jacobs	Woolwich	Waterloo	Thompson	Saltfleet	Wentworth	D. Wilcox.
St. Janvier	DeBinville	Terrebonne	Thurlow	Thurlow	Hastings	John Phillips.
St. Jean d'Orleans	Orleans	Montmorency	Trenholm	Kingsley	Drummond	Simon Stevens.
St. Johns	Pelham	Welland	Tring	Tring	Megantic	P. Bolduc.
St. Laurent	Is of Orleans	Montmorency	Troy	Beverly	Wentworth	A. McRoberts.
St. Leo (re-op.)	Lestner	John Gault.	Tyrone	Varlington	Durham	John Gray.
St. Marc	St. Marc	Vercheres	Union	Yarmouth	Middlesex	John Ellison.
St. Marguerite	Dorchester	D. L. Horvy.	Victoria Corn's	Brook	Ontario	L. Calhoun.
St. Maurice	Champlain	T. H. Pacaud.	Villanova	Townsend	Norfolk	M. Laren.
St. Philippe	Huntingdon	M. Heuraux.	Wallaceton	Bunwich	Elgin	A. McGunn.
St. Pierre	Bellechasse	Dan. O'Leary.	Wallace	Wallace	Perth	C. Burrows.
St. Pierre	Is of Orleans	Montmorency	Washington	Blenheim	Oxford	Adm. Shark.
St. Sylvestre	E. Louthier	G. McCre.	Waterloo	Kingston	Frontenac	J. Northmore.
St. Raphael	Bellechasse	F. Goulet.	Watson's Cor's	Dalhousie	Lanark	Wm. Watson.
St. Ursule	St. Maurice	L. Lupien.	Wartville	Compton	Sherbrooke	F. Webster.
St. Vallier	St. Vallier	Bellechasse	West Brome	Brome	Norfolk	E. Keyes.
St. Zephirin	Courval	Yamaska	West Bolton	Bolton	Stanstead	J. McMannis.
Scotch Block	Esquesing	Hinton	W. Compton	Compton	Sherbrooke	C. F. Richardson.
Sebringville	Ellicott	Dow's Perth.	West Osgoode	Osgoode	Carleton	J. C. Bower.
Sherrington	Huntingdon	G. Busby.	Whitehall	Carleton	Kent	Jas. Shaw.
Silver Hill	Charlotte	Le Norfolk	Whitefish	S. Crosby	Leeds	W. A. Schofield.
Soraba	Upson	Shedford	Woodburn	Blenbrook	Wentworth	W. Ptolemy.
South Granby	Granby	Shedford	Woodford	Sydenham	Grey	Harris Knight.
Springford	Norwich	Oxford	Wolfstown	Wolfstown	Sherbrooke	L. Hodgkinson.
Springville	N Monaghan	Peterboro.	Wolverton	Blenheim	Oxford	E. Wolverton.
Stafford	Stafford	Renfrew	Wick	Brook	Ontario	Jane Johnston.
Stamford	Stamford	Welland	Wilksburg	Sombra	Lambton	John Robson.
Stottville	Huntingdon	D. Stett.	Windsor M's	Windsor	Sherbrooke	E. Wartele.
Strathburn	Mosa	Middlesex				

ERRATA.

PAGE 17.—Comman'ter-in Chief, *Viscount Hardinge*, vice the Duke of Wellington, died 14th Sept., 1832.
 " Lord Advocate of Scotland, John Inglis, vice Adam Anderson, promoted to the Bench; Solicitor General for Scotland, Charles Neaves, vice John Inglis.
 " 27.—To the list of free articles, add "*Metallic Paints and Artificial Slate*, being the produce and manufacture of Nova Scotia, be admitted into this Province free from duty, when imported direct from Great Britain, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland."
 " 28.—Nova Scotia, Executive Council, omit "Lawrence O'Connor Doyle," and add "Wm. A. Henry and James McLeod."
 " 29.—Sugar, omit the words "Candied Brown per cwt. 10s."
 " 29.—Wines, "other Claret Wines, Barsac," &c., for "2s. 3d." read "1s. 3d."
 " 29.—All other Port, Madeira and Sherry, &c., omit "Port, Madeira and."
 " When flour, the production of Canada, imported into Nova Scotia, shall be admitted through a ware-

house in the United States, or a Port in the British Provinces, being duly certified as to its origin, on the same terms as if imported direct.

" 47.—Trinity College, Toronto, read "University of Trinity College;" add "Dr. Beazley," Professor of Principles and Practice of Surgery.

" 49.—NORMAL AND MODEL SCHOOL, TORONTO.—Thomas Jaffray Robertson, Head Master; Herbert G. R. Fripp, Lecturer on Chemistry and Natural Philosophy; Archibald McCallum, First Assistant; John Sangster, Second Assistant; Sampson P. Robbins, Third Assistant; William Hind, Drawing Master; Henry Goodwin, Gymnastics, &c. FEMALE MODEL SCHOOL.—Mrs. Clarke, First Assistant; Miss Johnston, Second Assistant.

" 77.—Add to Legislative Council of Canada, The Hon. Louis Papet, Quebec; The Hon. Charles Wilson, Montreal; and the Hon. Narcisse Fortin, Beloeil, Quebec.

" 77.—Legislative Assembly: Stanstead, vacant; H. B. Terrill, M. P. P., died of cholera, 20th October, 1853.

Governors of British North America and Newfoundland, 2 November, 1853.

CANADA, The Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, K. T., Governor General, Quebec.

NOVA SCOTIA, Sir J. G. LeMarchant, Lieutenant Governor, Halifax.

NEW BRUNSWICK, Sir E. W. Head, Bart., Lieutenant Governor, Fredericton.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, Sir Alex. Bannerman, Knt., Lieutenant Governor, Charlottetown.

NEWFOUNDLAND, His Excellency Kerr Baillie Hamilton, Governor, St. John's.

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J. Sutherland.
J. Radford.
h. D. Wilcox.
John Phillips.
Simon Stevens.
P. Bolduc.
h. A. McRoberts.
John Gray.
John Ellison.
L. Calhoun.
M. Laren.
A. McGunn.
C. Burrows.
Adam Shark.
J. Northmore.
Wm. Watson.
E. F. Webster.
E. Keyes.
J. McMannis.
E. CF Richardson.
J. C. Bower.
Jns. Shaw.
W. A. Schofield.
th. W. Pottery.
Harris Knight.
L. Hodgkinson.
E. Wolvenon.
Jane Johnston.
John Robson.
E. Wurtele.

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The Hon. Charles
Narcisse Fontaine
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BRITISH AMERICAN ASSURANCE COMPANY

CAPITAL. - - - - \$100,000.

HEAD OFFICE, -TORONTO.

Governor - Honble. WM. ALLAN,
Deputy Governor - G. F. RIDOUT, Esq., M. P. P.

Office of Quebec Agency on West India Wharf.

THE SUBSCRIBER having accepted the AGENCY of this Company, is now prepared to take MARINE RISKS, Ocean and Inland, on Vessels and Cargoes. Also, -INSURANCE AGAINST FIRE, on terms as moderate as other safe offices.

J. W. LEAYCRAFT, Agent.

Quebec, 4th June, 1853.

ONTARIO MARINE & FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

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ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND POUNDS.

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ROPES, TWINE,
WOOL MOPS,



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N. B. Baskets, Brushes, and Cooper Work, made to order on the shortest notice; also, all kinds of Wooden Ware used in the Kitchen and the Dairy.

THE POST MAIL

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BRITISH AMERICAN ASSURANCE COMPANY

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DEPUTY GOVERNOR. - G. F. RIDOUT, Esq., M. P.

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James McIntyre, "	E. C. Thomas, "
James Matheson, "	John Wilson, "

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Chamois, Sponge,
ROPES, TWINE,
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BRITANNIA LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY,

1 PRINCES' STREET, BANK, LONDON.
ESTABLISHED AUG. 1, 1837.

Empowered by Special Act of Parliament, 4 Vict. Cap. 9.

COL. ROBERT ALEXANDER, Blackheath Park,
Chairman.

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A **TABLE** especially adapted to the securing of Loans or Debts, and to all other cases, where a Policy may be required for a temporary purpose only, but which may be kept up, if necessary, throughout the whole term of Life.

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Credit given for half the amount of the **First Seven Annual Premiums** the amount of the unpaid Half-Premiums being deducted from the sum assured when the Policy becomes a claim.

SUM ASSURED PAYABLE DURING LIFE.

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ORPHAN'S ENDOWMENT BRANCH.

Established for the purpose of affording to parents and others the means of having Children educated and started in Life, by securing annuities, to commence at the Parents' death, and to be paid until a child, if a son, shall attain his 21st year, or, if a daughter, her 25th year of Age.

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Empowered by Her Majesty's Royal Letters

BASKETS, BRUSHES,
BIRD CAGES,
BIRD FOUNTS,
FLOOR MATTING,
COMBS & TOYS.

POST OFFICE OPERATIONS

THE POST MASTER GENERAL established the following **NEW POST OFFICES** in Canada, on **FIRST OCTOBER**, and **FIRST NOVEMBER, 1867**.

POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP.	COUNTY.	POSTMASTER.
Blackhead Park, OFFICES ESTABLISHED ON 1st OCTOBER. Bervie, East Plympton, Glen, West Aitken. OFFICES ESTABLISHED ON 1st NOVEMBER, 1858. Angus, Clareview, Comers Mills, Drews Mills, Elizabethville, Erinsville, Grand Ligne, Middleville, Ogishville, Point Alexander, Point Levi East, Ste. Julie's, Swifts Mill, Thomsonburg, Trenholm, Woodville.	Kingesside, Plympton, Maitland, Aitken. Reach, Shelfield, Ernestown, Barford, Hope, Shelfield, Lanark, Osnaburgh, Upper Ottawa, Do, Lazon, L'Assomption, Ernestown, Collingwood, Beaucharnois, Eldon.	Ontario, Addington, Do, Sherbrooke, Durham, Addington, Huntingdon, Lanark, Stormont, Above Fort William, Do, Dorchester, Leinster, Addington, Simcoe, Beaucharnois, Victoria.	Office of Quebec Agency on West India Wharf. John McInyre, James Oxburn, Wm. L. Dwyer, J. Roy. John Mills, Alex. McDonald, John W. P., A. T. Bangs, John McMurtry, Jeremiah Gaffney, Daniel Wilson, James Gauthier, Jacob Pape, John McNeill, Benji McConnell, Henry Montminy, Rev. G. A. Loranger, Calvin W. Miller, Solomon D. Olmstead, George Ellis, John Morrison.

28 The name of the Post Office of Cayuga Heights, County of Brant is changed to Eurohogan
Wilmot, County of Waterloo is changed to Haysville
Seymour, West County of Northumberland, changed to Campbell
bellford.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT
Quebec, 22nd November, 1945

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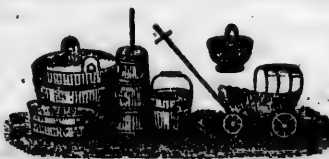
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ANGUS DALLAS,

No. 20, KING STREET WEST, TORONTO.

BROOMS, PAILS,
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SEIVES, MEASURES,
Chamois, Sponge,
ROPES, TWINE,
WOOL MOPS,



DOOR MATS,
BASKETS, BRUSHES,
BIRD CAGES,
BIRD FOUNTS,
FLOOR MATTING,
COMBS & TOYS.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

N. B. Baskets, Brushes, and Cooper Work, made to order on the shortest notice; also, all kinds of Wooden Ware used in the Kitchen and the Dairy.

PUBLICATIONS BY HUGH SCOBIE, TORONTO: CANADA.

The Daily Colonist, published Daily, Sundays excepted. Subscription £1 10s. currency, or \$4 a-year, in advance.

The British Colonist, published every Tuesday and Friday. Subscription £1 currency, or \$4 a-year, in advance.

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ADVERTISEMENTS in the "Daily" and "British" 4s. a line for first insertion, and 1d. a line for each repetition. Liberal discounts, by special arrangement, on Advertisements continued for lengthened periods. ADVERTISEMENTS in the "News" 4d. a line each publication, and no discount.

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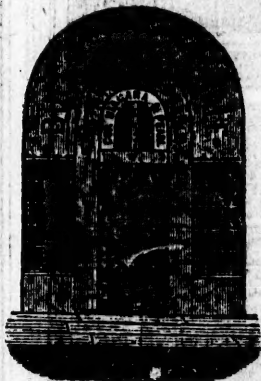
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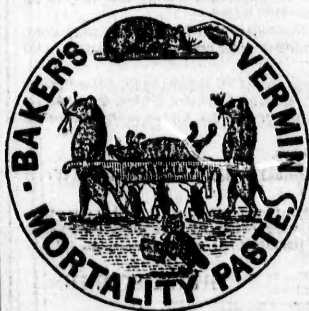
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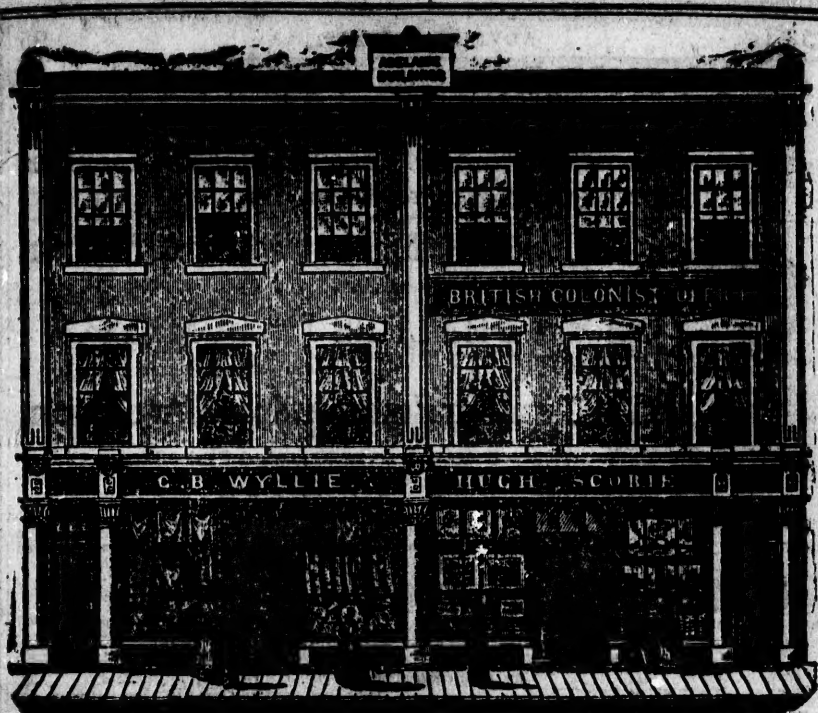
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